

Singapore in Figures 2019



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TOP-LINE INDICATORS



Economy

Gross Domestic Product

\$ billion at current market prices

2017

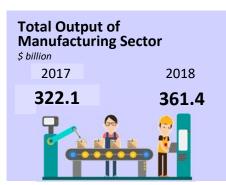
2018



Per Capita Gross National Income \$ at current market prices 2017 2018 77,474 81,222









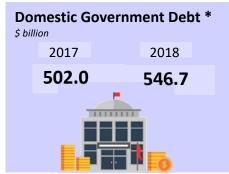


Container Throughput nillion Twenty-foot Equivalent Units (TEUs)						
2017	2018					
33.7	36.6					



Consumer Price Index annual percentage change						
	2017	2018				
All Items	0.6	0.4				
All Items <i>less</i> Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	1.7	1.3				





^{*} Data are as at end of period.





TOP-LINE INDICATORS 🗾

Social-Demography



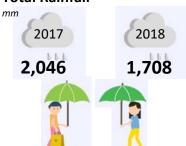
Population Density

per sq km

2017 20187,796 7,804



Total Rainfall



Total Population

million

2017 2018**5.6 5.6**



Singapore Residents



Median Age of Residents

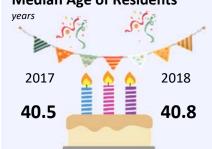
Average Temperature

Minimum

Maximum

31.6

325.2 31.1



Literacy Rate

%, among residents aged 15 years & over 2017 2018

97.3

97.2



Mean Years of Schooling

among residents aged 25 years & over



Home Ownership

%, among resident households

2017	2018
90.7	91.0
T	

Doctors

2018

2017

2017 2018
24 24

Crime Rate

per 100,000 Population

2017 2018 **582 587**







COMPARISON WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES/REGIONS



Selected Economic Indicators, 2016

	Singapore	Australia	Canada	Mainland China	Hong Kong	Japan	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	New Zealand	United Kingdom	United States
Real Growth in GDP (%)	3.0	2.0	1.4	6.7	2.1	0.9	2.9	4.2	3.5	1.8	1.6
Per Capita GNI (US\$)	52,775	52,616	41,569	7,942	45,042	39,981	27,930	9,248	39,010	39,407	59,127
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	5.5	7.0	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.4	5.2	4.9	4.9
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)											
Males	76	70	70	na	69	70	75	80	74	70	69
Females	60	60	61	na	55	50	53	54	64	58	57
Inflation Rate (%)	-0.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	-0.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.3

Source: Official statistical publications and websites

UNSD National Accounts Main Aggregates Database

Note: There may be differences in the data definitions or data collection methods among different countries/regions.

Users should refer to official data sources for more information, where necessary.

Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators, 2016

	Singapore	Australia	Canada	Mainland China	Hong Kong	Japan	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	New Zealand	United Kingdom	United States
Population (million)	5.6	24.2	36.1	1,382.7	7.3	127.0	51.3	31.6	4.7	65.6	323.1
Life Expectancy at Birth (years)											
Males	80.7	80.4	79.9	73.6 ¹	81.3	81.0	79.3	72.1	80.0	79.2	76.1
Females	85.1	84.6	84.0	79.4 ¹	87.3	87.1	85.4	77.0	83.4	82.9	81.1
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live-births)	2.4	3.1	4.5	7.5	1.8	2.0	2.8	6.7	3.6	3.9	5.9
Total Fertility Rate (per female)	1.20	1.79	1.54	1.70	1.21	1.44	1.17	1.92	1.87	1.79	1.82
Doctors Per 10,000 Population	23	35 ¹	25 ¹	18 ¹	19	24 ²	23	15 ¹	31 ¹	28	26
Home Ownership (%)	90.9	67.5	67.8	85.4 ⁴	50.4	61.5 ³	56.8	55.8 ⁴	63.4	62.9	63.4

Source: Official statistical publications and websites

WHO Global Health Observatory Data Repository

Note: There may be differences in the data definitions or data collection methods among different countries/regions.

Users should refer to official data sources for more information, where necessary.



 $^{^{1}}$ Refers to 2015 2 Refers to 2014 3 Refers to 2013 4 Refers to 2010



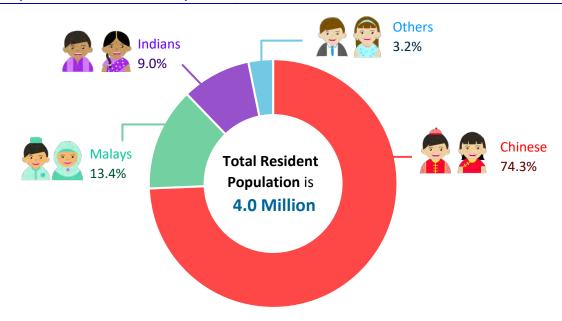


Population and Growth Rate

	Total	Resident	Total Population	Resident Population
	Population	Population	Growth	Growth
	Tho	usand	Per	r Cent
Census				
1990	3,047.1	2,735.9	2.3	1.7
2000	4,027.9	3,273.4	1.7	1.4
2010	5,076.7	3,771.7	1.8	1.0
Mid-Year Estimates				
2016	5,607.3	3,933.6	1.3	0.8
2017	5,612.3	3,965.8	0.1	0.8
2018	5,638.7	3,994.3	0.5	0.7

Notes: Total population comprises Singapore residents and non-residents.
Singapore resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

Ethnic Composition of the Resident Population, 2018



Resident Vital Rates

	Crude	Crude	Infant	Total
	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Mortality Rate	Fertility Rate
	Per 1,0	00 Residents	Per 1,000	Per Female
			Resident Live-births	
1990	18.2	4.7	6.6	1.83
2000	13.7	4.5	2.5	1.60
2010	9.3	4.4	2.0	1.15
2016	9.4	4.8	2.4	1.20
2017	8.9	5.0	2.2	1.16
2018	8.8	5.0	2.1	1.14



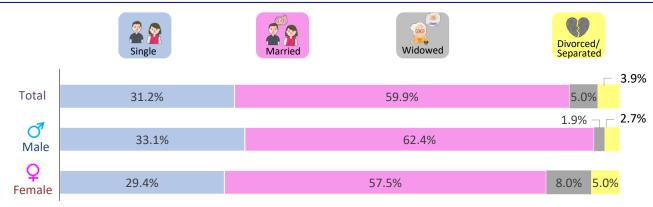




Age Pyramid of the Resident Population, 2008 and 2018



Singapore Residents Aged 15 Years and Over by Marital Status, 2018



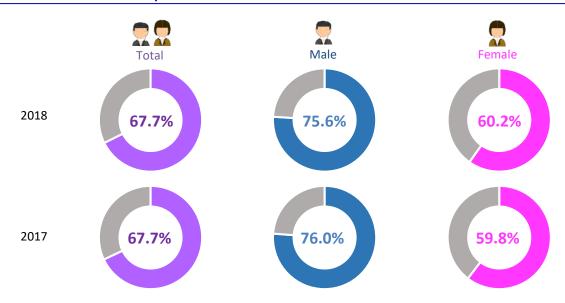




Resident Labour Force ('000) *



Resident Labour Force Participation Rate *

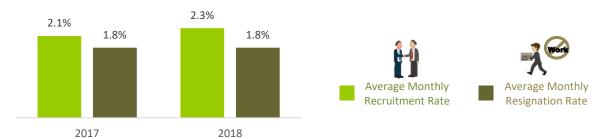


Resident Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted) *



^{*} Data are for mid-year.

Average Monthly Recruitment and Resignation Rates

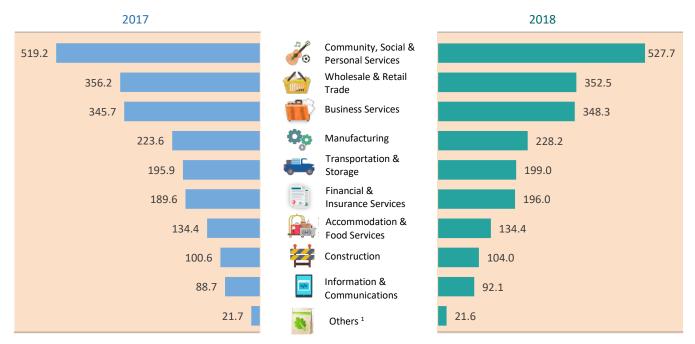








Employment Structure by Industry ('000) *



^{*} Data are for mid-year.

Occupational Distribution *

	2017	2018
		Thousand
Employed Residents ¹	2,175.3	2,203.7
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	333.4	322.8
Professionals	435.7	449.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	451.0	481.5
Clerical Support Workers	244.2	237.7
Service & Sales Workers	252.1	266.1
Production & Related Workers	390.1	376.1

^{*} Data are for mid-year.

Changes in Value Added Per Worker and Per Actual Hour Worked (%)



Average Weekly Paid Hours Worked





 $^{^{\}rm 1}\,$ Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewage & Waste Management.

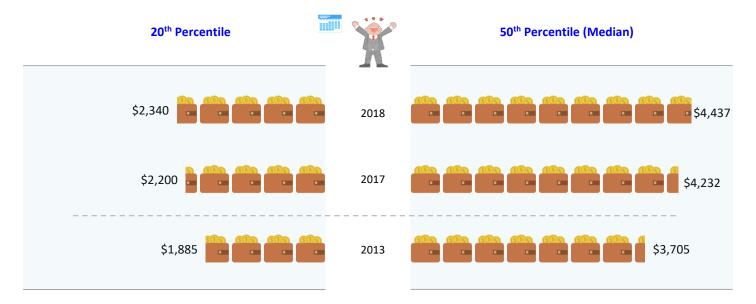
¹ Includes others not separately reflected.



INCOME FROM WORK



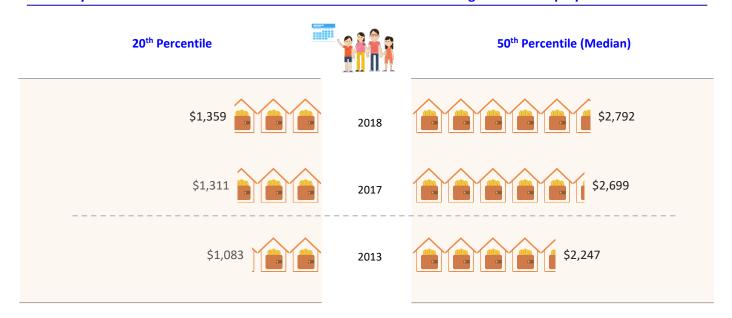
Gross Monthly Income from Work (Including Employer CPF Contributions) of Full-time Employed Residents ¹



Notes: Data are for mid-year.

As data are obtained from a sample survey, income for the 20th percentile nearer the end of the income spectrum tend to be more volatile over shorter than longer periods.

Monthly Household Income from Work Per Household Member 1 among Resident Employed Households 2



¹ Refers to the household income from work divided by the total number of members in the household. For example, if there is one person in a household of four who is working, his income is divided by four to derive the income per household member. Household income from work includes employer Central Provident Fund (CPF) contributions.

² A resident employed household refers to a household headed by a Singapore citizen or permanent resident and with at least one working person.



¹ Refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross wages before deduction of employee CPF and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, it refers to the average monthly profits from their business before deduction of income tax. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.



NATIONAL INCOME 🔏



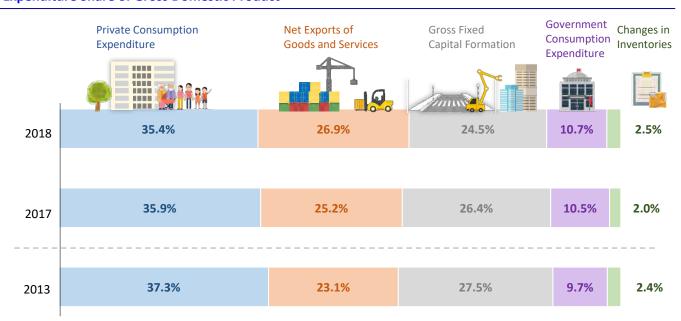
National Income

	Gross National	Per Capita	Gross National	Gross Domestic
	Income	GNI	Saving	Product
	(at	Current Market	Prices)	(in Chained
				(2015) Dollars)
	Million Dollars	Dollars	Mi	llion Dollars
2014	385,070.0	70,400	189,022.4	411,540.3
2015	394,551.3	71,283	180,254.1	423,444.1
2016	408,820.3	72,909	194,330.0	435,987.9
2017	434,805.5	77,474	208,116.3	452,118.5
2018	457,982.8	81,222	218,474.6	466,312.6

Gross Domestic Product

	Growth of	Real GDP	Share of Nominal GD	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	Annual Percer	rtage Change	Percenta	ige Share
Total	3.7	3.1	100.0	100.0
Goods Producing Industries	5.6	5.0	25.2	26.7
Manufacturing	10.4	7.0	20.1	22.0
Construction	-11.5	-3.7	3.8	3.4
Services Producing Industries	2.8	2.9	70.8	69.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1.0	1.7	18.2	17.6
Transportation & Storage	4.4	1.3	7.1	6.7
Accommodation & Food Services	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.1
Information & Communications	5.2	5.4	4.1	4.1
Finance & Insurance	6.5	5.8	12.7	13.0
Business Services	0.8	2.8	15.1	14.9

Expenditure Share of Gross Domestic Product









Income Share of Gross Domestic Product





BALANCE OF PAYMENTS



Balance of Payments

bulance of rayments			
	2013	2017	2018
		Million Dolla	rs
A Current Account Balance	60,452.3	76,510.1	87,772.0
Goods Balance	98,574.6	127,732.6	132,688.8
Exports of Goods	573,077.2	564,163.1	620,116.5
Imports of Goods	474,502.6	436,430.5	487,427.7
Services Balance	-9,616.4	-10,863.9	-2,219.5
Exports of Services	177,719.3	236,896.1	246,210.7
Imports of Services	187,335.7	247,760.0	248,430.2
Primary Income Balance	-20,729.9	-32,500.0	-33,191.7
Secondary Income Balance	-7,776.0	-7,858.6	-9,505.6
B Capital and Financial Account Balance	40,184.5	35,891.5	66,696.7
Financial Account (Net)	40,184.5	35,891.5	66,696.7
Direct Investment	-23,913.2	-70,586.2	-61,654.0
Portfolio Investment	80,128.2	46,297.2	32,224.3
Financial Derivatives	-16,409.3	11,325.0	22,501.8
Other Investment	378.8	48,855.5	73,624.6
C Net Errors and Omissions	2,463.1	-2,777.4	-4,150.8
D Overall Balance (A-B+C)	22,730.9	37,841.2	16,924.5
E Reserve Assets ¹	22,730.9	37,841.2	16,924.5

¹ Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.





Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore * and Singapore's Direct Investment Abroad *



Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore by Industry *

	2012	2016	2017
		Million Dolla	rs
Manufacturing	127,710	170,148	181,582
Construction	2,570	4,425	5,298
Wholesale & Retail Trade	166,702	296,385	289,754
Accommodation & Food Service Activities	4,907	6,514	6,709
Transport & Storage	34,700	28,866	31,322
Information & Communications	11,308	20,314	30,538
Financial & Insurance Services	375,899	668,854	853,807
Real Estate Activities	29,551	38,588	40,421
Professional, Scientific & Technical,	16 21E	105 656	112 457
Administrative & Support Services	46,245	105,656	112,457
Others	8,870	15,071	16,086

Stock of Singapore's Direct Investment Abroad by Industry *

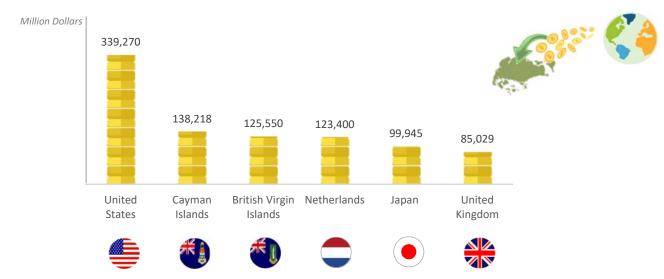
	2012	2016 Million Dollar	2017
Manufacturing	97,137	156,909	163,127
Construction	1,474	2,208	2,168
Wholesale & Retail Trade	38,445	68,103	69,473
Accommodation & Food Service Activities	4,087	4,764	4,841
Transport & Storage	13,330	18,819	17,480
Information & Communications	22,424	38,392	41,453
Financial & Insurance Services	235,194	390,541	398,662
Real Estate Activities	39,444	66,660	67,162
Professional, Scientific & Technical, Administrative & Support Services	9,497	24,430	21,716
Others	36,996	66,034	64,175

^{*} Data are as at end of period.

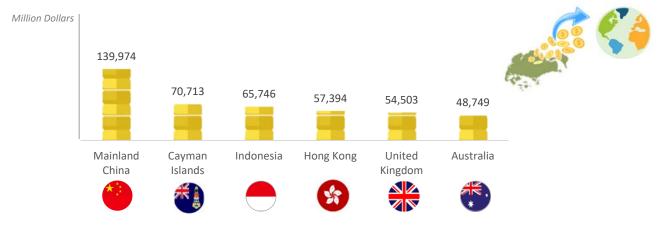




Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore by Country/Region, 2017 *

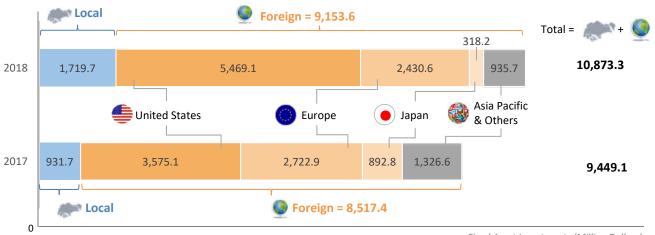


Stock of Singapore's Direct Investment Abroad by Country/Region, 2017 *



^{*} Data are as at end of period.

Investment Commitments in Manufacturing ¹ and Services by Country of Origin



Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)

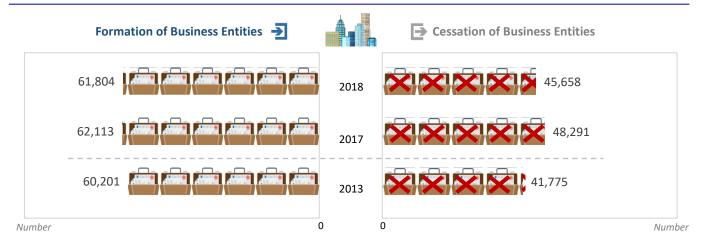


¹ Includes servicing, engineering and R&D.





Formation and Cessation of Business Entities ¹



Formation of All Business Entities ¹ by Industry

	2013	2017	2018
		Number	
Manufacturing	2,389	2,013	1,922
Construction	3,438	2,848	2,713
Wholesale Trade	10,472	9,786	10,166
Retail Trade	6,571	5,418	5,216
Transportation & Storage	2,486	7,739	3,014
Accommodation	120	95	103
Food & Beverage Service Activities	2,879	3,298	3,341
Information & Communications	4,968	5,425	8,130
Financial & Insurance Activities	5,309	5,015	5,866
Real Estate Activities	934	747	692
Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	9,902	9,719	10,725
Administrative & Support Service Activities	3,274	2,828	2,798
Education, Health & Social Services	3,716	3,504	3,400
Arts, Entertainment, Recreation & Other Service Activities	3,406	3,324	3,353
Others	337	354	365

Cessation of All Business Entities 1 by Industry

	2013	2017	2018
		Number	
Manufacturing	1,872	1,761	1,756
Construction	2,460	2,277	2,260
Wholesale Trade	8,560	8,010	7,914
Retail Trade	4,918	5,153	4,603
Transportation & Storage	1,848	7,101	6,103
Accommodation	83	66	69
Food & Beverage Service Activities	2,360	2,117	2,160
Information & Communications	2,621	3,530	3,452
Financial & Insurance Activities	2,691	3,040	3,139
Real Estate Activities	712	652	652
Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	5,777	6,848	6,477
Administrative & Support Service Activities	2,514	2,296	2,189
Education, Health & Social Services	2,097	2,346	2,083
Arts, Entertainment, Recreation & Other Service Activities	3,026	2,820	2,543
Others	236	274	258

 $^{^1\,} Includes\, companies,\, sole-proprietor ships,\, partner ships,\, limited\, liability\, partner ships,\, limited\, partner ships\, and\, public\, accounting\, firms.$





Principal Manufacturing Statistics

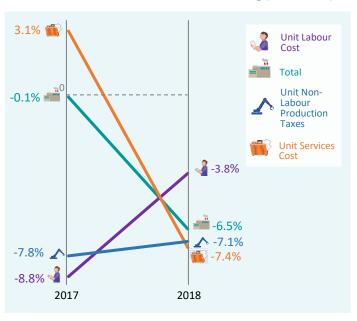
	2013	2017	2018
Establishments (number)	9,303	9,096	na
Workers (number)	424,505	381,128	380,543
Materials (\$ million)	163,561	154,772	171,694
Remuneration (\$ million)	20,722	21,405	21,760
Other Operating Cost (\$ million)	76,021	88,284	na
Manufacturing Output (\$ million)	285,431	305,742	342,091
Total Output (\$ million)	299,624	322,118	361,360
Value Added (\$ million)	60,024	79,061	99,928
Net Operating Surplus (\$ million)	31,486	48,750	na
Direct Exports (\$ million)	189,935	213,656	na
Net Fixed Assets (\$ million)	64,107	72,987	na
Gross Fixed Assets (\$ million)	150,830	188,730	na

Selected Averages and Ratios in the Manufacturing Sector

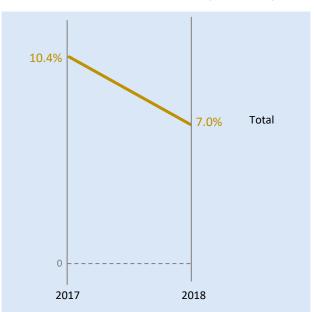
	2013	2017	2018
Remuneration Per Worker (\$'000)	48.8	56.2	57.2
Manufacturing Output Per Worker (\$'000)	672.4	802.2	899.0
Value Added Per Worker (\$'000)	141.4	207.4	262.6
Net Fixed Assets Per Worker (\$'000)	151.0	191.5	na
Remuneration to Total Output (%)	6.9	6.6	6.0
Remuneration to Value Added (%)	34.5	27.1	21.8
Value Added to Total Output (%)	20.0	24.5	27.7
Direct Exports to Manufacturing Output (%)	66.5	69.9	na
Direct Exports to Total Sales (%)	66.4	70.0	na

Indices of Unit Business Cost and Industrial Production (Annual Percentage Change)

Unit Business Cost Index of Manufacturing (2015 = 100)



Index of Industrial Production (2015 = 100)



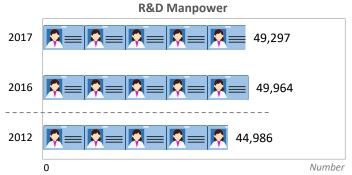


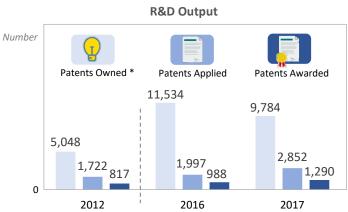


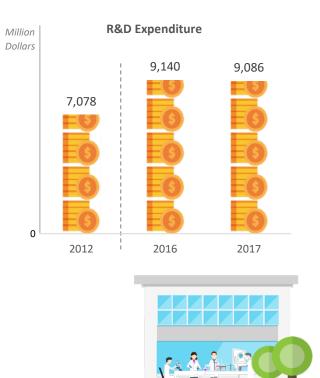
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 🍱 🔬

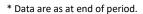


R&D Manpower, Expenditure and Output





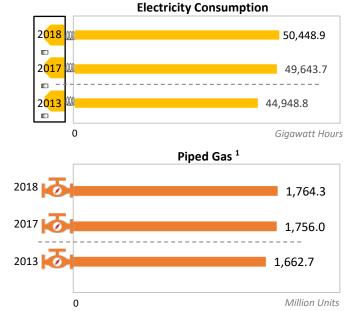




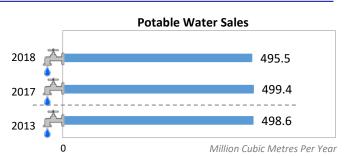


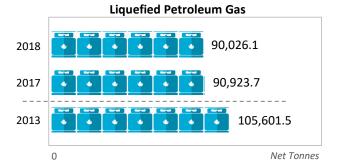


Electricity Consumption, Water and Gas Sales



¹ One Unit is equivalent to one kilowatt hour.





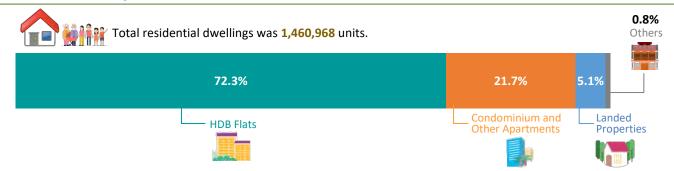




CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE



Residential Dwellings, 2018



Building Commencement

	2013	2017	2018
		Number of Units	
Private Residential Properties	20,357	5,397	13,121
		'000 Square Metres Gross	
Commercial Developments			
Office Space	80	223	318
Retail Space	155	97	66

Stock of Private Residential, Commercial and Industrial Properties *

	2013	2017	2018
		Number of Units	S
Private Residential Properties	289,370	364,295	369,991
Landed	71,049	72,761	73,139
Non-landed	218,321	291,534	296,852
		'000 Square Metres I	Nett
Commercial Properties			
Office Space	7,441	7,924	8,082
Retail Space	5,698	6,075	6,169
Industrial Properties			
Multi-user Factory Space	9,357	11,079	11,326
Single-user Factory Space	22,239	24,569	24,576
Warehouse Space	7,736	10,433	10,679

Supply of Private Residential, Commercial and Industrial Properties in the Pipeline *

	2013	2017	2018
		Number of U	nits
Private Residential Properties	90,018	50,852	57,602
Landed	3,477	1,234	1,000
Non-landed	86,541	49,618	56,602
		'000 Square Metre	s Gross
Commercial Properties			
Office Space	1,123	785	857
Retail Space	1,002	555	453
Industrial Properties			
Multi-user Factory Space	na	1,337	1,700
Single-user Factory Space	na	1,523	2,215
Warehouse Space	1,589	741	627

^{*} Data are as at end of period.





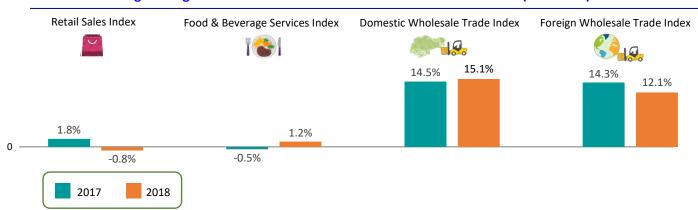


Operating Receipts of the Services Industries



2012 <i>Million Dollars</i>	2016 <i>Million Dollars</i>	2017 <i>Million Dollars</i>
2,174,790	2,192,518	2,675,927
43,089	47,941	48,532
97,399	108,791	122,805
14,955	17,252	17,453
44,360	65,100	75,870
117,244	148,808	148,479
31,154	39,858	42,058
2,522,991	2,620,268	3,131,124
WWW.		

Annual Percentage Change in Indices of the Services Industries at Current Prices (2017=100)





MERCHANDISE TRADE



Total Merchandise Trade

Total Melenandise Hade	2013	2017	2018
	2013	Million Do	
Total at Current Prices	1,011,078	967,102	1,055,859
Merchandise Exports	525,507	515,001	555,665
Domestic Exports	271,217	259,302	281,138
Oil	106,477	84,566	99,005
Non-Oil	164,740	174,736	182,133
Re-Exports	254,290	255,699	274,527
Merchandise Imports	485,571	452,102	500,194
Total at 2018 Prices	915,817	1,008,707	1,055,859
Merchandise Exports	481,086	533,082	555,665
Domestic Exports	239,293	278,330	281,138
Oil	79,333	103,838	99,005
Non-Oil	159,960	174,492	182,133
Re-Exports	241,793	254,752	274,527
Merchandise Imports	434,731	475,625	500,194

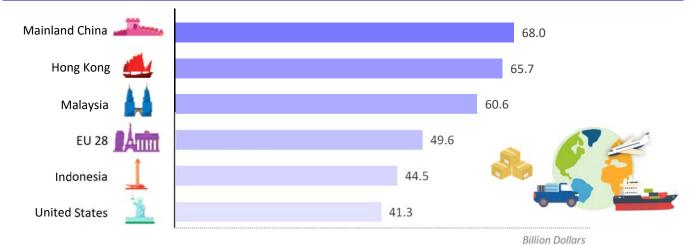




MERCHANDISE TRADE 44.



Major Merchandise Export Markets, 2018



	Merchandise Imports				
	Commodity Section	2013	2017 Million Dollars	2018	
	Food	10,591	10,940	11,315	
W.	Beverages & Tobacco	4,490	4,735	5,116	
	Crude Materials	4,204	3,577	3,832	
H	Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	146,281	99,861	118,709	
	Animal & Vegetable Oils	1,425	1,418	1,244	
	Chemicals & Chemical Products	31,886	36,993	40,685	
	Manufactured Goods	29,251	24,818	25,667	
	Machinery & Equipment	195,446	207,686	230,968	
20	Electronics	119,543	129,724	137,162	
λ	Non-electronics	75,903	77,962	93,806	

35,966

38,438

39,727

Commodity Section	2013	2017 Million Dollars	2018
Food	7,064	8,007	12,311
Beverages & Tobacco	4,619	5,197	5,386
Crude Materials	3,643	4,472	4,756
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	124,962	90,182	103,266
Animal & Vegetable Oils	368	262	258
Chemicals & Chemical Products	63,521	70,220	79,626
Manufactured Goods	20,158	17,976	19,171
Machinery & Equipment	237,685	252,430	263,616
Electronics	161,592	169,606	169,356
Non-electronics	76,093	82,824	94,259
Miscellaneous Manufactures	40,526	45,846	47,853

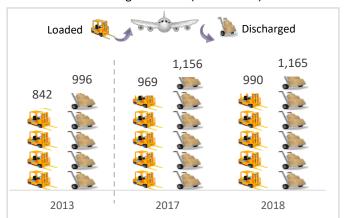


Miscellaneous Manufactures

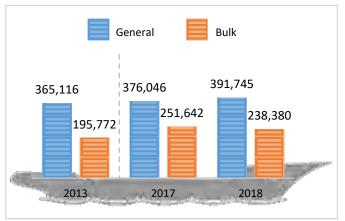


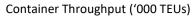
Cargo Handled

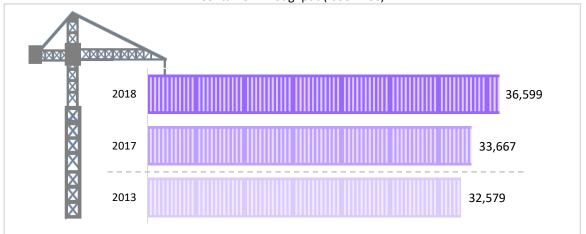
Air Cargo Handled ('000 tonnes)



Sea Cargo Handled ('000 tonnes)







Postal Articles Handled and Telecommunications

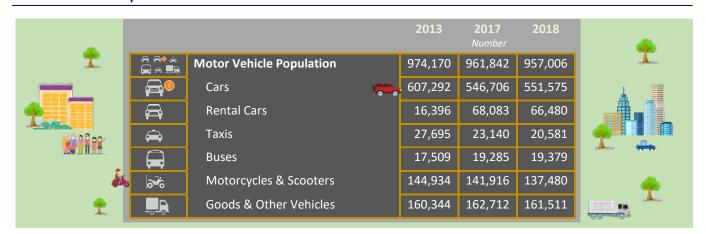
1 ostal Articles Handied and Telecommunications			
	2013	2017	2018
Postal Articles Handled (million)	1,998	1,720	1,599
Subscriptions* ('000)			
Fixed Line	1,971	1,983	1,967
Residential	1,208	1,299	1,312
Corporate/ Business	763	684	654
Mobile Phone	8,421	8,463	8,389
2G	1,112	na	na
3G	5,258	2,349	1,788
4G	2,051	6,114	6,602
Broadband	10,654	13,073	12,903
Residential Wired	1,295	1,343	1,366
Corporate Wired	98	127	123
Wireless	9,260	11,603	11,413
Total SMS Messages (million)	17,893	8,487	7,179
International Telephone Call Minutes (million)	14,490	21,242	22,919

^{*} Data are as at end of period.





Motor Vehicle Population *



Length of Public Paved Roads *



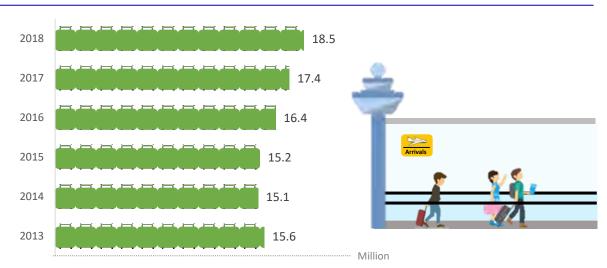
^{*} Data are as at end of period.



TOURISM 🚶



International Visitor Arrivals



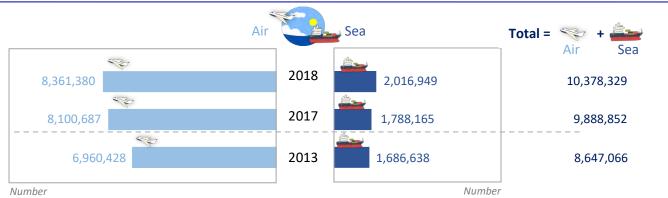
Gazetted Hotel Statistics

	2013	2017	2018
Number of Gazetted Hotels	197	246	249
Available Room Nights ('000)	16,253.3	20,291.5	21,213.8
Standard Average Occupancy Rate (%)	85.1	84.5	86.2
Standard Average Room Rate (\$)	239.6	215.1	218.6
Room Revenue (\$ million)	3,313.6	3,697.2	3,998.3





Outbound Departures of Singapore Residents by Mode of Transport





FINANCE



Money Supply *

	2013	2017	2018
		Million Dollars	
Money Supply (M2)	495,907.8	580,066.5	602,433.0
Money Supply (M1)	154,597.3	183,699.3	184,488.5
Currency in Active Circulation	28,851.6	42,339.7	45,292.2
Demand Deposits	125,745.7	141,359.6	139,196.3
Quasi-Money Quasi-Money	341,310.5	396,367.2	417,944.5
Fixed Deposits	171,989.3	186,964.2	208,787.2
Singapore Dollar Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	482.8	250.7	130.2
Savings & Other Deposits	168,838.4	209,152.3	209,027.1

^{*} Data are as at end of period.

Exchange Rates (Average for the Year)

		2013	2017	2018
S\$ Per	Unit of :			
**	Australian Dollar	1.2107	1.0585	1.0084
*[:	Chinese Renminbi	0.2035	0.2043	0.2040
	Euro	1.6621	1.5589	1.5931
42	Hong Kong Dollar	0.1613	0.1772	0.1721
(*	Malaysian Ringgit	0.3973	0.3212	0.3343
	Pound Sterling	1.9573	1.7782	1.8008
	US Dollar	1.2513	1.3807	1.3491
S\$ Per	100 Units of :			
œ	Indian Rupee	2.1448	2.1204	1.9745
	Indonesian Rupiah	0.0120	0.0103	0.0095
	Japanese Yen	1.2840	1.2313	1.2214
	Korean Won	0.1144	0.1222	0.1226
*	New Taiwan Dollar	4.2155	4.5383	4.4751
*	Philippine Peso	2.9492	2.7396	2.5614
	Thai Baht	4.0750	4.0695	4.1740







Total Assets and Liabilities of Financial Institutions *

	2013	2017	2018
Commercial Banks (\$ million)	967,814.4	1,222,150.8	1,272,375.8
Merchant Banks (\$ million)	84,944.9	102,821.7	93,125.6
Asian Currency Units (US\$ million)	1,180,374.8	1,237,898.7	1,286,794.1

Loans and Advances of Domestic Banking Units to Non-Bank Customers *

	2013	2017	2018
		Million Dolla	rs
Total	574,274.4	651,931.6	671,735.3
Loans to Businesses	349,231.0	389,648.1	405,488.9
Manufacturing	31,601.6	26,161.2	25,519.9
Building & Construction ¹	91,274.7	120,390.1	135,417.5
General Commerce	75,888.3	68,487.8	65,666.3
Transport, Storage & Communication	17,162.7	22,140.6	24,365.9
Financial Institutions	76,387.4	98,865.6	98,999.7
Professional & Private Individuals	7,186.5	10,001.9	10,178.0
- Business Purposes			
Consumer Loans	225,043.5	262,283.4	266,246.4
Housing & Bridging Loans	166,542.0	200,251.7	204,299.1
Professional & Private Individuals			
Car Loans	10,693.3	8,412.5	8,873.8
Credit Cards	9,941.1	10,974.9	11,602.3

¹ Includes loans to building and building co-operative societies, building developers and real estate agents.

Domestic Interest Rates *

	2013	2017	2018
		Per Cent Per Annum	
Singapore Overnight Rate Average	0.0698	0.8605	1.7645
Prime Lending Rate	5.38	5.28	5.33
3-month Banks' Deposit Rate	0.14	0.14	0.17

Household Sector Balance Sheet *

	Million Dollars		
	2013	2017	2018
Financial Assets	888,547.3	1,178,627.7	1,228,458.4
Residential Property Assets	828,415.5	894,540.0	946,176.4
Total Assets	1,716,962.8	2,073,167.7	2,174,634.8

Net Worth			Million Dollars
	2013	2017	2018
Net Worth	1,436,925.2	1,749,493.3	1,846,603.8

Liabilities				
		Million Dollars		
2013	2017	2018		
205,385.2	242,490.7	246,503.1		
74,652.4	81,183.6	81,527.9		
280,037.6	323,674.4	328,031.0		
	2013 205,385.2 74,652.4	2013 2017 205,385.2 242,490.7 74,652.4 81,183.6		



^{*} Data are as at end of period.



GOVERNMENT FINANCE



Government Finance

	FY2012	FY2016	FY2017
		Million Dollars	
Operating Revenue ¹	55,814.5	68,964.4	75,815.7
Corporate Income Tax	12,821.3	13,602.2	14,944.0
Personal Income Tax	7,713.7	10,526.2	10,724.0
Withholding Tax	1,337.3	1,474.1	1,531.6
Statutory Boards' Contributions	539.1	775.4	4,865.8
Assets Taxes	3,768.3	4,359.5	4,439.7
Customs and Excise Taxes	2,141.7	2,730.0	3,132.9
Goods and Services Tax	9,038.0	11,078.3	10,959.5
Motor Vehicle Taxes	1,802.9	2,148.4	2,152.5
Betting Taxes	2,304.8	2,682.0	2,688.2
Stamp Duty	4,309.5	3,278.5	4,905.1
Other Taxes	4,341.8	6,044.5	6,019.3
Vehicle Quota Premiums	2,572.1	6,550.6	5,796.1
Fees and Charges (Excluding Vehicle Quota Premiums)	2,707.7	3,208.9	3,279.1
Others	416.1	505.7	377.8
Total Expenditure ²	49,003.9	71,044.9	73,556.2
Social Development	21,877.4	33,839.4	36,468.1
Security & External Relations	15,397.4	19,541.0	20,462.5
Economic Development	9,824.8	15,300.5	13,871.9
Government Administration	1,904.4	2,363.9	2,753.8
Primary Surplus/Deficit	6,810.6	-2,080.4	2,259.4
Special Transfers	8,859.5	6,372.3	6,122.4
Special Transfers Excluding Top-ups to Endowment and Trust Funds	1,457.5	2,772.3	2,112.4
Basic Surplus/Deficit	5,353.0	-4,852.7	147.0
Top-ups to Endowment and Trust Funds	7,402.0	3,600.0	4,010.0
Net Investment Returns Contribution	7,870.1	14,577.5	14,723.9
Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit	5,821.1	6,124.8	10,861.0

Note: Data refer to financial year which begins in April of the current year and ends in March of the following year.

² Comprises Operating Expenditure and Development Expenditure. Development Expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards, industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.



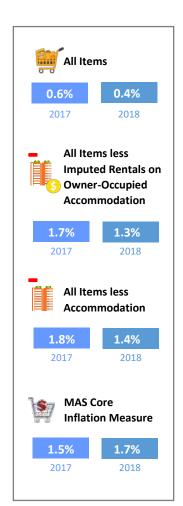


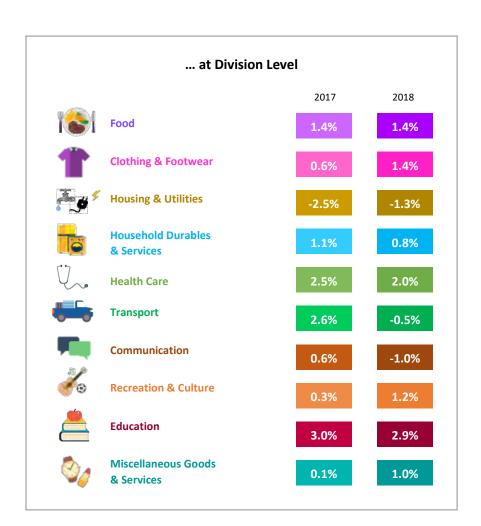
 $^{^{1}}$ Excludes the repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts.





Annual Percentage Change of Consumer Price Index (2014 = 100)





Consumer Price Index for Households in Different Income Groups, 2018 (2014 = 100)

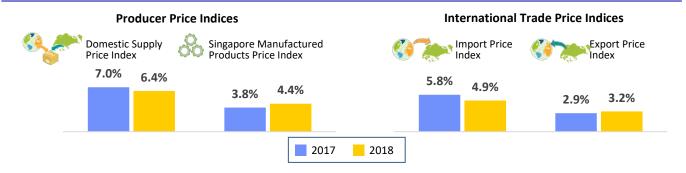
	General Households	Lowest 20%	Middle 60%	Highest 20%
			centage Change	
All Items	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Food	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Clothing & Footwear	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Housing & Utilities	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1
Household Durables & Services	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9
Health Care	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.8
Transport	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3
Communication	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
Recreation & Culture	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
Education	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.1
All Items less Imputed Rentals on	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.1
Owner-Occupied Accommodation				







Annual Percentage Change of Producer and International Trade Price Indices (2018 = 100)



Property Price Index *

	2017	2018
	Annual Percen	tage Change
Residential (1st Quarter 2009 = 100)		
Private Residential Properties	1.1	7.9
Housing & Development Board Resale Flats	-1.5	-0.9
Commercial (4th Quarter 1998 = 100)		
Office Space	-2.4	5.7
Retail Space	-8.8	0.6
Industrial (4th Quarter 2012 = 100)	-2.8	-0.3

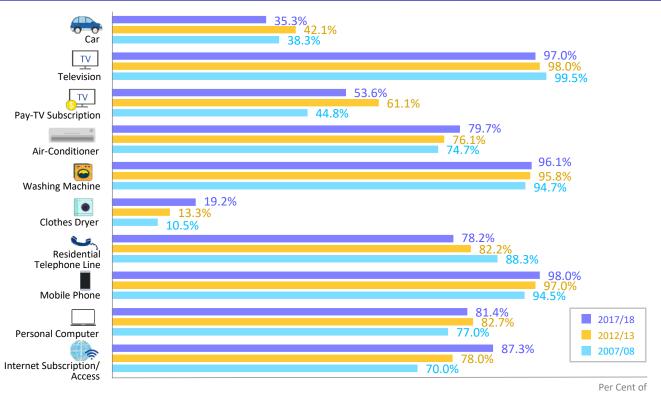
^{*} Data are as at end of period.







Ownership/Availability of Household Consumer Durables/Services



Households



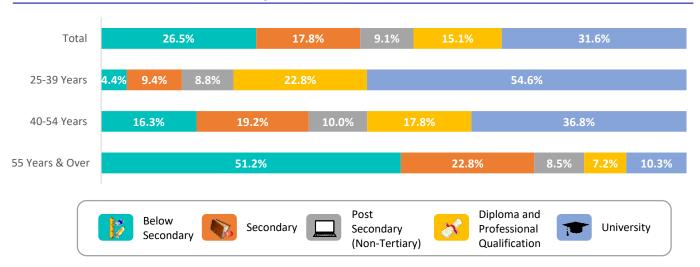




Government Recurrent Expenditure on Education Per Student

	FY2013	FY2017	FY2018
		Dollars	
Primary Schools	8,549	11,338	12,020
Secondary Schools	11,434	14,527	15,518
Junior Colleges	13,942	17,440	17,702
Institute of Technical Education	12,491	14,582	14,743
Polytechnics	15,304	16,561	16,408
Universities	21,870	21,624	22,192

Education Attainment ** of Residents Aged 25 Years & Over, 2018



Mean Years of Schooling ** Among Residents Aged 25 Years & Over



^{**} Data pertain to residents who are not attending educational institutions as full-time students.

The data include those who are upgrading their qualifications through part-time courses while working.

Literacy Rate of Residents Aged 15 Years & Over









Hospital Beds & Admissions, Public Sector Outpatient Attendances and Day Surgeries

	2013	2017 Number	2018
Hospital Beds			
Acute Hospitals ¹	8,939	10,340	10,826
Psychiatric Hospitals	2,010	1,950	1,950
Community Hospitals	852	1,663	1,778
Hospital Admissions			
Acute Hospitals ¹	474,193	568,117	584,819
Psychiatric Hospitals	8,110	9,316	9,215
Community Hospitals	8,702	16,355	17,908
Public Sector Outpatient Attendances			
Specialist Outpatient Clinics	4,436,621	4,979,307	5,111,720
Accident & Emergency Departments	1,006,800	993,458	1,005,403
Polyclinics	4,623,623	5,925,787	6,323,814
Dental Clinics	943,971	1,061,516	1,078,037
Day Surgeries	262,381	339,933	351,536

¹ Comprises both general hospitals and specialty centres (excluding Psychiatric Hospitals) with acute care inpatient facilities.

Registered Health Personnel

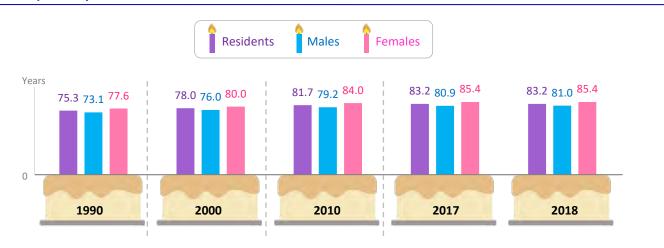
Negistered frea		Some				
			2013	2017 Numbei	2018	
TO THE	J	Doctors	10,953	13,386	13,766	
(49)	W	Dentists	1,821	2,293	2,363	
		Pharmacists	2,376	3,047	3,216	
	N. S.	Registered Nurses	27,556	32,672	33,614	
		Enrolled Nurses	8,273	8,631	8,394	1
		Registered Midwives	246	137	117	1
123	③ 7	Optometrists and Opticians	2,461	2,605	2,633	VENZ
	A	Occupational Therapists	na	1,125	1,201	2,020
6	A	Physiotherapists	na	1,814	1,967	
		Speech Therapists	na	595	642	
1		Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) Physicians	2,629	2,952	3,004	
1 1	111	Acupuncturists	244	254	252	
-		1501				



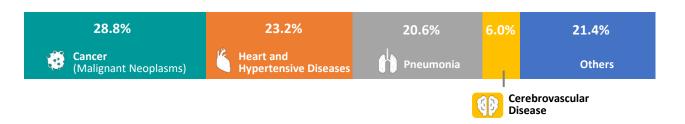




Life Expectancy at Birth



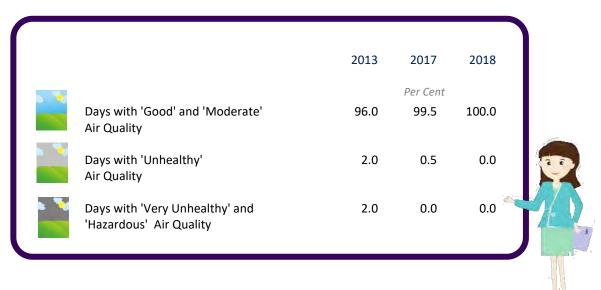
Major Causes of Death, 2018







Air Quality 1



¹ Measured by Pollutant Standards Index (PSI) which includes Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂), Particulate Matter (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}), Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂), Carbon Monoxide (CO) and Ozone (O₃).





CULTURE AND RECREATION 🐉



Pay TV Subscribers and Cinema Attendances *

	2013	2017	2018
Pay TV Subscribers ('000)	951	845	790
Cinemas (number of screens)	218	257	276
Seating Capacity ('000)	38	40	41
Attendances ('000)	22,090	19,400	19,600

National Library Membership, Physical Collections and Loan of Physical Library Materials

NLB National Library Board	2013	2017 Million	2018
Membership	2.2	2.4	2.5
Total Physical Collections	8.1	7.5	8.8
Loan of Physical Library Materials	35.5	29.3	33.6



The Arts

	2012	2016	2017
Performing Arts			
Ticketed Performances (number)	3,497	3,430	3,186
Ticketed Attendances ('000)	2,062.1	1,812.7	1,911.3
Visual Arts Exhibitions (number)	675	1,114	1,077

Utilisation of Sports Facilities

	2013	2017	2018
		Number	
Attendances			
Swimming Pool	6,724,546	7,062,603	6,505,288
Gymnasium	2,523,844	2,477,814	2,430,080
Bookings			
Badminton	526,660	727,432	774,505
Tennis	133,227	156,807	163,163
Table-tennis	84,104	120,260	130,232
Squash	37,610	54,591	52,896
Basketball	39,362	48,016	16,555

^{*} Data are as at end of period.

Daily Newspaper Circulation

Number 1,098,138 709,666 2013 2017 2018





SOURCES OF DATA

Most of the data series in this publication are compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics. A number of key indicators are obtained or computed by the Department based on basic data provided by departments and research and statistics units in various ministries and statutory boards.

Subject	t Matter	Source	es of Data
	Land Area	SLA Streeter Lean-Accordance	Singapore Land Authority
A T	Labour Force	16	Ministry of Manpower
	Business Entitities	ACRA	Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority
	Manufacturing	EDB singapere	Economic Development Board
₺ 🍨	Research and Development	a	Agency for Science, Technology and Research
	Utilities	Andrew Commission	Energy Market Authority
• 5		ě	Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources
	Construction and Real Estate	jtc	JTC Corporation
	construction and Real Estate	Œ	Urban Redevelopment Authority
1	Merchandise Trade	Egterprise Singapore	Enterprise Singapore
		CAAS	Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore
-	Transport	Q	Land Transport Authority
		MPA	Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore
Ø	Communications	INFOCOSHS MEDIA DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY	Info-communications Media Development Authority of Singapore
***	Tourism	٥	Immigration & Checkpoints Authority
W		Singapore FORESM	Singapore Tourism Board
BANK	Finance	MS	Monetary Authority of Singapore
	Government Finance		Accountant-General's Department
Pulsas		jtc	JTC Corporation
8	Prices	Œ	Urban Redevelopment Authority
	Education		Ministry of Education
= 17	Health		Immigration & Checkpoints Authority
	nealtii	%	Ministry of Health
	Environment	The state of the s	National Environment Agency
		INFOCCIONN MEDIA DEFECOMENT AUTHORITY	Info-communications Media Development Authority of Singapore
			National Arts Council
<u> </u>	Culture and Recreation		National Heritage Board
₩		L INLB	National Library Board
		@	People's Association
		Sport SINGAPORE	Sport Singapore

Notes and Notation



Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding. Some figures, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision.

- **na** not available
- nil or negligible
- \$ Singapore Dollars (unless otherwise stated)

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