

KEY INDICATORS OF THE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2012/13 – 2023			
	2012/13	2017/18	2023
Average Monthly Household Expenditure¹ (\$)			
Total	4,768	5,163	5,931
By Income Quintile²			
1 st – 20 th Percentile	2,238	2,710	3,233
21 st – 40 th Percentile	3,588	3,831	4,401
41 st – 60 th Percentile	4,721	4,945	5,916
61 st – 80 th Percentile	5,640	6,182	6,981
81 st – 100 th Percentile	7,656	8,146	9,125
By Type of Dwelling			
HDB Flats ³	3,847	4,092	4,657
Condominiums & Other Apartments	8,098	8,575	9,567
Landed Properties	10,732	11,556	13,545
Among Resident Households Comprising Solely Non-Employed Persons Aged 65 Years and Over			
Total	1,666	2,032	2,349
Online Expenditure			
Total (\$)	82	244	707
Share of Online Expenditure (%)	1.7	4.7	11.9
Proportion of Households with Online Expenditure (%)	31.3	60.0	82.0
Average Monthly Household Expenditure by Type of Goods and Services (\$)			
Food and Food Serving Services ⁴	1,197	1,204	1,422
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	433	394	456
Food and Beverage Serving Services ⁴	764	810	966
Clothing and Footwear	156	123	120
Housing and Related Expenditure	1,730	1,703	2,122
Housing and Utilities	1,474	1,426	1,737
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	257	278	385
Health	253	320	474
Transport	857	1,038	951
Information and Communication	260	276	270
Recreation, Sport and Culture	353	341	335
Education	334	374	404
Accommodation Services	40	70	82
Insurance and Financial Services	295	382	590
Others ⁵	341	330	350
Total ¹	4,768	5,163	5,931
<i>Imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation</i>	<i>1,047</i>	<i>998</i>	<i>1,188</i>
<i>Total, including imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation</i>	<i>5,815</i>	<i>6,161</i>	<i>7,119</i>

KEY INDICATORS OF THE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY			
2012/13 – 2023 (cont'd)			
	2012/13	2017/18	2023
Average Monthly Household Income⁶ (\$)			
Total	11,046	12,661	15,473
By Income Quintile²			
1 st – 20 th Percentile	2,249	2,806	3,254
21 st – 40 th Percentile	5,710	6,699	7,961
41 st – 60 th Percentile	8,933	10,534	13,058
61 st – 80 th Percentile	12,979	15,482	18,751
81 st – 100 th Percentile	25,361	27,784	34,341
By Type of Dwelling			
HDB Flats ³	8,368	9,514	11,652
Condominiums & Other Apartments	21,366	22,979	25,707
Landed Properties	27,067	30,599	40,884
Home Ownership Rate and Availability of Selected Consumer Durables/Services (%)			
Proportion of Owner-Occupied Resident Households ⁷	89.3	89.1	87.9
Car	42.1	35.3	36.3
Motorcycle	7.9	7.2	6.8
Audio-Visual Products			
Television	98.0	97.0	94.6
Pay TV Subscription	61.1	53.6	40.5
Household Appliances			
Air Conditioner	76.1	79.7	81.9
Washing Machine	95.8	96.1	96.4
Clothes Dryer	13.3	19.2	27.8
Personal Computer, Telecommunication Equipment and Services			
Residential Telephone Line	82.2	78.2	55.1
Mobile Phone	97.0	98.0	99.1
Personal Computer	82.7	81.4	82.5
Internet Subscription/Access	78.0	87.3	90.8

¹ Excludes imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

² Based on the ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources per household member (including employer CPF contributions).

³ Data prior to 2017/18 include non-privatised HUDC flats. As at 2017/18, all HUDC flats had been privatised and are grouped with Condominiums and Other Apartments.

⁴ Food and Beverage Serving Services include meals bought from restaurants, cafes, hawker centres, food courts, coffee shops and food kiosks.

⁵ Others include expenditure on miscellaneous goods and services, including personal care services such as hairdressing and social services, and expenditure on alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

⁶ Income data include employer CPF contributions and exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

⁷ Refers to households where the household reference person and/or any other member(s) in the household owned the dwelling unit.