



SINGAPORE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2014 = 100) DECEMBER 2019 AND YEAR 2019

Division	Weights (%)	% Change			
		Dec 2019 / Dec 2018	Dec 2019 / Nov 2019	2019 / 2018	
ALL ITEMS	100.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	
Food	21.7	1.8	0.2	1.5	
Clothing & Footwear	2.7	-1.6	-0.6	-0.8	
Housing & Utilities	26.3	-1.2	0.0	-1.0	
Household Durables & Services	4.7	0.7	-0.1	0.8	
Health Care	6.1	-0.1	0.2	1.1	
Transport	15.8	2.8	0.5	0.8	
Communication	3.9	2.6	1.6	-0.9	
Recreation & Culture	7.9	-0.2	0.6	1.1	
Education	6.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	
All Items less Imputed Rentals					
on Owner-Occupied Accommodation ¹	81.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	
All Items less Accommodation	77.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	
MAS Core Inflation Measure	65.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	

TABLE 1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2014 = 100)

¹ A significant share of the CPI Accommodation group is "owner-occupied accommodation (OOA) cost", which is computed based on the imputed rental concept under the rental equivalence method. Besides the imputed rentals on OOA, actual rentals paid on rented units are included separately under the CPI Accommodation group. Given that imputed rentals on OOA have no impact on the cash expenditure of most households in Singapore as they already own their homes, "All Items less imputed rentals on OOA" is compiled as an additional indicator.

Singapore Department of Statistics 23 January 2020 For enquiries, please contact Sarah Ng T (+65) 6332 5047 E sarah_ng@singstat.gov.sg

TABLE 2 PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT DIVISION AND GROUP LEVEL

(2014 = 100)

Fod excl Fod Servicing Services 774 1.3 0.2 1.1 Bread & coreals 141 1.6 -0.1 1.5 Meat 120 0.5 0.3 0.1 Find & searchals 18 2.2 1.9 1.4 Milk, cheese & dogs 93 -0.7 -0.6 0.4 Oils & fats 16 -0.3 0.8 0.6 Fulds 84 2.2 -0.6 2.0 Vegetables 95 3.4 0.7 2.0 Start food 31 -0.3 -0.8 0.4 Cher food 31 -0.3 -0.8 0.4 Food Servicing Services 1,393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restament food 485 2.4 0.0 1.6 Cotter food 85 2.4 0.0 1.7 Fast lood 85 2.4 0.0 1.7 Caterof food 8.5 2.4 0.0 1.6 Caterot			% Change			
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Pod excl Food Servicing Services 74 1.3 0.2 1.1 Bread & cerealis 141 1.6 -0.1 1.5 Moat 120 0.5 0.3 0.1 Fish & seaalood 118 2.2 1.9 1.4 Milk, cheese & éggs 93 -0.7 -0.6 0.4 Oils & fats 16 -0.3 0.8 0.6 Fuils 2.2 1.9 1.4 Milk, cheese & éggs 3.6 0.6 2.0 Usgat, presentes & confectionery 3.0 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Other food 3.1 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Food Servicing Services 1.333 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 486 2.0 0.2 1.8 Feat food 485 2.4 0.0 1.6 Advertiol Gine food 85 2.4 0.0 1.6 Advertiol Gine food 16 6.3 0.0 1.0 <	ALL ITEMS	10,000	0.8	0.3	0.6	
Bread & cereals 141 1.6 -0.1 1.5 Meat 120 0.5 0.3 0.1 Fish & seafood 118 2.2 1.9 1.4 Milk, cheese & seggs 93 -0.7 -0.6 0.4 Oils & fats 16 -0.3 0.8 0.6 Viogtabbles 84 2.2 -0.6 2.0 Viogtabbles 95 3.4 0.7 2.0 Start, preserves & confectionery 30 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Non-actoholic boverages 1.393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restartant food 486 2.0 0.2 1.8 Fast food 16 6.3 0.0 1.6 Hawker food (incl food cours) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catured food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 Catured food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 Catured food 16 6.3 0.1 1.0 <td>FOOD</td> <td>2,167</td> <td>1.8</td> <td>0.2</td> <td>1.5</td>	FOOD	2,167	1.8	0.2	1.5	
Bread & cereals 141 1.6 -0.1 1.5 Meat 120 0.5 0.3 0.1 Fish & seafood 118 2.2 1.9 1.4 Milk, cheese & degps 93 -0.7 -0.6 0.4 Oils & fats 16 -0.3 0.8 0.6 Vegetables 84 2.2 -0.6 2.0 Vegetables 95 3.4 0.7 2.0 Star, preserve & confectionery 30 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Non-alcoholic beverage 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Cother food 131 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Food Servicing Services 1.393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 486 2.0 0.2 1.8 Fast tood 85 2.4 0.0 1.6 Actimation Code Courts) 806 1.3 0.1 1.7 Caterned food 16 6.3 0.0 1.0	Food excl Food Servicing Services	774	1.3	0.2	1.1	
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Milk, cheese & eggs 93 -0.7 -0.6 0.4 Dis & fins 64 -2.2 -0.6 2.0 Fruits 95 3.4 0.7 2.0 Sugar, preserves & confectionery 30 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Sugar, preserves & confectionery 30 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Non-accoholic beverages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Restaurant food 486 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 486 2.0 0.2 1.8 Hawker food 16 6.3 0.0 1.6 Accommodation 2.287 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Fuil & utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 -1.3 Household subtides & Services 475 0.7 -0.1 -1.3 Household subtides & spiplies 296 1.5 -0.1 1.5 Household subtides & spiplien 100 <td>Meat</td> <td>120</td> <td>0.5</td> <td>0.3</td> <td>0.1</td>	Meat	120	0.5	0.3	0.1	
Oile Atas 16 -0.3 0.6 0.6 Pruits 84 2.2 -0.6 2.0 Vegetables 95 3.4 0.7 2.0 Non-alcohalic bevorages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Food Servicing Services 1.393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 465 2.4 0.0 1.6 Hawker food (incl food cours) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 CUONING & UTILITES 2,625 -1.2 0.0 -1.0 Accommodation 2,287 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Fuel & utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 1.5 Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household services & suppliers 296 1.5 -0.1 1.5 Household services & suppliers 296 1.5	Fish & seafood	118	2.2	1.9	1.4	
Fruits Vegatables 84 95 3.4 3.4 0.7 0.0 2.0 2.0 Slugar, preserves & onfectionery 30 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Non-accholic howerages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Peatsurant food 465 2.0 0.2 1.8 Fast food 85 2.4 0.0 1.6 Hawker food find food courts) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 Accommodation 2.77 -1.6 -0.6 -0.8 Accommodation 2.787 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Accommodation 2.787 -0.1 0.0 -0.4 Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.1 1.5 Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.1 1.5 Household durables 196 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Privat out transport 1.579 <	Milk, cheese & eggs	93	-0.7	-0.6	0.4	
Vegenbes Sugar, preserves & confectionery 95 3.4 0.7 2.0 Non-atacholic beverages 46 1.0 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Non-atacholic beverages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Food Servicing Services 1.393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 465 2.0 0.2 1.8 Fast food 65 2.4 0.0 1.6 Hawker food (incl food courts) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 2LOTHING & FOOTWEAR 273 -1.6 0.6 0.8 OUSING & UTILITES 2625 -1.2 0.0 -1.0 Accommodation 2.287 -0.1 0.0 1.3 Polus Utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 1.5 Household services & supplies 296 1.5 -0.1 1.5 USEMOL DURABLES &	Oils & fats	16	-0.3	0.8	0.6	
Sugar preserves & conflectionary 30 -0.4 -0.3 -0.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Pool Servicing Services 486 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 85 2.4 0.0 1.6 Hawker food find food courts) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 Autor food find food courts) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 Accommodation 2.287 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Fuel & utilities 2.96 1.5 -0.1 1.5 Household services & supplies 2.96 1.5 -0.1 1.5 Household nationst meanter 475 -0.1 0.0 1.7 RAMSPORT 1.579 2.8 0.5 0.8 2.5 Private read transpor	Fruits	84	2.2	-0.6	2.0	
Non-actionalic beverages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Food Services 1.393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 486 2.0 0.2 1.8 Hawker food (ind food courts) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 OLUTHING & FOOTWEAR 273 -1.6 -0.6 -0.8 OUSING & UTILITES 2,625 -1.2 0.0 -1.0 Accommodation 2,237 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Fuel & Utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 0.8 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 174 0.8 -0.9 -0.9 Medical produts, appliances & equipment 140 <td>Vegetables</td> <td>95</td> <td>3.4</td> <td>0.7</td> <td>2.0</td>	Vegetables	95	3.4	0.7	2.0	
Non-Bicholic beverages 46 1.0 -0.7 1.6 Other food 31 -0.3 -0.6 0.4 Food Services 1.393 2.0 0.2 1.7 Restaurant food 85 2.4 0.0 1.6 Hawker food (incl food courts) 806 1.9 0.1 1.7 Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 SCLOTHING & FOOTWEAR 273 -1.6 -0.6 -0.8 IOUSING & UTILITIES 2,625 -1.2 0.0 -1.0 Accommodation 2,287 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Fuel & Utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 0.8 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 173 -0.6 -0.2 0.4 Household durables 1749 3.1<	Sugar, preserves & confectionery	30	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	
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Catered food 16 6.3 0.0 4.9 SLOTHING & FOOTWEAR 273 -1.6 -0.6 -0.8 OUSING & UTILITIES 2,287 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Accommodation 2,287 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 Fuel & utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 1.3 HOUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES 475 0.7 -0.1 0.8 Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household services & supplies 296 1.5 -0.1 1.5 HealLTH CARE 615 -0.1 0.2 1.1 Medical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Private road transport 1.579 2.8 0.5 0.8 -0.2 Private road transport 1.979 2.8 0.5 0.8 -2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 <						
NOUSING & UTILITIES Accommodation Fuel & utilities 2,252 2,287 338 -1.2 -0.1 0.0 0.0 -1.0 -0.9 HOUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES Household durables 338 -7.6 -0.1 0.0 -0.9 HOUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household durables 296 1.5 -0.1 0.8 -0.9 Healt Household services & suppliances & equipment 615 -0.1 0.2 1.1 Medical durabit treatment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Private road transport 1.149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Private road transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 0.9 EECREATION & CULTURE 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 0.3 0.2						
Accommodation Fuel & utilities 2.287 338 -0.1 -7.6 0.0 -0.1 -0.9 -1.3 OUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES Household varbles 475 296 0.7 0.6 -0.1 0.2 0.8 0.1 -1.3 Household varbles 296 1.5 -0.1 0.8 0.2 -0.4 0.4 Household varbles 296 1.5 -0.1 0.2 1.1 Medical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Private road transport 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Private road transport 1,149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 ECCREATION & CULTURE 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 <td< td=""><td>LOTHING & FOOTWEAR</td><td>273</td><td>-1.6</td><td>-0.6</td><td>-0.8</td></td<>	LOTHING & FOOTWEAR	273	-1.6	-0.6	-0.8	
Fuel & utilities 338 -7.6 -0.1 -1.3 HOUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES 475 0.7 -0.1 0.8 Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household services & supplies 179 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Hedical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Private road transport 1.149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 1.149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 1.149 3.1 -0.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 0.9 RECREATION & CULTURE 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0	HOUSING & UTILITIES	2,625	-1.2	0.0	-1.0	
NOUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES Household durables Household durables Household services & supplies 475 296 0.7 -0.6 1.5 -0.1 -0.2 0.8 -0.4 -0.4 Household Services & supplies 615 46.1 H CARE Medical & dental treatment 615 477 -0.1 0.0 0.2 0.1 1.1 0.0 Headical products, appliances & equipment Medical & dental treatment 140 475 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.0 1.1 0.0 Private road transport Private road transport 1,579 1.149 2.8 0.5 0.6 2.5 0.3 2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 0.5 7.2 0.7 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 RECREATION & CULTURE Household statasport 788 50 -0.1 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.6 0.1 0.0 1.1 0.0 0.2 EDUCATION Holday expenses 615 2.1 0.0 2.1 0.3 2.4 0.3 0.0 0.0 2.4 EDUCATION Holday expenses 615 0.0 0 2.1 0.3 0.0 0 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.4 EDUCATION Holday expenses 615 0.0 0 2.1 0.3 0.0 0 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.4 Personal care Personal care DCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 7.73 1.0 0.0 0.3 0.3 0.9 0.9 </td <td>Accommodation</td> <td>2,287</td> <td>-0.1</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>-0.9</td>	Accommodation	2,287	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	
Household durables 179 -0.6 -0.2 -0.4 Household services & supplies 296 1.5 -0.1 1.5 IEALTH CARE 615 -0.1 0.2 1.1 Medical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 475 -0.1 0.0 1.7 RANSPORT 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Private road transport 1,149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuttion & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 NISCELL	Fuel & utilities		-7.6	-0.1	-1.3	
Household services & supplies 296 1.5 -0.1 1.5 HEALTH CARE 615 -0.1 0.2 1.1 Medical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 475 -0.1 0.0 1.7 RANSPORT 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Private road transport 1,149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 RECREATION & CULTURE 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 FDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuttion & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 Medical expenses 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 -0.5 <	OUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES	475	0.7	-0.1	0.8	
HEALTH CARE 615 -0.1 0.2 1.1 Medical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 475 -0.1 0.0 1.7 TRANSPORT 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Piviate road transport 1,149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 Recreation & culture 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tution & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tob	Household durables	179	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	
Medical products, appliances & equipment 140 0.1 0.8 -0.9 Medical & dental treatment 475 -0.1 0.0 1.7 TRANSPORT 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Private road transport 1,149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 304 2.8 0.6 2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & stelated study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6	Household services & supplies	296	1.5	-0.1	1.5	
Medical & dental treatment 475 -0.1 0.0 1.7 RANSPORT Private road transport 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Private road transport 304 2.8 0.6 2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 Recreation & cultTURE Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care Alconeli fetcts 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	HEALTH CARE	615	-0.1	0.2	1.1	
TRANSPORT 1,579 2.8 0.5 0.8 Private road transport 304 2.8 0.6 2.5 Other travel & transport 304 2.8 0.6 2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 Recreation & cultrure 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Recreation & entertainment 385 0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 WISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous	Medical products, appliances & equipment	140	0.1	0.8	-0.9	
Private road transport 1,149 3.1 -0.2 0.3 Public road transport 304 2.8 0.6 2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 Recreation & CULTURE 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic trinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellan	Medical & dental treatment	475	-0.1	0.0	1.7	
Public road transport 304 2.8 0.6 2.5 Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 RECREATION & CULTURE Recreation & entertainment 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 WISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0	TRANSPORT	1,579	2.8	0.5	0.8	
Other travel & transport 126 0.5 7.2 0.7 COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 RECREATION & CULTURE 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 WISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 OCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	Private road transport	1,149	3.1	-0.2	0.3	
COMMUNICATION 385 2.6 1.6 -0.9 RECREATION & CULTURE Recreation & entertainment Newspapers, books & stationery 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 7,713	Public road transport	304	2.8	0.6	2.5	
RECREATION & CULTURE Recreation & entertainment 788 -0.2 0.6 1.1 Recreation & entertainment Newspapers, books & stationery Holiday expenses 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Solo 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.6 0.4 0.4 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION Tution & other fees School textbooks & related study guides 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 WISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9	Other travel & transport	126	0.5	7.2	0.7	
Recreation & entertainment 388 -0.1 -0.4 0.4 Newspapers, books & stationery 50 0.1 0.0 0.2 Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 WISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	COMMUNICATION	385	2.6	1.6	-0.9	
Newspapers, books & stationery Holiday expenses 50 350 0.1 -0.4 0.0 1.8 0.2 2.0 EDUCATION Tuition & other fees School textbooks & related study guides 615 9 2.1 0.3 0.3 2.4 2.4 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES Personal care Alcoholic drinks & tobacco Personal effects 478 244 0.3 0.6 0.2 100 0.3 0.3 0.2 2.4 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9 0.9	RECREATION & CULTURE	788	-0.2	0.6	1.1	
Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER-DCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	Recreation & entertainment	388	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	
Holiday expenses 350 -0.4 1.8 2.0 EDUCATION 615 2.1 0.3 2.4 Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER-DCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	Newspapers, books & stationery	50	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Tuition & other fees 606 2.1 0.3 2.4 School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9		350	-0.4	1.8	2.0	
School textbooks & related study guides 9 -0.5 0.0 -0.5 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- COCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	DUCATION	615	2.1	0.3	2.4	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES 478 0.3 0.2 0.4 Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER-DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	Tuition & other fees	606	2.1	0.3	2.4	
Personal care 244 0.6 0.6 0.7 Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	School textbooks & related study guides	9	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	
Alcoholic drinks & tobacco 100 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 Personal effects 64 0.3 -0.2 -0.6 Other miscellaneous expenditure 70 0.0 0.0 0.0 ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES	478	0.3	0.2	0.4	
Personal effects Other miscellaneous expenditure64 700.3 0.0-0.2 0.0-0.6 0.0ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- OCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION8,1011.00.30.9ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION7,7131.00.30.9	Personal care	244	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Other miscellaneous expenditure700.00.00.0ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION8,1011.00.30.9ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION7,7131.00.30.9	Alcoholic drinks & tobacco	100	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	
ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- DOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION8,1011.00.30.9ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION7,7131.00.30.9	Personal effects	64	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	
DCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION 8,101 1.0 0.3 0.9 ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION 7,713 1.0 0.3 0.9	Other miscellaneous expenditure	70	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON OWNER- OCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION	8,101	1.0	0.3	0.9	
	ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION	7,713	1.0	0.3	0.9	
					4.0	

TABLE 2A
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT DIVISION AND GROUP LEVEL
(2014 = 100)

Division and Crown	W/sights	Index					
Division and Group	Weights	Dec 2018	Nov 2019	Dec 2019	2018	2019	
ALL ITEMS	10,000	100.2	100.7	101.0	99.9	100.5	
OOD	2,167	107.5	109.2	109.4	107.0	108.6	
Food excl Food Servicing Services	774	106.6	107.8	108.0	106.2	107.4	
Bread & cereals	141	105.5	107.3	107.1	104.6	106.2	
Meat	120	103.5	103.6	104.0	103.2	103.4	
Fish & seafood	118	110.9	111.3	113.4	111.3	112.8	
Milk, cheese & eggs	93	106.7	106.6	105.9	105.9	106.4	
Oils & fats	16	102.4	101.3	102.1	101.5	102.1	
Fruits	84	110.2	113.3	112.6	109.0	111.2	
Vegetables	95	106.4	109.2	110.0	106.3	108.4	
Sugar, preserves & confectionery	30	105.9	105.9	105.5	106.1	105.9	
Non-alcoholic beverages	46	102.6 107.4	104.4 107.7	103.7 107.1	102.1	103.7	
Other food	31	107.4	107.7	107.1	107.0	107.4	
Food Servicing Services	1,393	108.0	110.0	110.1	107.4	109.3	
Restaurant food	486	109.1	111.1	111.3	108.6	110.5	
Fast food	85	105.5	108.0	108.0	105.4	107.1	
Hawker food (incl food courts)	806	107.6	109.5	109.6	107.0	108.7	
Catered food	16	103.8	110.3	110.3	103.8	108.8	
CLOTHING & FOOTWEAR	273	102.5	101.4	100.8	102.3	101.6	
OUSING & UTILITIES	2,625	89.5	88.4	88.4	89.0	88.1	
Accommodation	2,287	87.4	87.3	87.4	87.4	86.6	
Fuel & utilities	338	103.4	95.7	95.6	99.3	98.0	
OUSEHOLD DURABLES & SERVICES	475	103.2	104.1	104.0	103.0	103.8	
Household durables	475 179	99.2	98.9		99.3	98.9	
				98.6			
Household services & supplies	296	105.7	107.3	107.2	105.3	106.8	
EALTH CARE	615	106.0	105.7	105.9	105.6	106.8	
Medical products, appliances & equipment	140	99.6	98.8	99.6	100.8	99.9	
Medical & dental treatment	475	107.9	107.7	107.8	107.0	108.8	
RANSPORT	1,579	97.1	99.3	99.8	98.2	98.9	
Private road transport	1,149	96.1	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.6	
Public road transport	304	98.9	101.1	101.7	98.7	101.1	
Other travel & transport	126	101.1	94.8	101.6	96.0	96.7	
COMMUNICATION	385	97.7	98.6	100.3	99.5	98.6	
ECREATION & CULTURE	788	104.6	103.8	104.4	102.8	103.9	
Recreation & entertainment	388	104.0	101.5	101.1	101.1	103.9	
	50						
Newspapers, books & stationery		107.9	107.9	107.9	107.8	108.0	
Holiday expenses	350	108.0	105.7	107.6	103.9	105.9	
DUCATION	615	113.9	116.0	116.3	113.0	115.7	
Tuition & other fees	606	114.1	116.2	116.5	113.2	115.9	
School textbooks & related study guides	9	102.0	101.5	101.5	101.9	101.4	
IISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES	478	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.2	101.6	
Personal care	244	98.5	98.5	99.1	98.4	99.1	
Alcoholic drinks & tobacco	100	107.0	107.0	106.7	106.6	107.1	
Personal effects	64	100.6	101.2	101.0	101.8	101.2	
Other miscellaneous expenditure	70	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	
ALL ITEMS LESS IMPUTED RENTALS ON DWNER-OCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION	8,101	103.8	104.5	104.8	103.3	104.3	
ALL ITEMS LESS ACCOMMODATION	7,713	104.0	104.7	105.0	103.6	104.6	
IAS CORE INFLATION MEASURE	6,564	105.3	105.6	106.0	104.6	105.7	

Concept and Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the average price changes in a fixed basket of consumption goods and services commonly purchased by the resident households over time. It is commonly used as a measure of consumer price inflation.

The weighting pattern for the 2014-based CPI was derived from the expenditure values collected in the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) which was conducted from October 2012 to September 2013. These expenditure values were updated to 2014 values by taking into account price changes between 2012/13 and 2014.

Scope and Coverage

The CPI covers only consumption expenditure incurred by resident households. It excludes non-consumption expenditures such as loan repayments, income taxes, purchases of houses, shares, and other financial assets etc.

A total of 6,600 brands/varieties are included in the 2014-based CPI basket and they are classified into ten main divisions based largely on the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP). The total number of outlets selected for pricing is about 4,200.

Measurement of Changes in the Consumer Price Index

The CPI is compiled on a monthly basis. For longer periods, the CPI is derived by averaging the monthly indices. For example, the yearly CPI is derived by taking a simple average of the 12 months' indices for the year.

To compute month-on-month change, the difference between the CPI for the specific month and that for the preceding month expressed in percentage term is used. This measures the change in average prices between the two months and serves as a useful short-term indicator of price movement.

To measure the year-on-year change, the CPI for the specific month is compared with that for the same month of preceding year. Likewise, the annual inflation rate for a specific year is computed by comparing the average for the 12 monthly indices with that for the preceding year.

Pricing Indicator for Rented and Owner-Occupied Accommodation Index

For the computation of the rented accommodation index, actual rental data for the entire rental market obtained from administrative sources are used. These rental data refer to the actual rental paid for rented units, regardless of when the leases were signed, i.e. including new and renewed leases signed in the period and existing leases signed earlier. This reflects the actual consumption pattern of the population renting accommodation as households are paying rentals according to the contract signed, and not all are paying rental at the prevailing market rates of the period. For the computation of the owner-occupied accommodation index in the CPI, DOS adopts the rental equivalence method which measures the shelter cost in terms of the expected rental the owner would have to pay if he were a tenant of the premise. The pricing indicator for owner-occupied accommodation is the rental data for the entire rental market.

Consumer Price Index for "All Items Less Accommodation" and "All Items Less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation"

Accommodation, one of the groups in the Housing & Utilities division, comprises "rented and owner-occupied accommodation", as well as "housing maintenance & repairs". A significant share of the Accommodation group is "owner-occupied accommodation" cost which is computed based on the imputed rental concept under the rental equivalence method. It has no impact on the cash expenditure of most households in Singapore as they already own their homes. In addition, under "housing maintenance & repairs", the rebates for service & conservancy charges (S&CC) which are given to households living in HDB flats in different periods of the year result in some volatility in the monthly CPI. Hence, the CPIs for "All Items less accommodation" and "All Items less imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation" are compiled as additional indicators. For "All Items less imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation", actual rentals paid on rented units are still included in the measure.

Monetary Authority of Singapore's Core Inflation Measure

The Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) monitors a core inflation measure that excludes the components of "Accommodation" and "Private Road Transport".

Seasonally-adjusted Consumer Price Index

The data series on CPI and its major components are seasonally-adjusted using the X-12 procedure. Seasonal adjustment is the process of estimating and removing seasonal effects from a time series. Users interested in the underlying price trends could refer to the seasonally adjusted data series.