




Retail Sales Index and Food & Beverage Services Index

MAY 2019



	% Change in Retail Sales	Year-on-Year	Month-on-Month ¹
 Department Stores²		↓ 4.7	↓ 4.0
 Supermarkets & Hypermarkets		↑ 0.6	↑ 0.6
 Mini-marts & Convenience Stores		↑ 0.8	↑ 1.0
 Food Retailers³		↓ 1.8	↓ 2.6
 Motor Vehicles		↓ 7.5	↓ 8.4
 Petrol Service Stations		↑ 1.4	↑ 1.6
 Medical Goods & Toiletries		↓ 1.3	↓ 0.1
 Wearing Apparel & Footwear		↓ 1.0	↓ 6.1
 Furniture & Household Equipment		↓ 7.5	↓ 2.3
 Recreational Goods		↑ 0.7	↓ 0.4
 Watches & Jewellery		↑ 4.1	↑ 3.1
 Computer & Telecommunications Equipment		↓ 7.0	↓ 2.1
 Optical Goods & Books		↓ 4.9	↓ 1.6

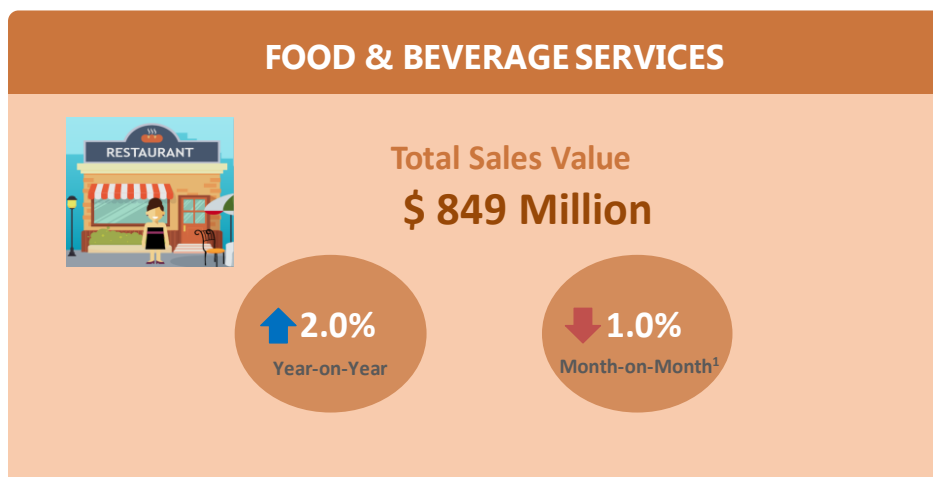
¹ Seasonally adjusted





² Data exclude department stores cum supermarkets (e.g. hypermarkets), which is grouped under Supermarkets & Hypermarkets

³ Retail stores which sell food & beverages that are generally not meant for immediate consumption on their premises

Retail Sales Index and Food & Beverage Services Index

MAY 2019



% Change in Sales of F&B Services		Year-on-Year	Month-on-Month ¹
	Restaurants	↑ 2.7	↑ 1.0
	Fast Food Outlets	↑ 1.8	↓ 2.3
	Food Caterers	↓ 1.2	↓ 1.7
	Other Eating Places (e.g. Cafes)	↑ 2.2	↓ 2.5

¹ Seasonally adjusted

OVERVIEW

Retail Sales

- Retail sales decreased 2.1% in May 2019 compared to May 2018. Excluding motor vehicles, retail sales declined 1.0%.
- Compared to the previous month, retail sales (seasonally adjusted) decreased 2.2% in May 2019. Excluding motor vehicles, retail sales declined 1.0%.
- The estimated total retail sales value in May 2019 was about \$3.7 billion. Of which, online retail sales made up an estimated 5.3%.

Sales of Food & Beverage Services

- Compared to the same period last year, sales of food & beverage services grew by 2.0% in May 2019.
- On a seasonally adjusted basis, sales of food & beverage services fell 1.0% in May 2019 over the previous month.
- The total sales value of food & beverage services in May 2019 was estimated at \$849 million, compared to \$833 million in May 2018.

Note: The year-on-year growth rate may differ from that derived using values which are rounded.

RETAIL SALES BY INDUSTRY

Year-on-Year Change

Compared to May 2018, sales of both Motor Vehicles and Furniture & Household Equipment industries declined 7.5% in May 2019, as a result of fewer motor vehicles sold and lower sales of furniture respectively (Chart 1). Likewise, the Computer & Telecommunications Equipment and Optical Goods & Books industries and Department Stores registered declines in sales of between 4.7% and 7.0%.

On the other hand, sales of the Watches & Jewellery industry grew by 4.1%, due partly to higher demand for gold jewellery arising from the Akshaya Tritiya festival. Sales of Petrol Service Stations increased 1.4%, but the sales volume recorded a small decline of 0.6% after exclusion of the price effect.

Chart 1 Year-on-Year Change at Current Prices

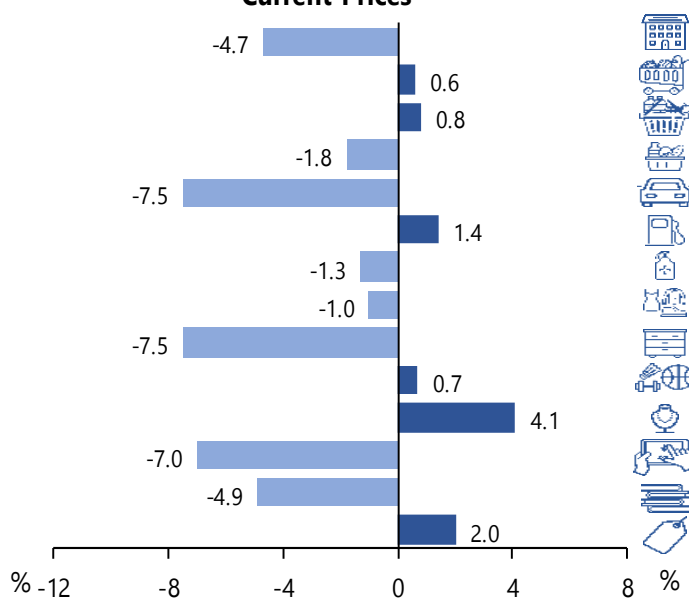
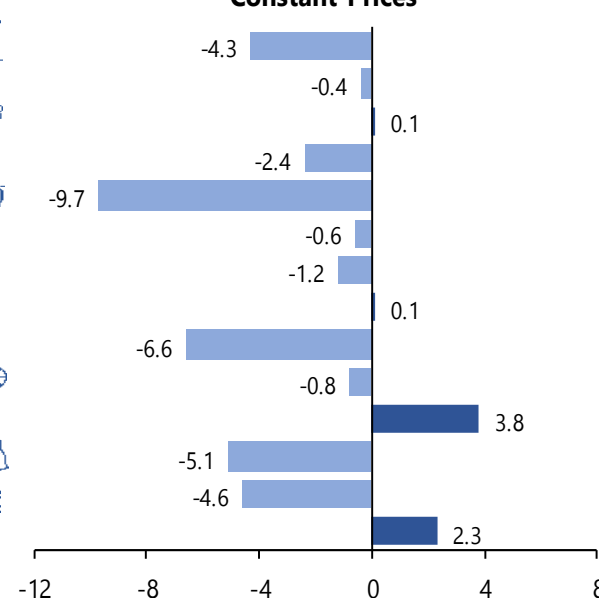
















Chart 2 Year-on-Year Change at Constant Prices



-  Department Stores¹
-  Supermarkets & Hypermarkets
-  Mini-marts & Convenience Stores
-  Food Retailers²
-  Motor Vehicles
-  Petrol Service Stations
-  Medical Goods & Toiletries

-  Wearing Apparel & Footwear
-  Furniture & Household Equipment
-  Recreational Goods
-  Watches & Jewellery
-  Computer & Telecommunications Equipment
-  Optical Goods & Books
-  Others

¹ Data exclude department stores cum supermarkets (e.g. hypermarkets), which is grouped under Supermarkets & Hypermarkets

² Retail stores which sell food & beverages that are generally not meant for immediate consumption on their premises

RETAIL SALES BY INDUSTRY

Month-on-Month Change (Seasonally Adjusted)

Based on seasonally adjusted data, sales of the Motor Vehicles industry decreased 8.4% compared to April 2019 (Chart 3). The sales decrease arose from lower volume of motor vehicles sold, which may be attributed to the lower COE quota of motor vehicles for the May to July 2019 period. Similarly, the Wearing Apparel & Footwear industry, Department Stores and Food Retailers registered declines in sales of between 2.6% and 6.1%.

Conversely, sales of the Watches & Jewellery industry grew by 3.1%, with a higher demand for gold jewellery. The Petrol Service Stations and Mini-Marts & Convenience Stores also saw gains of 1.6% and 1.0% respectively.

Chart 3 Month-on-Month Change at Current Prices (Seasonally Adjusted)

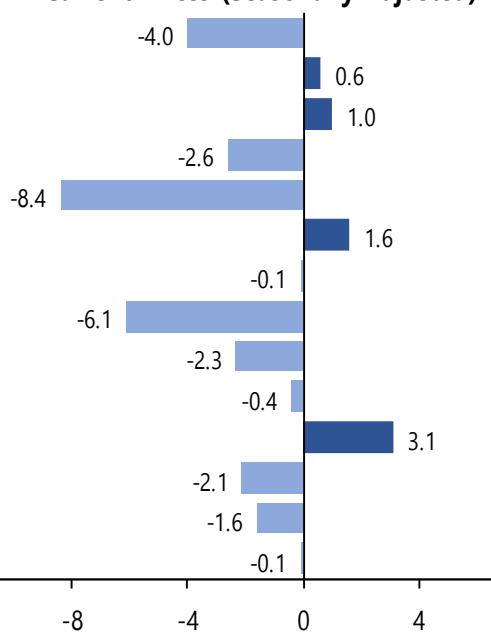
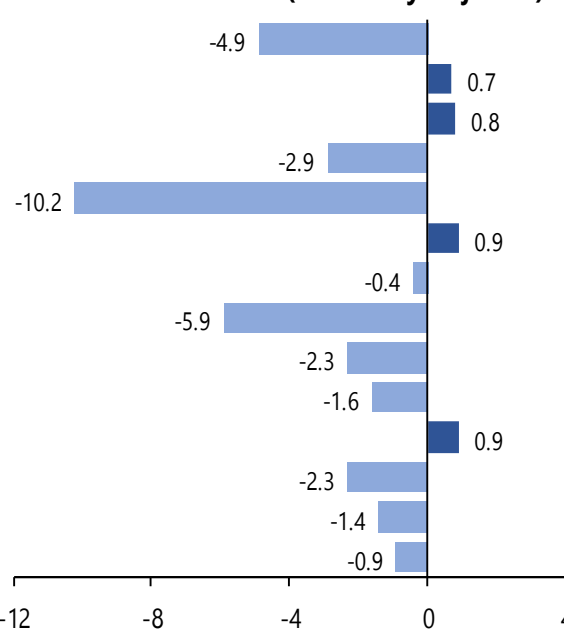
















Chart 4 Month-on-Month Change at Constant Prices (Seasonally Adjusted)



-  Department Stores¹
-  Supermarkets & Hypermarkets
-  Mini-marts & Convenience Stores
-  Food Retailers²
-  Motor Vehicles
-  Petrol Service Stations
-  Medical Goods & Toiletries
-  Wearing Apparel & Footwear
-  Furniture & Household Equipment
-  Recreational Goods
-  Watches & Jewellery
-  Computer & Telecommunications Equipment
-  Optical Goods & Books
-  Others

¹ Data exclude department stores cum supermarkets (e.g. hypermarkets), which is grouped under Supermarkets & Hypermarkets

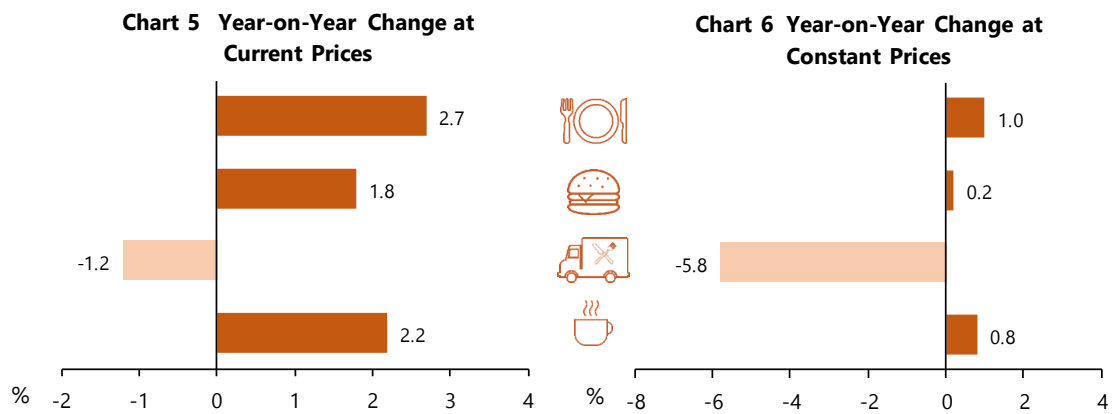
² Retail stores which sell food & beverages that are generally not meant for immediate consumption on their premises



SALES OF FOOD & BEVERAGE SERVICES BY INDUSTRY



Year-on-Year Change

Turnover of Restaurants, Other Eating Places (such as cafes) and Fast Food Outlets increased between 1.8% and 2.7% in May 2019 compared to May 2018 (Chart 5).

In contrast, sales of Food Caterers decreased 1.2% during this period.



 Restaurants
 Fast Food Outlets

 Food Caterers
 Other Eating Places

SALES OF FOOD & BEVERAGE SERVICES BY INDUSTRY

Month-on-Month Change (Seasonally Adjusted)

Seasonally adjusted data showed that Fast Food Outlets, Other Eating Places and Food Caterers experienced declines in sales of between 1.7% and 2.5% over the previous month (Chart 7).

On the other hand, turnover of Restaurants rose 1.0%.

Chart 7 Month-on-Month Change at Current Prices (Seasonally Adjusted)

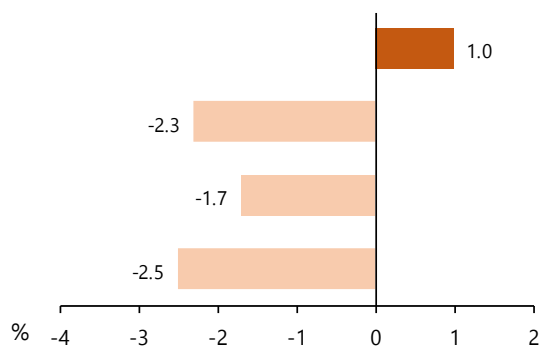
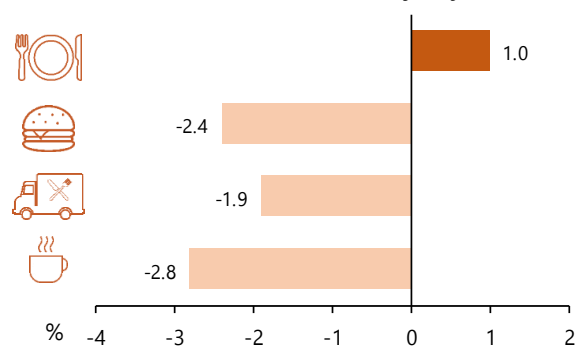


Chart 8 Month-on-Month Change at Constant Prices (Seasonally Adjusted)



Restaurants



Food Caterers



Fast Food Outlets



Other Eating Places

Table 1 Percentage Change of Retail Sales Index (2017=100)								
Industry	Year-on-Year Change				Month-on-Month Change (Seasonally Adjusted)			
	at Current Prices		at Constant Prices		at Current Prices		at Constant Prices	
	Apr 19/ Apr 18	May 19/ May 18	Apr 19/ Apr 18	May 19/ May 18	Apr 19/ Mar 19	May 19/ Apr 19	Apr 19/ Mar 19	May 19/ Apr 19
Total	-1.9	-2.1	-1.8	-2.6	0.4	-2.2	0.3	-2.9
Total (excl Motor Vehicles)	-2.1	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-1.4
Department Stores ¹	-3.1	-4.7	-2.1	-4.3	0.6	-4.0	0.8	-4.9
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	-1.1	0.6	-2.1	-0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-1.9	0.8	-2.5	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.8
Food Retailers ²	-3.7	-1.8	-4.3	-2.4	0.0	-2.6	0.4	-2.9
Motor Vehicles	-1.1	-7.5	-1.3	-9.7	3.1	-8.4	2.6	-10.2
Petrol Service Stations	-0.2	1.4	-2.7	-0.6	-0.3	1.6	-2.1	0.9
Medical Goods & Toiletries	-1.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-2.7	-0.1	-4.0	-0.4
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	3.7	-1.0	5.3	0.1	0.2	-6.1	1.3	-5.9
Furniture & Household Equipment	-6.5	-7.5	-5.6	-6.6	-1.3	-2.3	-1.1	-2.3
Recreational Goods	-1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-3.5	-0.4	-3.4	-1.6
Watches & Jewellery	-2.9	4.1	-3.1	3.8	0.0	3.1	0.8	0.9
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	-6.2	-7.0	-4.1	-5.1	1.1	-2.1	1.0	-2.3
Optical Goods & Books	-3.9	-4.9	-3.7	-4.6	0.2	-1.6	0.6	-1.4
Others	-2.5	2.0	-1.7	2.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.9

¹ Data exclude department stores cum supermarkets (e.g. hypermarkets), which is grouped under Supermarkets & Hypermarkets

² Retail stores which sell food & beverages that are generally not meant for immediate consumption on their premises

Table 2 Percentage Change of Food & Beverage Services Index (2017=100)								
Industry	Year-on-Year Change				Month-on-Month Change (Seasonally Adjusted)			
	at Current Prices		at Constant Prices		at Current Prices		at Constant Prices	
	Apr 19/ Apr 18	May 19/ May 18	Apr 19/ Apr 18	May 19/ May 18	Apr 19/ Mar 19	May 19/ Apr 19	Apr 19/ Mar 19	May 19/ Apr 19
Total	3.2	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.5	-1.0	0.4	-1.1
Restaurants	0.0	2.7	-1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
Fast Food Outlets	9.0	1.8	7.4	0.2	1.1	-2.3	1.3	-2.4
Food Caterers	6.2	-1.2	1.2	-5.8	0.8	-1.7	0.6	-1.9
Other Eating Places	3.5	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.1	-2.5	-0.1	-2.8

Explanatory Notes

Introduction

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) and Food & Beverage Services Index (FSI) measure the short-term performance of the retail trade and food & beverage (F&B) services industries based on the sales records of retail trade and F&B services establishments respectively. Sales figure refers to the value of retail goods or food & beverages sold to consumers during the month, excluding taxes on products such as Goods and Services Tax (GST), Additional Registration Fee (ARF) and Certificates of Entitlement (COE).

The RSI and FSI are presented at both current prices and constant prices. The indices at current prices measure the changes of sales values which can result from changes in both price and quantity. By removing the price effect, the indices at constant prices measure the changes in the volume of economic activity.

To reflect changes in the structure of retail trade and F&B services industries, the coverage and weighting patterns of the RSI and FSI series are revised at regular intervals. The base year of these two indices is 2017.

Data Collection

Data for the compilation of the RSI and FSI are primarily obtained from the monthly surveys of retail trade and F&B services establishments. Retail trade establishments sell merchandise directly to the consumers, while F&B services establishments sell prepared food and drinks for in-premises consumption or on a take-away basis.

Index Compilation

To derive the RSI and FSI at detailed industry level, the monthly sales for that industry is divided by the average monthly sales for the same industry in the base year. The overall RSI and FSI are then computed by combining the sales indices of the detailed industries, using weights which measure each industry's relative importance in the overall retail trade and F&B services industry respectively.

To derive the indices at constant prices, the sales indices at current prices at detailed industry level are first deflated by appropriate price indices. These component indices at constant prices are then weighted and aggregated to derive the overall indices at constant prices.

Online Retail Sales Proportion

The RSI covers retail sales of:

- (a) (multi-channel) retailers in Singapore that sell via both physical stores and online/e-commerce sites;
- (b) retailers in Singapore that sell via physical stores only; and
- (c) retailers in Singapore that sell mainly via online/e-commerce sites.

The proportion of online retail sales¹ out of total retail sales is also estimated for the overall retail trade sector.

¹Online retail sales refers to the sales of goods where the order is received and the price and terms of sale are agreed on via online means, e.g. through company's website, third-party websites, mobile applications, extranet or Electronic Data Interchange. Payment and delivery may or may not be made online.

Seasonal Adjustment

Seasonal effects are observed in both the RSI and FSI as there are usually intra-year periodic variations that repeat during the fixed period of time every year. To better reflect the underlying trend of the monthly sales, both indices are seasonally adjusted to remove the seasonal effects.

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12 July 2019

More data are available at SingStat website at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/industry/monthly-retail-sales-and-food-beverage-service-indices>

or through the QR code below.



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