



# Import & Export Price Indices April 2021

**IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, April 2021**  
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## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2021

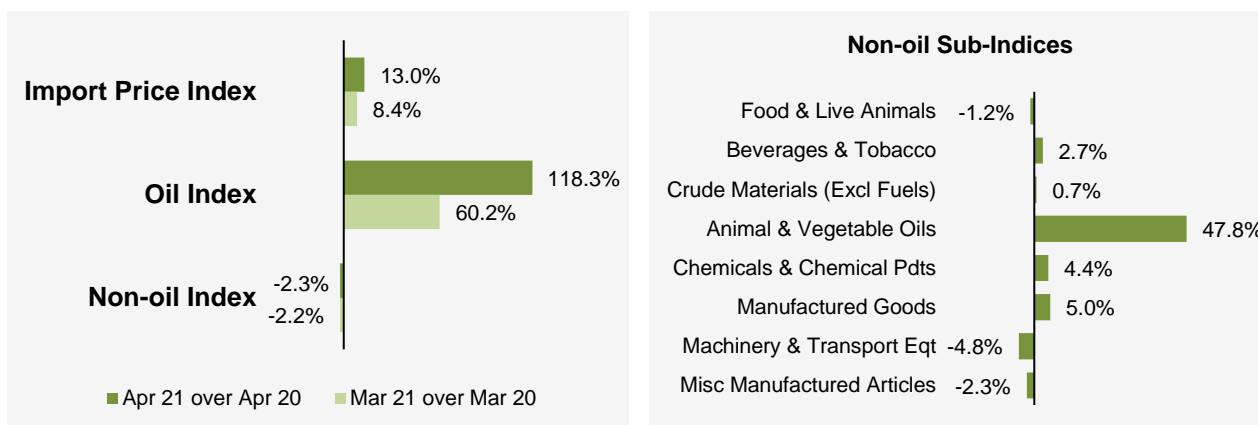
### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index dipped 0.4% in April 2021, in contrast to the 2.0% increase in March 2021. The Oil index fell 2.4%, after increasing 8.0% in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.3%, following the 0.2% increase in March 2021.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, increases led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (0.9%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.2%) indices were partially moderated by declines in the Food & Live Animals (-0.2%) and Beverages & Tobacco (-0.1%) indices.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Import Price Index rose 13.0% in April 2021 from a year ago, extending the 8.4% increase in March 2021. The Oil index increased 118.3% while the Non-oil index dropped 2.3%.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Machinery & Transport Equipment (-4.8%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-2.3%) and Food & Live Animals (-1.2%) were partially offset by higher prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (47.8%), Manufactured Goods (5.0%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (4.4%), Beverages & Tobacco (2.7%) and Crude Materials (0.7%).

## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2021

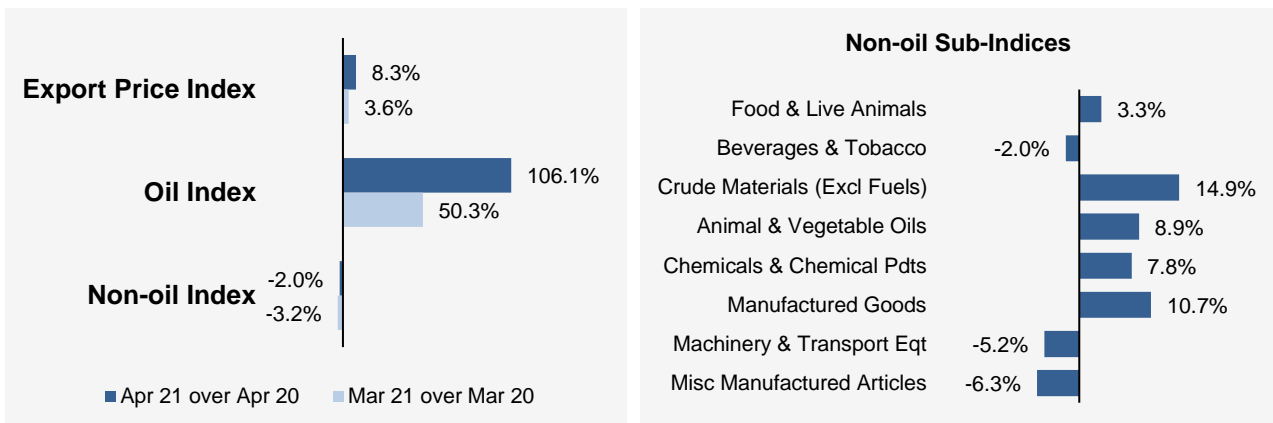
### Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index increased 0.9% in April 2021, following the 2.0% rise in March 2021. The Oil index rose 0.4%, extending the 5.7% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 1.0% in April 2021, extending the 1.2% rise in March 2021.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (1.6%) and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (1.0%) indices, due mainly to higher prices of plastics in primary form and integrated circuits respectively. The increases were partially moderated by the decrease in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-0.3%) index.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index increased 8.3% in April 2021 from a year ago, extending the 3.6% rise in March 2021. The Oil index went up 106.1% while the Non-oil index dropped 2.0%.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-6.3%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (-5.2%) and Beverages & Tobacco (-2.0%) were partially offset by higher prices of Crude Materials (14.9%), Manufactured Goods (10.7%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (8.9%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (7.8%) and Food & Live Animals (3.3%).

## Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at cif (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as free on board prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

### Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

### Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

*Change over previous month* compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

*Change over same period of previous year* measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

### Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example : Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$



### Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example : Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

### Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

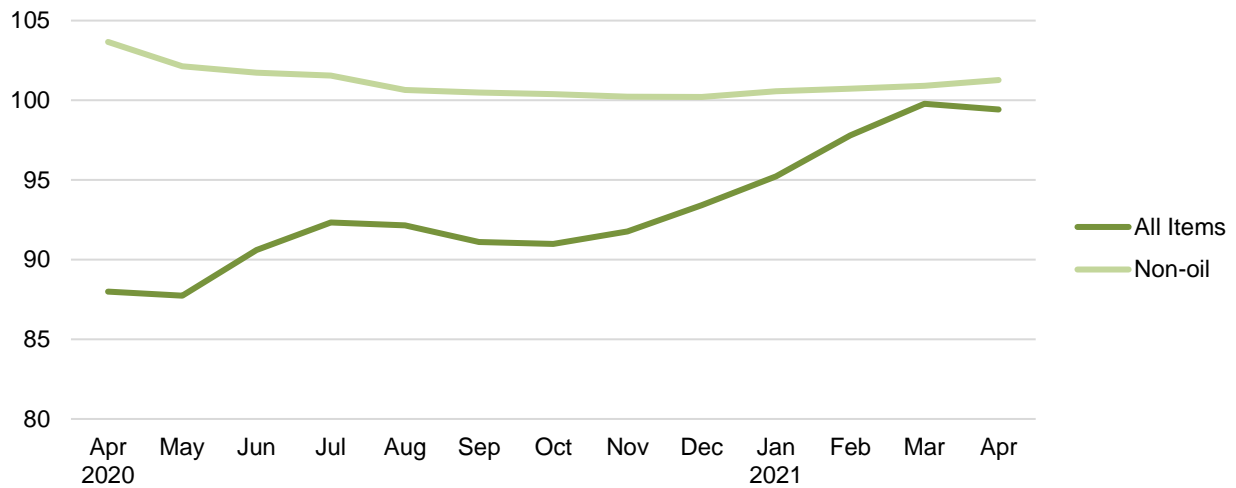
### Dissemination of Data

The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website ([www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder)). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:

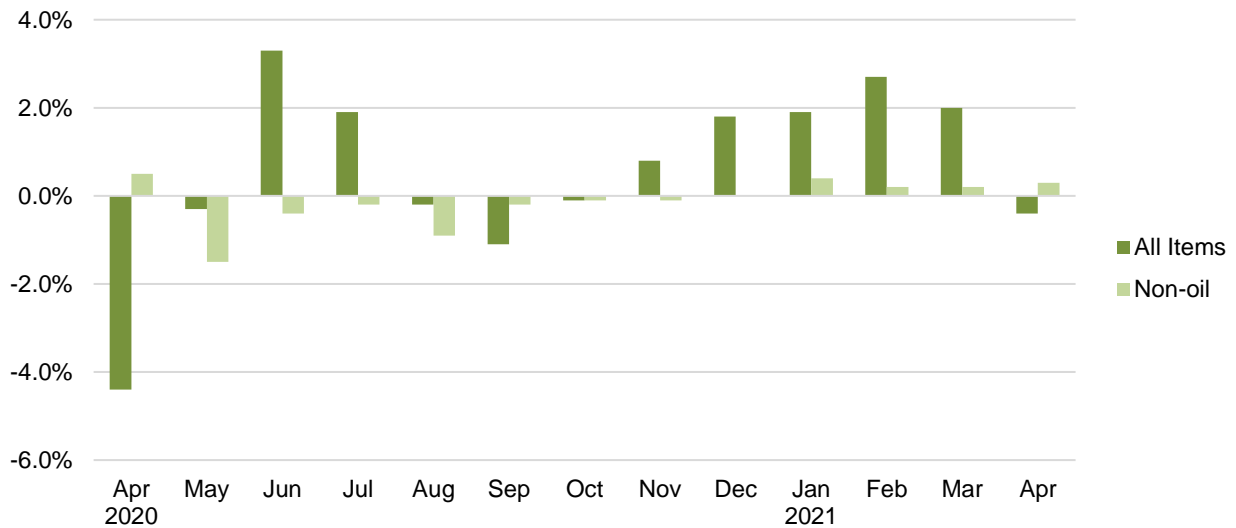


## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2021

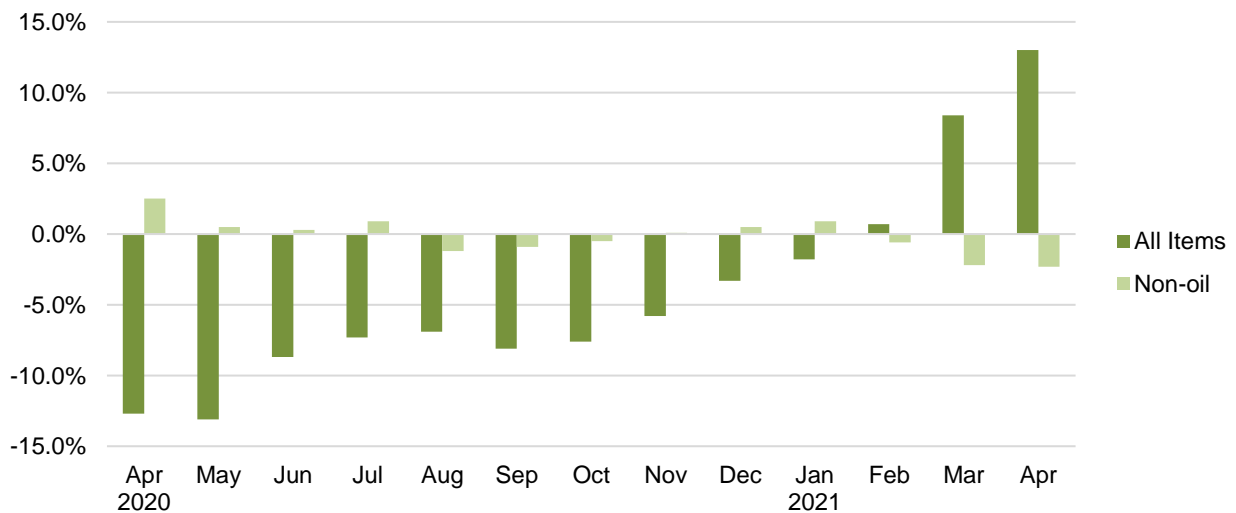
**Chart 1: Index**



**Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change**

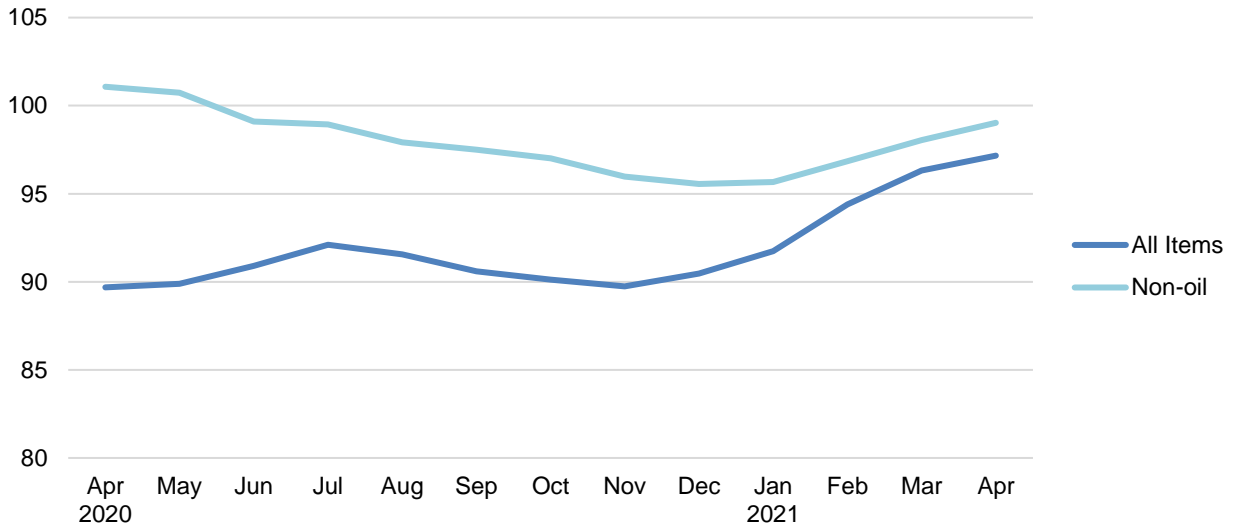


**Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change**

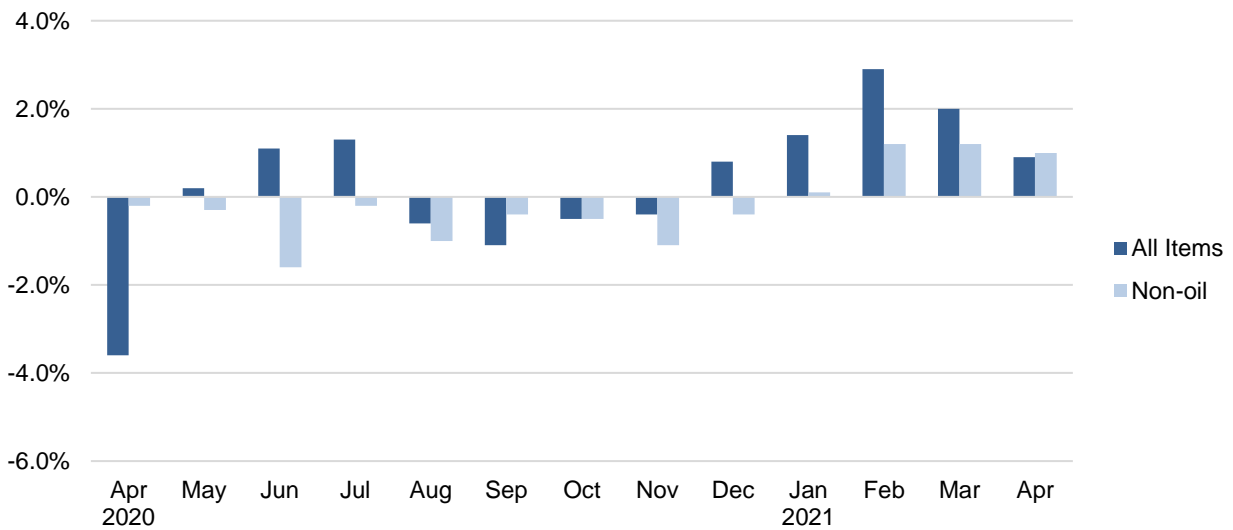


## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2021

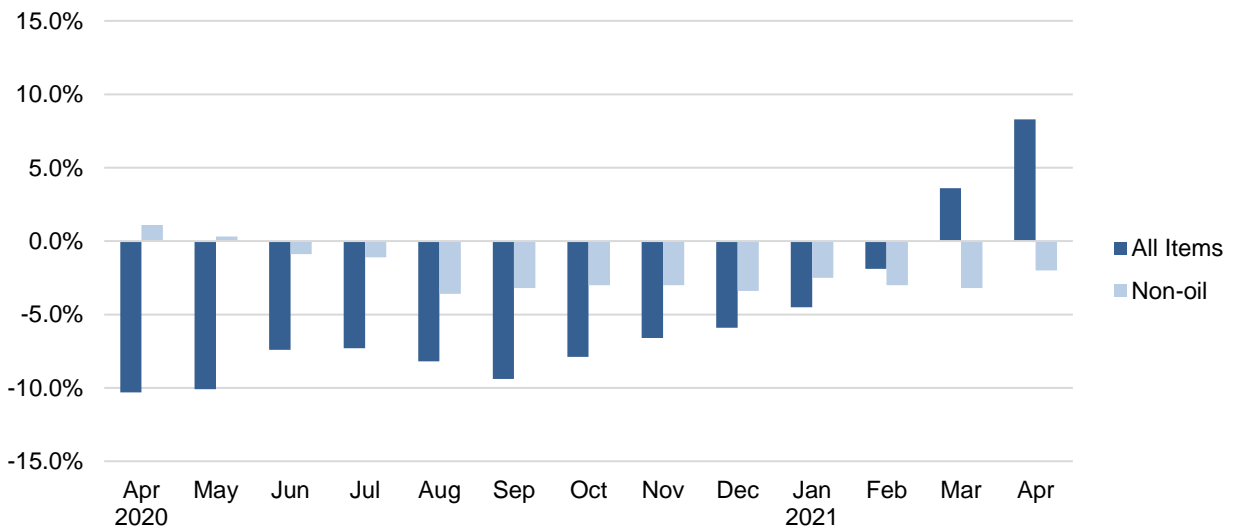
**Chart 4: Index**



**Chart 5: Month-on-Month Change**



**Chart 6: Year-on-Year Change**





**Table 1 Import Price Index**

**April 2021**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
					Mar 2021	Apr 2021	Apr 2021
		Feb 2021	Mar 2021	Apr 2021	Feb 2021	Mar 2021	Apr 2020
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-2.3</b>
Food & Live Animals	247	104.5	103.5	103.3	-1.0	-0.2	-1.2
Live animals	9	101.5	101.4	102.1	-0.1	0.7	4.5
Meat & meat preparations	31	108.8	109.7	110.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	106.8	106.4	110.9	-0.3	4.1	-2.5
Fish seafood & preparations	34	97.3	97.0	97.3	-0.4	0.4	-1.2
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	99.0	99.5	99.2	0.5	-0.3	-2.8
Vegetables & fruit	48	111.8	107.2	103.7	-4.1	-3.3	-0.5
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	107.2	109.0	111.3	1.6	2.1	7.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	98.9	96.4	94.9	-2.5	-1.5	-5.0
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	101.4	102.4	102.0	0.9	-0.3	2.6
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	104.1	104.1	104.1	0.1	-	-2.7
Beverages & Tobacco	112	107.0	107.1	106.9	0.1	-0.1	2.7
Beverages	84	108.1	108.0	108.0	-	-0.1	4.0
Tobacco & manufactures	28	103.7	104.1	103.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.2
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	99.3	102.0	102.8	2.7	0.7	0.7
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	116.1	118.1	119.4	1.8	1.1	3.9
Crude rubber	19	94.5	92.5	92.0	-2.0	-0.6	-19.0
Cork & w ood	3	93.7	94.6	95.5	1.0	0.9	1.6
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	101.1	101.8	101.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.4
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	104.0	117.5	120.7	12.9	2.7	36.3
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	95.4	95.4	96.5	-	1.1	-7.2
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	89.4	96.5	94.2	8.0	-2.4	118.3
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	90.5	97.6	95.0	7.9	-2.7	121.7
Gas	159	72.2	80.2	82.0	11.0	2.3	71.8
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	129.8	138.2	143.0	6.5	3.4	47.8
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	129.8	138.2	143.0	6.5	3.4	47.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	99.4	101.0	101.9	1.6	0.9	4.4
Organic chemicals	216	95.9	98.5	100.5	2.8	2.0	13.6
Inorganic chemicals	35	105.1	102.2	102.0	-2.7	-0.2	-1.4
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	103.6	103.9	103.9	0.2	-	-5.0
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	104.6	104.8	104.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.9
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	106.7	107.4	107.3	0.6	-0.1	5.4
Plastics in primary forms	164	94.1	98.7	101.3	4.8	2.7	15.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	101.5	101.9	102.2	0.4	0.3	-3.6
Chemical materials & products nes	154	96.6	97.0	97.1	0.4	-	-8.1
Manufactured Goods	505	103.3	104.9	105.5	1.6	0.5	5.0
Rubber manufactures nes	25	99.8	102.6	99.0	2.8	-3.4	-0.3
Paper manufactures	51	88.5	89.4	91.3	1.1	2.2	-3.3
Textile manufactures	26	99.9	100.8	100.2	0.9	-0.6	-3.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	103.1	104.2	104.0	1.1	-0.2	-1.3
Iron & steel	131	102.3	106.0	107.8	3.6	1.7	7.7
Non-ferrous metals	84	123.5	123.9	124.2	0.4	0.2	27.6
Manufactures of metals nes	128	98.4	99.1	99.4	0.7	0.3	-2.9
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	99.3	99.2	99.4	-0.1	0.2	-4.8
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	111.9	113.1	112.6	1.0	-0.4	-1.8
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	98.3	99.4	98.9	1.1	-0.6	-6.3
Metal working machinery	23	101.8	103.5	103.3	1.7	-0.2	-2.1
General industrial machinery	281	101.4	101.9	101.1	0.5	-0.7	-3.9
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	95.3	94.0	95.9	-1.4	2.0	-2.6
Telecommunication apparatus	390	86.7	86.3	86.4	-0.4	-	-5.3
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	99.2	98.9	99.2	-0.3	0.3	-6.0
Road vehicles	164	98.4	98.5	98.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	105.9	105.2	105.5	-0.7	0.4	-2.3
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	3.9
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	107.1	108.8	107.9	1.6	-0.8	1.6
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	106.4	106.4	106.3	-	-0.1	4.1
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	100.7	101.0	100.8	0.3	-0.3	-1.8
Footw ear	24	104.5	104.6	104.1	0.1	-0.4	3.4
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	102.2	102.5	101.6	0.3	-0.8	-6.6
Photographic & optical goods nes; w atches & clocks	106	106.4	106.1	106.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	110.7	108.0	110.3	-2.4	2.1	-1.4

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2 Export Price Index

April 2021

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
					Mar 2021	Apr 2021	Apr 2021
		Feb 2021	Mar 2021	Apr 2021	Feb 2021	Mar 2021	Apr 2020
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
Food & Live Animals	236	93.5	94.8	96.1	1.4	1.4	3.3
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	43.0	43.0	41.6	-	-3.2	-60.5
Fish seafood & preparations	9	81.2	83.5	83.9	2.8	0.5	-8.1
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	94.8	95.0	95.4	0.2	0.4	-3.7
Vegetables & fruit	8	89.4	92.1	91.7	3.1	-0.5	-3.0
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	104.1	105.9	105.3	1.8	-0.6	1.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	106.1	109.7	108.5	3.3	-1.1	1.3
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	109.6	112.2	111.3	2.4	-0.9	-2.1
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	93.0	93.8	95.9	0.9	2.2	7.4
Beverages & Tobacco	103	105.8	102.9	105.3	-2.7	2.3	-2.0
Beverages	75	107.7	103.6	106.9	-3.9	3.2	-0.6
Tobacco & manufactures	28	100.5	101.2	101.0	0.7	-0.3	-5.6
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	89.3	91.1	94.3	2.1	3.5	14.9
Crude rubber	35	77.8	76.7	79.6	-1.4	3.8	-11.0
Pulp and waste paper	26	85.4	91.4	96.9	7.1	6.0	37.2
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	107.1	109.3	111.2	2.1	1.7	37.1
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	99.3	98.3	97.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	84.5	89.3	89.6	5.7	0.4	106.1
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	84.5	89.3	89.6	5.7	0.4	106.1
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	109.1	112.4	116.0	3.0	3.2	8.9
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	109.1	112.4	116.0	3.0	3.2	8.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	94.6	97.8	99.4	3.4	1.6	7.8
Organic chemicals	428	90.0	97.6	100.4	8.4	2.9	21.6
Inorganic chemicals	14	119.3	120.2	121.5	0.8	1.0	9.9
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	93.9	94.8	95.6	0.9	0.9	-5.2
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	96.8	97.1	96.7	0.3	-0.4	-2.7
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	100.0	100.2	99.5	0.2	-0.6	-0.5
Plastics in primary forms	355	92.0	96.0	100.7	4.4	4.8	17.7
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	105.8	106.0	106.6	0.1	0.6	-2.6
Chemical materials & products nes	181	97.0	97.7	95.9	0.7	-1.9	-6.2
Manufactured Goods	318	104.1	105.7	107.0	1.5	1.2	10.7
Rubber manufactures nes	22	98.1	98.8	98.4	0.7	-0.4	-2.9
Paper manufactures	41	95.2	97.5	97.3	2.4	-0.2	-3.0
Textile manufactures	19	100.0	99.1	98.6	-0.9	-0.6	-4.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	97.1	97.7	97.1	0.7	-0.7	-5.6
Iron & steel	66	102.2	103.2	106.2	0.9	2.9	8.8
Non-ferrous metals	67	122.2	126.3	129.8	3.3	2.8	56.5
Manufactures of metals nes	89	99.4	100.2	100.3	0.7	0.1	-0.8
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	96.8	97.5	98.5	0.8	1.0	-5.2
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	98.7	99.5	99.2	0.8	-0.3	-5.0
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	94.6	94.4	94.4	-0.1	-	-6.2
Metal working machinery	25	97.6	98.9	97.9	1.3	-1.0	-7.8
General industrial machinery	212	102.2	102.5	102.5	0.3	-	-1.8
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	94.4	95.1	96.3	0.7	1.3	-11.4
Telecommunication apparatus	366	87.4	90.1	89.9	3.1	-0.2	-3.0
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	97.7	98.4	99.9	0.7	1.5	-4.7
Road vehicles	98	105.8	105.5	104.7	-0.4	-0.7	-1.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	99.0	99.3	99.0	0.3	-0.3	-6.3
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	115.2	118.3	117.8	2.7	-0.4	15.4
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	107.4	105.7	105.3	-1.6	-0.4	1.3
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	99.6	100.1	99.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.9
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	107.8	110.3	111.2	2.3	0.8	-1.7
Footwear	14	93.5	92.1	91.6	-1.4	-0.6	-6.8
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	89.0	89.6	89.3	0.7	-0.4	-7.9
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	102.7	102.7	103.6	-0.1	1.0	-0.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	107.4	107.2	106.4	-0.2	-0.7	-7.7

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 3 Import Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>7,410</b>	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2017	<b>95.3</b>	<b>101.0</b>	101.2	100.2	100.5	79.7	114.7	96.7	96.4	102.2	101.6
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	<b>92.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2020											
Apr	<b>88.0</b>	<b>103.7</b>	104.5	104.1	102.0	43.1	96.7	97.6	100.4	104.4	108.0
May	<b>87.7</b>	<b>102.1</b>	104.4	97.0	101.8	46.5	94.2	96.6	100.2	102.4	107.8
Jun	<b>90.6</b>	<b>101.7</b>	102.9	97.0	101.4	58.8	96.6	96.6	99.6	102.1	106.7
Jul	<b>92.3</b>	<b>101.5</b>	103.3	93.9	101.9	66.0	98.1	98.1	99.7	101.6	106.7
Aug	<b>92.2</b>	<b>100.6</b>	102.8	93.8	100.5	67.9	101.9	97.8	99.2	100.3	106.5
Sep	<b>91.1</b>	<b>100.5</b>	102.3	94.7	101.2	64.3	104.1	97.3	99.2	100.2	106.3
Oct	<b>91.0</b>	<b>100.4</b>	101.4	95.1	101.8	64.1	108.4	97.3	99.4	100.1	105.8
Nov	<b>91.8</b>	<b>100.2</b>	101.8	95.0	101.5	67.5	113.3	97.4	100.2	99.8	105.4
Dec	<b>93.4</b>	<b>100.2</b>	102.2	96.2	101.5	74.0	120.0	97.6	100.8	99.7	104.8
2021											
Jan	<b>95.2</b>	<b>100.6</b>	103.5	107.2	100.6	80.0	124.7	98.3	101.6	99.5	105.4
Feb	<b>97.8</b>	<b>100.7</b>	104.5	107.0	99.3	89.4	129.8	99.4	103.3	99.3	105.9
Mar	<b>99.8</b>	<b>100.9</b>	103.5	107.1	102.0	96.5	138.2	101.0	104.9	99.2	105.2
Apr	<b>99.4</b>	<b>101.3</b>	103.3	106.9	102.8	94.2	143.0	101.9	105.5	99.4	105.5
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2018	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	25.5	-12.8	3.4	3.7	-2.1	-1.6
2019	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2020											
Apr	<b>-12.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	4.3	3.4	0.4	-56.8	7.2	-2.0	0.4	2.7	7.3
May	<b>-13.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	3.4	-3.9	-1.1	-53.1	5.7	-2.9	-0.2	0.1	6.2
Jun	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.1	-3.9	-0.6	-36.6	10.3	-2.6	-	0.1	4.7
Jul	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	1.0	-6.0	0.5	-31.9	13.8	-0.3	0.5	0.7	4.4
Aug	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	0.2	-6.9	-1.9	-25.1	15.1	-1.1	-0.8	-1.9	2.3
Sep	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	-0.4	-5.7	-	-30.6	16.8	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3	2.4
Oct	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	-1.0	-5.0	1.0	-29.8	21.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	2.4
Nov	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.2	-4.7	0.8	-24.6	21.0	0.1	0.7	-0.4	2.9
Dec	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	0.1	-3.3	0.4	-15.7	21.3	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6
2021											
Jan	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	0.5	5.8	-1.0	-10.6	21.2	2.1	3.6	-0.2	3.0
Feb	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	1.3	4.6	-3.3	5.0	27.7	1.2	3.4	-2.1	1.6
Mar	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	0.2	3.0	-1.5	60.2	39.7	2.1	4.4	-4.2	-1.5
Apr	<b>13.0</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	-1.2	2.7	0.7	118.3	47.8	4.4	5.0	-4.8	-2.3

**Table 4 Export Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manufactured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>8,022</b>	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2017	<b>96.9</b>	<b>100.9</b>	100.0	101.7	101.1	81.4	102.8	97.7	98.2	102.0	101.5
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	<b>91.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2020											
Apr	<b>89.7</b>	<b>101.1</b>	93.0	107.4	82.0	43.5	106.5	92.2	96.7	103.9	105.6
May	<b>89.9</b>	<b>100.7</b>	94.6	106.7	83.5	45.9	105.3	90.6	96.9	103.8	105.4
Jun	<b>90.9</b>	<b>99.1</b>	93.9	103.8	82.9	57.7	102.5	89.9	97.1	101.6	104.1
Jul	<b>92.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	95.1	102.2	79.2	64.4	99.1	89.6	98.1	101.5	104.1
Aug	<b>91.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>	94.6	102.0	77.7	65.8	98.4	89.5	98.2	99.8	104.2
Sep	<b>90.6</b>	<b>97.5</b>	97.0	101.2	79.2	62.6	98.4	89.6	98.3	99.1	103.7
Oct	<b>90.1</b>	<b>97.0</b>	93.3	100.5	79.2	62.1	97.5	90.6	98.3	98.5	101.7
Nov	<b>89.7</b>	<b>96.0</b>	94.0	100.8	79.3	64.5	97.6	91.4	99.1	96.7	100.6
Dec	<b>90.5</b>	<b>95.6</b>	92.1	101.2	81.3	69.9	101.6	92.0	100.8	95.9	99.7
2021											
Jan	<b>91.7</b>	<b>95.7</b>	92.9	102.7	85.4	75.8	106.5	93.0	101.9	95.5	99.6
Feb	<b>94.4</b>	<b>96.8</b>	93.5	105.8	89.3	84.5	109.1	94.6	104.1	96.8	99.0
Mar	<b>96.3</b>	<b>98.0</b>	94.8	102.9	91.1	89.3	112.4	97.8	105.7	97.5	99.3
Apr	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	96.1	105.3	94.3	89.6	116.0	99.4	107.0	98.5	99.0
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2018	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	-	-1.7	-1.1	22.9	-2.7	2.3	1.9	-1.9	-1.5
2019	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2020											
Apr	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	-3.3	5.0	-13.7	-56.6	10.2	-4.0	-2.5	2.5	4.9
May	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	-2.8	4.1	-11.6	-53.3	8.7	-6.4	-1.9	2.1	3.7
Jun	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	-3.9	1.4	-9.4	-36.3	7.9	-5.3	-1.0	-0.1	2.8
Jul	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	-3.0	-	-12.4	-33.3	0.4	-5.0	-0.1	-0.4	2.8
Aug	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	-3.3	-0.6	-12.8	-28.9	-2.0	-5.5	-1.2	-3.9	0.6
Sep	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	-0.9	-1.9	-9.3	-35.5	0.8	-4.8	-1.3	-3.5	0.2
Oct	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	-4.1	-2.8	-7.3	-30.5	3.4	-2.9	-0.3	-3.4	-1.0
Nov	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	-3.1	-1.6	-3.6	-23.5	2.8	-1.5	1.2	-4.1	-0.9
Dec	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	-3.8	-1.6	-0.4	-18.1	3.8	0.2	3.3	-5.2	-1.6
2021											
Jan	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	-2.1	-0.8	3.4	-13.8	6.8	2.2	5.1	-4.7	-1.1
Feb	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	-4.1	0.3	8.6	4.0	3.5	1.8	6.8	-5.1	-3.6
Mar	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	-1.3	-3.1	10.5	50.3	1.5	4.8	8.6	-6.0	-5.9
Apr	<b>8.3</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	3.3	-2.0	14.9	106.1	8.9	7.8	10.7	-5.2	-6.3

**NOTATIONS**

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

**NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.