



Import & Export Price Indices

April 2023

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IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, April 2023

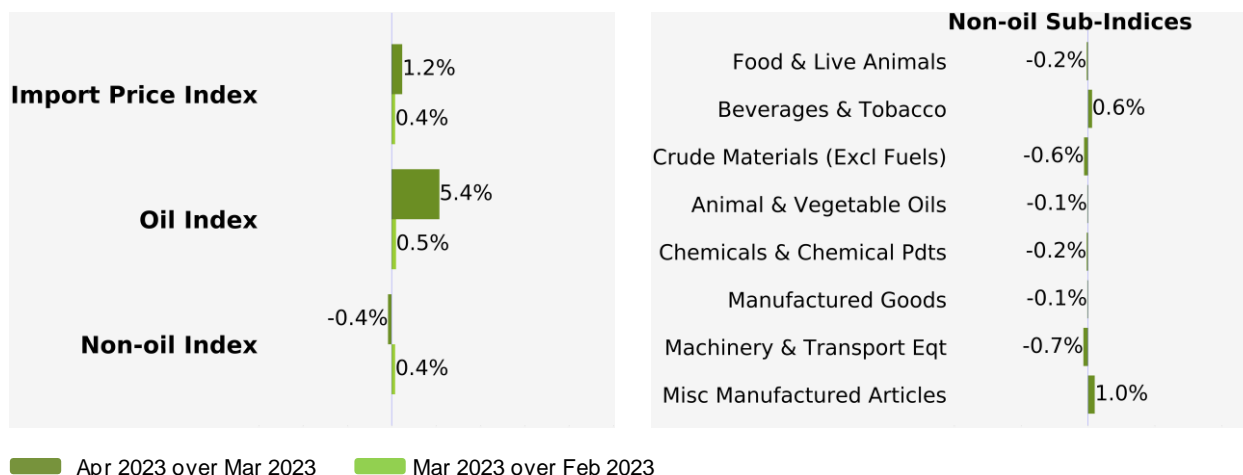
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Import Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2023

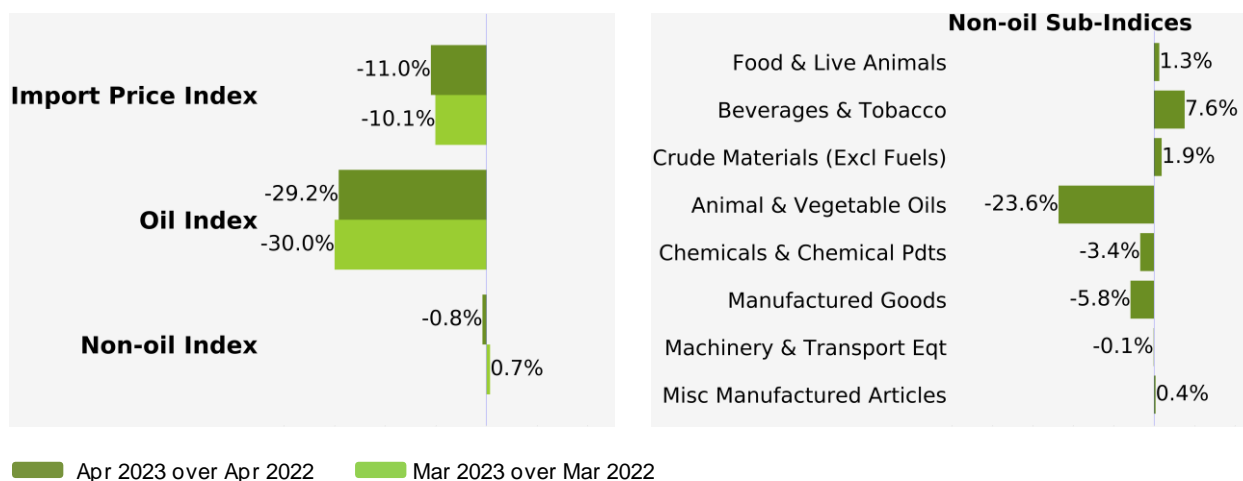
Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index rose 1.2% in April 2023, following the 0.4% increase in March 2023. The Oil index gained 5.4%, extending the 0.5% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 0.4% in April 2023, reversing the 0.4% increase in March 2023.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were led by the Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.7%) and Chemicals & Chemical Products (-0.2%) indices. The decreases were partially offset by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufacture Articles (1.0%) index, due mainly to higher prices of jewellery, and the Beverages & Tobacco (0.6%) index.

Year-on-Year Change

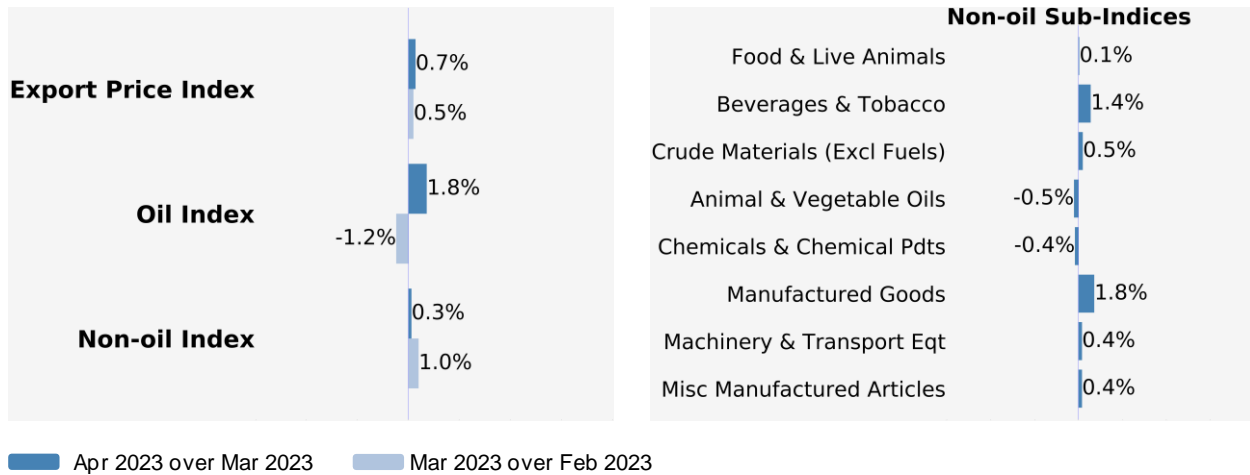


The Import Price Index fell 11.0% in April 2023 from a year ago, following the 10.1% decrease in March 2023. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 29.2% and 0.8% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-23.6%), Manufactured Goods (-5.8%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-3.4%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.1%) were partially offset by higher prices of Beverages & Tobacco (7.6%), Crude Materials (1.9%), Food & Live Animals (1.3%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (0.4%).

Export Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2023

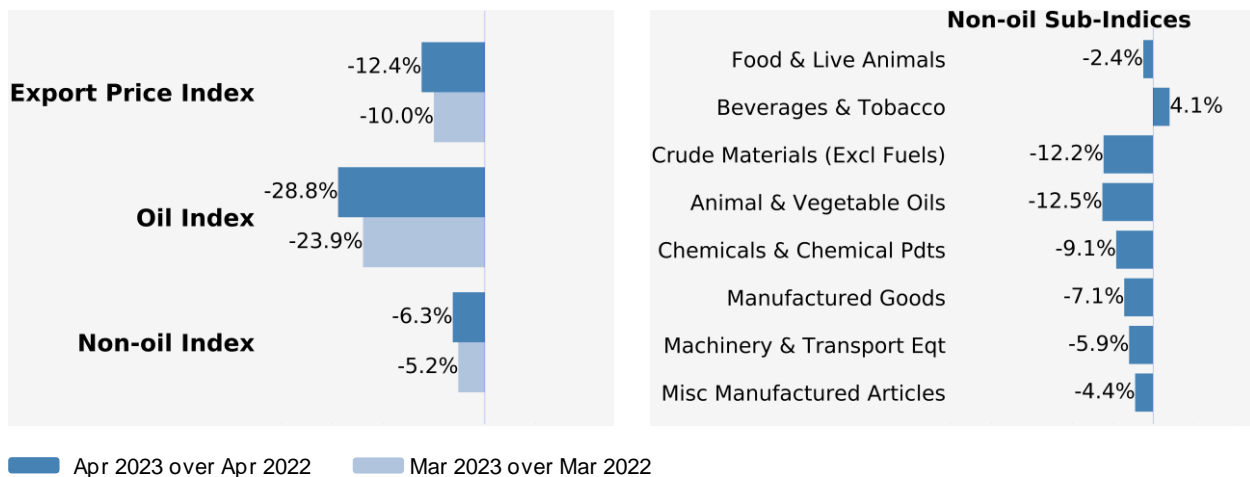
Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index rose 0.7% in April 2023, following the 0.5% increase in March 2023. The Oil index gained 1.8%, reversing the 1.2% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.3% in April 2023, extending the 1.0% increase in March 2023.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Manufactured Goods (1.8%) index, due mainly to higher prices of iron & steel, and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.4%) index. The increases were partially offset by decreases in the Animal & Vegetable Oils (-0.5%) and Chemicals & Chemical Products (-0.4%) indices.

Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 12.4% in April 2023 from a year ago, following the 10.0% decrease in March 2023. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 28.8% and 6.3% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-12.5%), Crude Materials (-12.2%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-9.1%), Manufactured Goods (-7.1%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (-5.9%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-4.4%) and Food & Live Animals (-2.4%) were partially offset by higher prices of Beverages and Tobacco (4.1%).

Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

Dissemination of Data

The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:



Import Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2023

Chart 1: Index

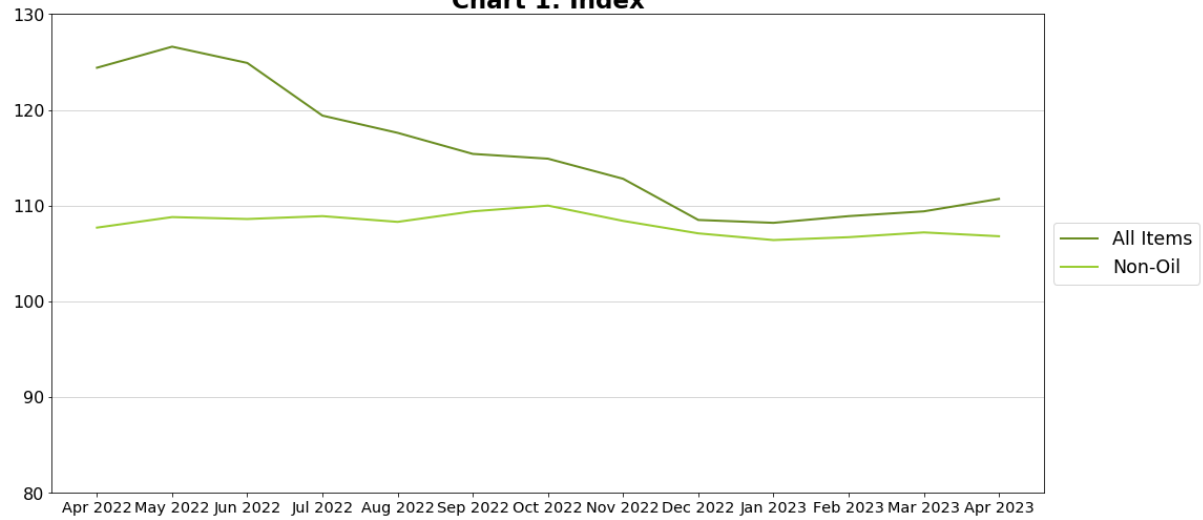


Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change

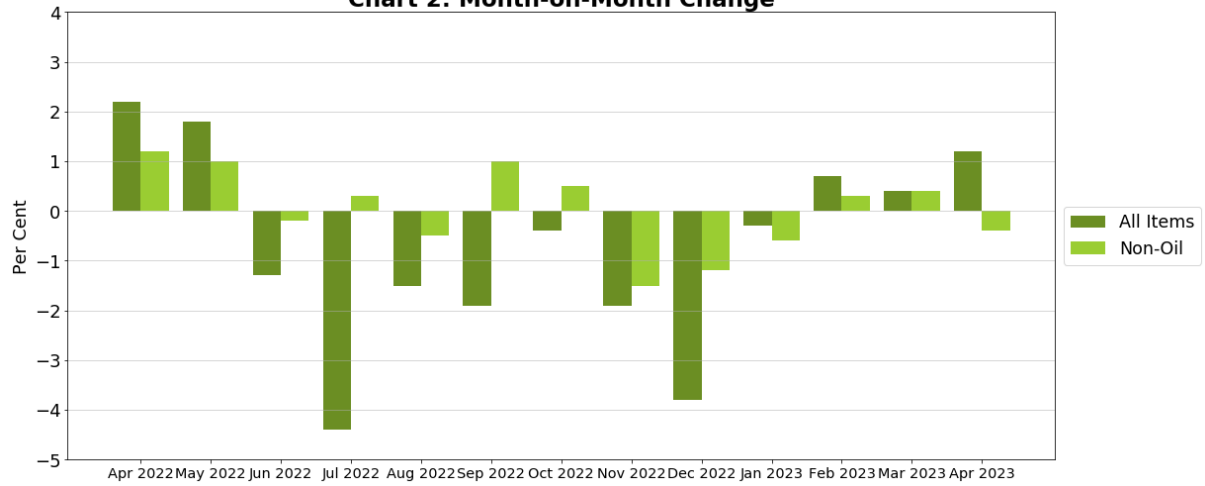
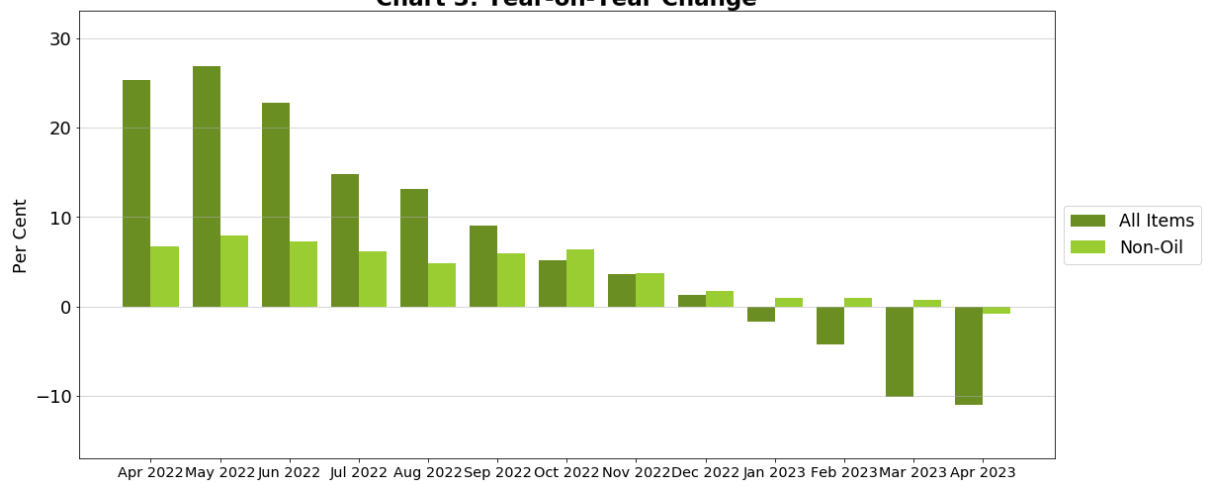


Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change



Export Price Index (2018 = 100) April 2023

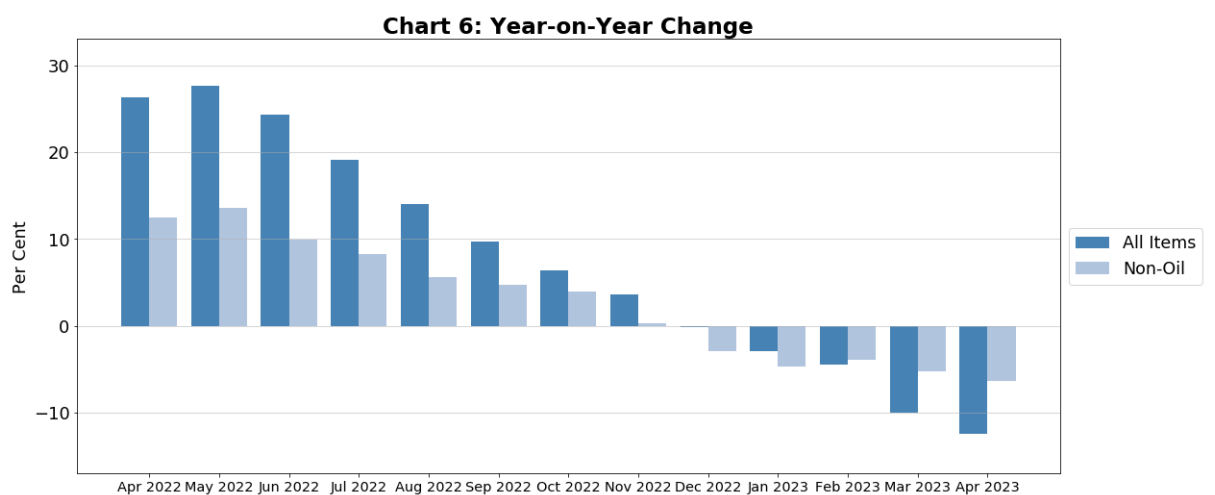
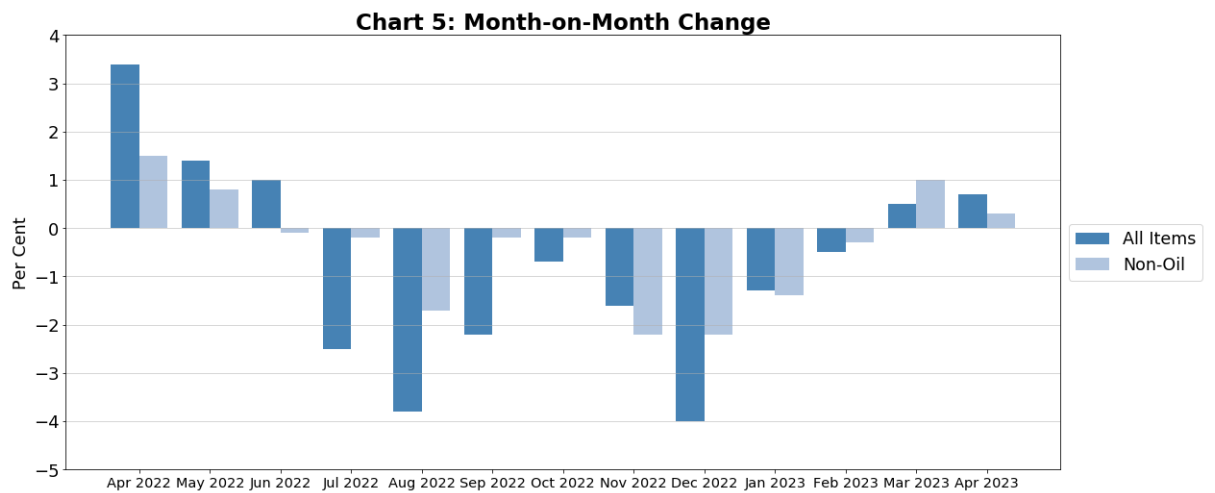
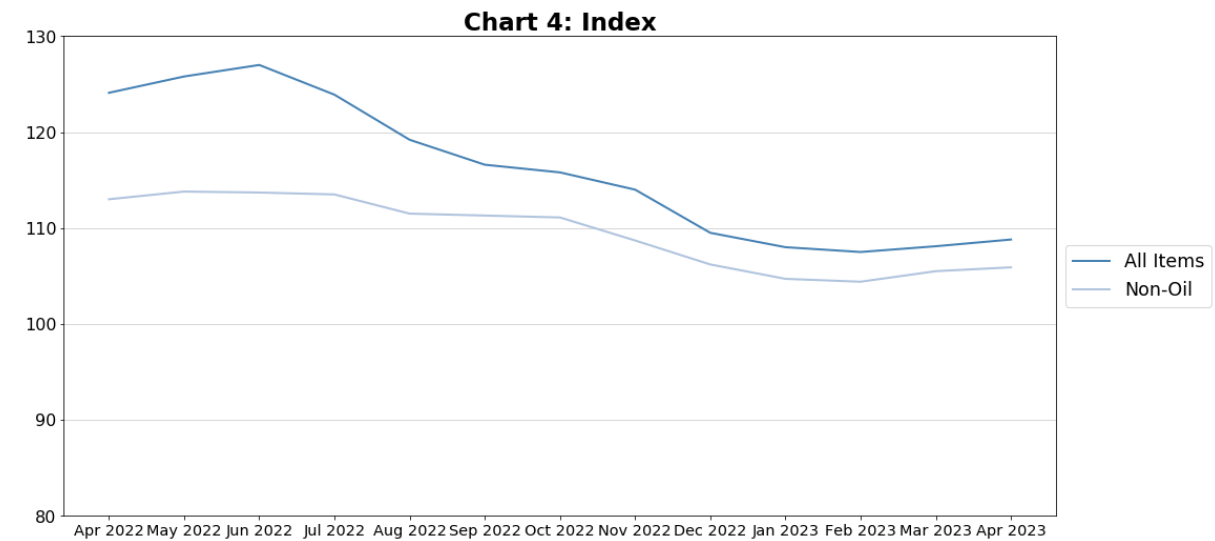


Table 1 Import Price Index

April 2023

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Mar 2023 Feb 2023	Apr 2023 Mar 2023	Apr 2023 Apr 2022
All Items	10,000	108.9	109.4	110.7	0.4	1.2	-11.0
Non-oil Items	7,410	106.7	107.2	106.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.8
Food & Live Animals	247	114.8	114.7	114.4	-	-0.2	1.3
Live Animals	9	139.0	134.8	135.1	-3.0	0.2	10.0
Meat & meat preparations	31	111.0	110.0	111.5	-0.9	1.3	-3.1
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	136.4	136.2	135.7	-0.2	-0.4	2.2
Fish seafood & preparations	34	106.3	108.2	108.7	1.8	0.5	-1.2
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	107.5	107.9	107.5	0.4	-0.4	6.7
Vegetables & fruit	48	117.8	117.2	114.3	-0.5	-2.5	1.5
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	129.6	129.7	129.1	0.1	-0.5	3.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	103.0	103.1	104.6	0.1	1.4	0.2
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	107.4	106.7	106.6	-0.7	-	-5.6
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	108.3	108.8	108.6	0.4	-0.1	2.0
Beverages & Tobacco	112	116.5	117.1	117.8	0.5	0.6	7.6
Beverages	84	116.3	117.1	118.1	0.7	0.9	7.6
Tobacco & manufactures	28	117.0	117.1	116.8	0.1	-0.2	7.5
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	112.7	113.0	112.3	0.3	-0.6	1.9
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	137.8	135.7	135.3	-1.5	-0.3	8.8
Crude rubber	19	100.3	101.1	100.4	0.7	-0.7	6.7
Cork & wood	3	126.8	126.8	126.8	-	-	-2.8
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	108.9	109.0	108.3	0.1	-0.6	4.3
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	136.9	137.6	136.2	0.5	-1.0	-1.5
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	100.4	100.4	100.3	-	-0.1	-2.8
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	115.0	115.6	121.8	0.5	5.4	-29.2
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	117.1	117.4	123.8	0.3	5.5	-28.7
Gas	159	84.3	88.1	91.7	4.5	4.0	-37.2
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	147.0	147.7	147.5	0.4	-0.1	-23.6
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	147.0	147.7	147.5	0.4	-0.1	-23.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	106.3	106.8	106.6	0.5	-0.2	-3.4
Organic chemicals	216	103.9	104.5	104.2	0.6	-0.4	-6.3
Inorganic chemicals	35	108.5	110.5	110.7	1.8	0.1	-0.1
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	109.7	109.6	109.8	-	0.2	-0.7
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	105.4	105.7	105.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	115.1	114.9	114.8	-0.1	-0.1	2.9
Plastics in primary forms	164	99.2	100.1	100.0	0.8	-0.1	-12.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	108.6	109.1	108.7	0.4	-0.3	-1.3
Chemical materials & products nes	154	107.8	108.4	108.0	0.5	-0.3	0.4
Manufactured Goods	505	113.8	113.7	113.6	-0.1	-0.1	-5.8
Rubber manufactures nes	25	100.6	102.8	103.5	2.1	0.7	4.7
Paper manufactures	51	104.0	102.9	102.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.9
Textile manufactures	26	102.1	103.0	102.7	0.9	-0.3	-2.3
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	120.4	119.7	117.4	-0.6	-2.0	1.1
Iron & steel	131	118.1	118.0	117.7	-0.1	-0.3	-11.7
Non-ferrous metals	84	134.6	134.2	135.7	-0.3	1.2	-10.1
Manufactures of metals nes	128	101.4	101.6	101.6	0.2	-0.1	-2.7
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	104.9	105.2	104.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.1
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	118.8	119.5	119.0	0.6	-0.5	-1.5
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	99.0	99.7	99.0	0.7	-0.7	-2.5
Metal working machinery	23	115.9	116.2	116.0	0.2	-0.2	7.9
General industrial machinery	281	104.3	104.5	103.8	0.1	-0.7	-1.4
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	102.4	101.1	98.9	-1.3	-2.1	4.3
Telecommunication apparatus	390	85.5	85.4	85.0	-0.1	-0.4	-5.3
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	106.5	107.1	106.5	0.6	-0.6	0.7
Road vehicles	164	98.1	98.0	96.5	-0.1	-1.5	-2.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	108.0	109.5	110.6	1.4	1.0	0.4
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	106.7	106.7	106.7	-	-	0.9
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	121.9	121.7	121.7	-0.1	-	11.0
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	129.2	135.7	135.5	5.0	-0.1	15.7
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	102.6	102.8	102.3	0.2	-0.4	-4.0
Footwear	24	102.0	102.4	102.3	0.4	-0.1	-2.2
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	100.8	101.9	102.2	1.0	0.3	-0.4
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	110.9	111.3	112.4	0.3	1.0	1.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	110.6	112.7	115.6	1.9	2.6	-1.8

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2 Export Price Index
April 2023

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Mar 2023 Feb 2023	Apr 2023 Mar 2023	Apr 2023 Apr 2022
All Items	10,000	107.5	108.1	108.8	0.5	0.7	-12.4
Non-oil Items	8,022	104.4	105.5	105.9	1.0	0.3	-6.3
Food & Live Animals	236	94.2	94.9	95.0	0.8	0.1	-2.4
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	53.4	53.3	52.0	-0.3	-2.3	4.2
Fish seafood & preparations	9	99.0	99.7	100.1	0.7	0.5	-2.0
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	110.4	110.8	109.0	0.3	-1.6	5.9
Vegetables & fruit	8	95.8	96.4	93.7	0.7	-2.8	-6.8
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	108.2	116.6	121.8	7.7	4.5	12.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	113.1	113.6	113.7	0.4	0.1	-0.7
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	90.3	91.3	89.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.6
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	91.4	92.1	92.5	0.8	0.4	-3.2
Beverages & Tobacco	103	113.4	113.9	115.6	0.4	1.4	4.1
Beverages	75	116.9	117.2	117.3	0.3	0.1	2.8
Tobacco & manufactures	28	104.3	105.3	111.0	1.0	5.4	7.7
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	96.7	96.5	97.0	-0.2	0.5	-12.2
Crude rubber	35	92.0	92.3	94.0	0.4	1.8	7.2
Pulp and waste paper	26	86.0	82.8	82.9	-3.7	0.2	-27.9
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	115.4	117.2	116.8	1.6	-0.3	-15.2
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	86.8	88.4	86.6	1.8	-2.0	-17.0
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	120.0	118.5	120.7	-1.2	1.8	-28.8
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	120.0	118.5	120.7	-1.2	1.8	-28.8
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	129.6	131.8	131.1	1.7	-0.5	-12.5
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	129.6	131.8	131.1	1.7	-0.5	-12.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	100.2	101.7	101.3	1.5	-0.4	-9.1
Organic chemicals	428	99.7	101.3	100.8	1.6	-0.5	-16.3
Inorganic chemicals	14	182.1	178.1	182.7	-2.2	2.6	11.3
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	107.0	109.2	108.3	2.1	-0.8	-2.5
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	86.3	86.2	87.6	-0.1	1.5	-8.3
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	103.6	103.9	103.8	0.3	-0.2	0.3
Plastics in primary forms	355	95.3	100.2	98.6	5.1	-1.6	-14.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	129.7	130.4	129.9	0.5	-0.4	13.5
Chemical materials & products nes	181	113.0	111.9	111.5	-1.0	-0.4	1.7
Manufactured Goods	318	118.3	116.6	118.7	-1.4	1.8	-7.1
Rubber manufactures nes	22	102.2	106.1	107.6	3.8	1.3	3.7
Paper manufactures	41	101.1	100.7	100.1	-0.4	-0.6	-4.0
Textile manufactures	19	97.0	93.2	92.8	-4.0	-0.4	-0.2
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	102.8	103.6	102.8	0.8	-0.8	5.0
Iron & steel	66	145.4	144.0	153.1	-1.0	6.3	1.0
Non-ferrous metals	67	139.4	131.6	132.6	-5.6	0.8	-26.3
Manufactures of metals nes	89	101.0	101.8	101.8	0.7	-	2.3
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	106.9	107.9	108.3	0.9	0.4	-5.9
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	100.5	101.6	101.1	1.0	-0.5	-0.2
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	104.8	105.7	105.3	0.9	-0.4	-8.4
Metal working machinery	25	100.4	98.8	99.5	-1.5	0.7	-
General industrial machinery	212	106.0	106.5	107.0	0.4	0.5	2.7
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	97.8	99.1	98.6	1.4	-0.6	-4.0
Telecommunication apparatus	366	79.1	80.2	82.5	1.4	2.9	-10.3
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	113.5	114.5	115.1	0.8	0.6	-6.9
Road vehicles	98	104.2	105.9	105.4	1.6	-0.5	-2.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	95.7	97.8	98.3	2.3	0.4	-4.4
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	115.5	116.3	117.4	0.7	1.0	3.9
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	106.6	107.2	106.6	0.5	-0.5	0.6
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	101.6	100.6	100.0	-0.9	-0.6	-5.4
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	111.1	110.3	112.5	-0.7	1.9	-0.3
Footwear	14	116.3	117.2	115.8	0.8	-1.2	0.7
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	79.5	82.2	81.8	3.4	-0.5	-12.0
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	106.8	107.3	108.0	0.5	0.6	2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	106.0	108.8	110.0	2.7	1.1	-0.2

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,410	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
Index (2018=100)											
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.0	100.9	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	92.0	101.3	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2021	102.7	102.3	105.4	106.4	104.7	104.0	149.6	103.6	109.9	99.9	106.4
2022	117.5	107.9	114.6	109.3	111.0	145.0	174.8	110.2	118.2	105.3	109.0
Apr 2022	124.4	107.7	112.9	109.5	110.2	172.0	193.2	110.4	120.6	104.5	110.2
May 2022	126.6	108.8	114.4	109.5	111.9	177.5	199.3	112.6	120.9	105.5	110.4
Jun 2022	124.9	108.6	114.5	109.6	111.1	171.7	194.0	112.6	120.2	105.4	110.0
Jul 2022	119.4	108.9	116.1	108.9	111.3	149.7	179.0	111.8	119.3	106.3	109.3
Aug 2022	117.6	108.3	116.7	108.1	109.3	144.2	171.2	110.8	117.5	105.9	108.9
Sep 2022	115.4	109.4	117.4	108.8	112.3	132.5	164.6	110.6	117.6	107.5	109.5
Oct 2022	114.9	110.0	117.9	109.2	112.7	128.9	162.1	110.5	118.0	108.5	109.2
Nov 2022	112.8	108.4	116.6	108.8	114.3	125.2	158.3	109.3	116.4	106.7	107.7
Dec 2022	108.5	107.1	116.0	108.6	112.1	112.5	153.7	107.5	115.0	105.3	107.0
Jan 2023	108.2	106.4	115.5	116.5	111.0	113.3	149.3	105.8	114.0	104.5	107.4
Feb 2023	108.9	106.7	114.8	116.5	112.7	115.0	147.0	106.3	113.8	104.9	108.0
Mar 2023	109.4	107.2	114.7	117.1	113.0	115.6	147.7	106.8	113.7	105.2	109.5
Apr 2023	110.7	106.8	114.4	117.8	112.3	121.8	147.5	106.6	113.6	104.4	110.6
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2019	-1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	-7.0	0.3	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2021	11.6	1.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
2022	14.4	5.5	8.7	2.7	6.0	39.5	16.9	6.4	7.5	5.5	2.5
Apr 2022	25.3	6.7	9.2	2.4	7.3	82.4	34.8	8.2	13.9	5.7	4.4
May 2022	26.9	7.9	10.1	2.0	8.7	83.5	31.8	9.6	12.6	7.5	4.5
Jun 2022	22.7	7.3	9.1	2.2	5.5	65.6	30.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	3.7
Jul 2022	14.8	6.2	9.9	1.2	5.4	38.0	17.6	6.7	6.4	6.7	2.2
Aug 2022	13.1	4.8	10.1	0.7	2.2	36.0	10.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	1.6
Sep 2022	9.0	5.9	11.0	1.7	5.6	16.8	5.8	4.8	3.5	7.0	2.4
Oct 2022	5.2	6.4	10.5	4.7	6.0	2.5	-0.4	3.6	2.7	8.1	2.1
Nov 2022	3.6	3.7	8.4	4.8	5.8	3.5	-5.3	1.7	0.4	4.9	0.6
Dec 2022	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.7	1.4	0.2	-8.0	0.1	-1.5	2.8	-0.9
Jan 2023	-1.7	1.0	4.6	5.6	2.3	-8.4	-9.1	-2.1	-2.0	1.9	-0.4
Feb 2023	-4.3	0.9	3.8	5.6	3.5	-15.8	-14.9	-2.0	-2.7	1.9	-0.3
Mar 2023	-10.1	0.7	2.7	6.8	2.8	-30.0	-20.5	-2.9	-4.4	2.2	-0.2
Apr 2023	-11.0	-0.8	1.3	7.6	1.9	-29.2	-23.6	-3.4	-5.8	-0.1	0.4

Table 4 Export Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	8,022	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
Index (2018=100)											
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	98.6	100.1	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	91.7	98.6	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2021	102.1	103.0	95.1	105.4	98.9	98.3	119.4	100.3	110.5	104.4	99.7
2022	118.3	111.1	97.1	109.8	108.3	147.8	146.7	109.2	120.8	113.4	101.9
Apr 2022	124.1	113.0	97.4	111.1	110.5	169.5	149.7	111.5	127.8	115.2	102.7
May 2022	125.8	113.8	95.6	111.3	113.8	174.4	155.1	113.0	123.9	116.4	103.3
Jun 2022	127.0	113.7	97.3	108.1	109.0	180.9	155.3	114.0	122.4	115.9	103.7
Jul 2022	123.9	113.5	96.8	108.8	108.7	166.1	153.2	113.0	118.1	116.1	103.7
Aug 2022	119.2	111.5	97.8	109.4	111.9	150.3	152.2	110.2	118.4	114.0	101.7
Sep 2022	116.6	111.3	98.4	109.2	112.2	138.0	155.6	110.0	118.0	113.6	102.8
Oct 2022	115.8	111.1	99.0	111.2	110.0	135.0	154.8	108.5	117.0	113.9	101.7
Nov 2022	114.0	108.7	98.6	112.5	103.3	135.5	151.0	106.2	116.9	110.9	100.5
Dec 2022	109.5	106.2	95.6	106.9	100.7	122.5	142.2	103.4	117.6	108.5	98.0
Jan 2023	108.0	104.7	94.2	111.6	97.7	121.3	129.4	99.3	118.3	107.3	98.2
Feb 2023	107.5	104.4	94.2	113.4	96.7	120.0	129.6	100.2	118.3	106.9	95.7
Mar 2023	108.1	105.5	94.9	113.9	96.5	118.5	131.8	101.7	116.6	107.9	97.8
Apr 2023	108.8	105.9	95.0	115.6	97.0	120.7	131.1	101.3	118.7	108.3	98.3
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2019	-1.4	0.1	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	-7.0	-1.5	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2021	11.3	4.5	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.9	3.8	-3.3
2022	15.9	7.8	2.1	4.2	9.6	50.3	22.8	8.9	9.3	8.7	2.1
Apr 2022	26.3	12.5	1.3	5.5	17.2	89.0	29.1	12.2	18.9	14.3	3.9
May 2022	27.6	13.6	-0.4	6.5	17.0	89.5	31.7	12.9	11.5	16.4	4.1
Jun 2022	24.3	9.9	2.9	3.4	13.0	86.6	31.7	13.6	10.6	10.2	4.2
Jul 2022	19.1	8.3	1.8	2.6	5.7	64.3	27.1	10.8	4.9	9.1	3.8
Aug 2022	14.0	5.6	4.6	2.1	8.5	50.2	26.2	8.5	4.8	5.5	1.3
Sep 2022	9.7	4.7	2.6	3.3	9.3	29.6	24.8	7.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
Oct 2022	6.4	3.9	3.5	5.2	3.0	15.8	22.1	5.3	1.6	4.0	1.9
Nov 2022	3.6	0.3	1.2	4.5	-4.5	16.1	18.4	1.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.5
Dec 2022	-0.2	-2.9	0.4	-	-7.7	10.5	6.3	-1.6	1.6	-3.6	-3.1
Jan 2023	-2.9	-4.7	-2.4	2.4	-7.3	4.1	-1.9	-6.1	-1.5	-5.0	-3.0
Feb 2023	-4.5	-3.9	0.9	3.1	-9.0	-6.7	1.3	-5.5	-3.5	-3.4	-5.2
Mar 2023	-10.0	-5.2	-3.6	3.3	-10.9	-23.9	0.4	-7.1	-8.0	-4.8	-4.1
Apr 2023	-12.4	-6.3	-2.4	4.1	-12.2	-28.8	-12.5	-9.1	-7.1	-5.9	-4.4

NOTATIONS

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

NOTES

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.

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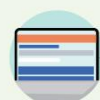
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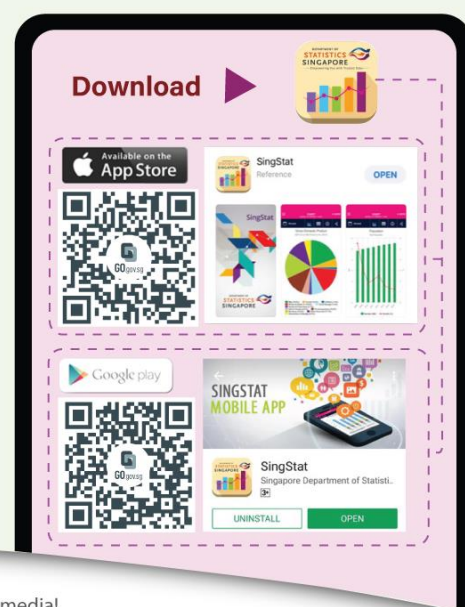
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