



Import & Export Price Indices April 2025



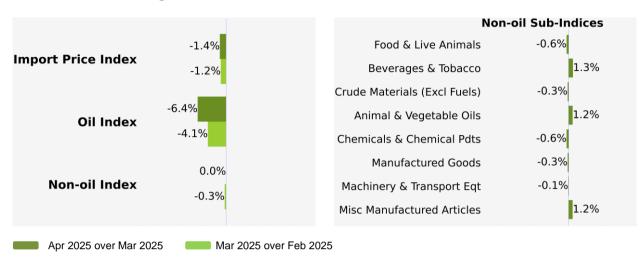
IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, April 2025 ISSN 2591-7463

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Import Price Index (2023 = 100) April 2025

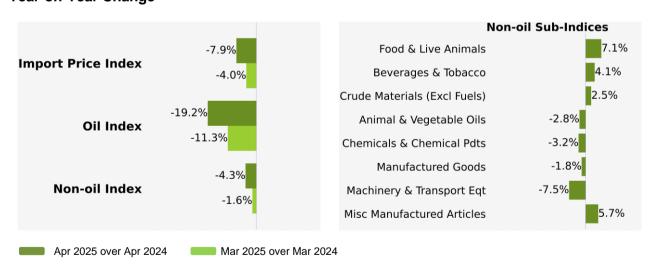
Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index fell 1.4% in April 2025, following the 1.2% decrease in March 2025. The Oil index dropped 6.4%, continuing the 4.1% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index was unchanged in April 2025, after the 0.3% decrease in March 2025.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, decreases in the Machinery & Transport Equipment, Chemicals & Chemical Products, Food & Live Animals, Manufactured Goods and Crude Materials indices were offset by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Beverages & Tobacco and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

Year-on-Year Change

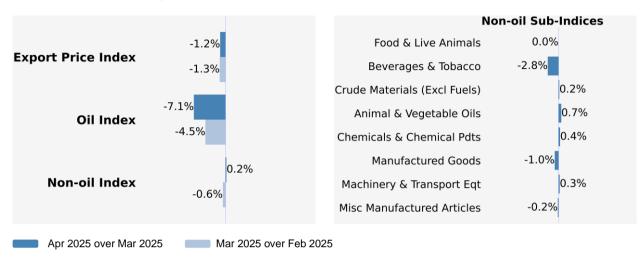


The Import Price Index fell 7.9% in April 2025 from a year ago, extending the 4.0% decrease in March 2025. The Oil and Non-oil indices declined 19.2% and 4.3% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decrease in the Non-oil index was mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, as well as the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, Beverages & Tobacco and Crude Materials indices.

Export Price Index (2023 = 100) April 2025

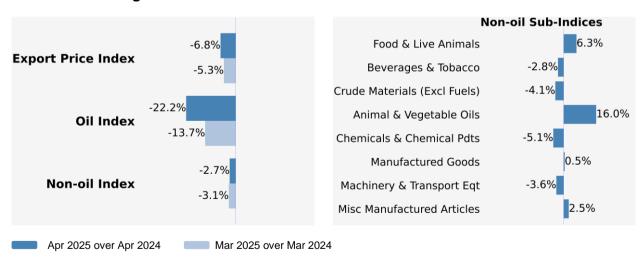
Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index fell 1.2% in April 2025, following the 1.3% decrease in March 2025. The Oil index dropped 7.1%, extending the 4.5% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.2% in April 2025, in contrast to the 0.6% decrease in March 2025.

The increases in the Non-oil index were due to the Machinery & Transport Equipment, Chemicals & Chemical Products, Crude Materials and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices. The increases were partially offset by decreases in the Manufactured Goods, Beverages & Tobacco and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles indices.

Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 6.8% in April 2025 from a year ago, continuing the 5.3% decrease in March 2025. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 22.2% and 2.7% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decrease in the Non-oil index was due to the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, as well as the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Beverages & Tobacco and Crude Materials indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, Manufactured Goods and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2023.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2023.

Index Formula

The 2023-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2023. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

Linking the Old 2018-Based Price Index Series to the New 2023-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2018 to base year 2023. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2018-based series are linked to the new 2023-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2018-based index in 2023.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2023, to the 2023-based Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)	Linked Coefficient		
2023	117.2	100.0	100.0 ÷ 117.2 = 0.853		

2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2023-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)		
2021	Dec	130.3	130.3 x 0.853 = 111.1		
2022	Jan	128.7	128.7 x 0.853 = 109.8		

Rescaling the 2023-Based Index Series to Previous Years

To continue the old index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2023-based index series to the old base year level, via a Rescaling Coefficient. The Rescaling Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2023-based index in the old base year.

Example: Rescaling the new 2023-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the rescaling coefficient

Base Year	Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2023	Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2018	Linked Coefficient		
2023	100.0	85.3	100.0 ÷ 85.3 = 1.172		

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2018-based series using the Rescaling Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)		
2024	Jan	95.6	95.6 x 1.172 = 112.0		
2024	Feb	95.3	95.3 x 1.172 = 111.7		

Index Revision

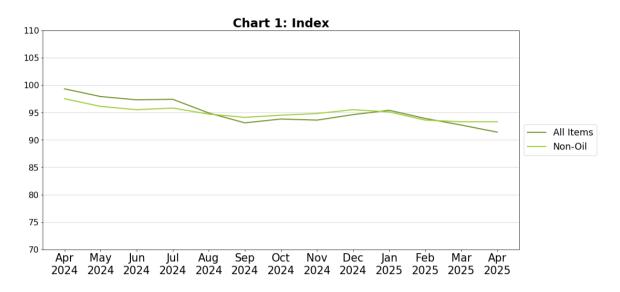
The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

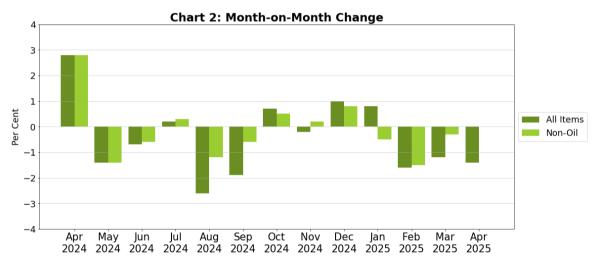
Dissemination of Data

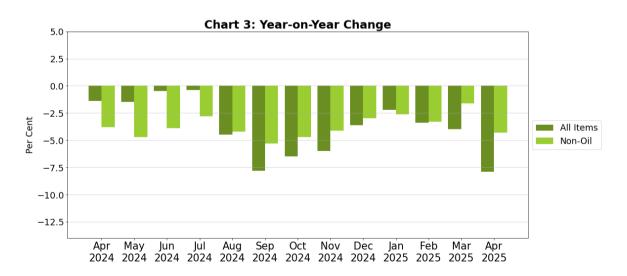
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder). Excel tables for this month's report are available at https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices or through the QR code below:



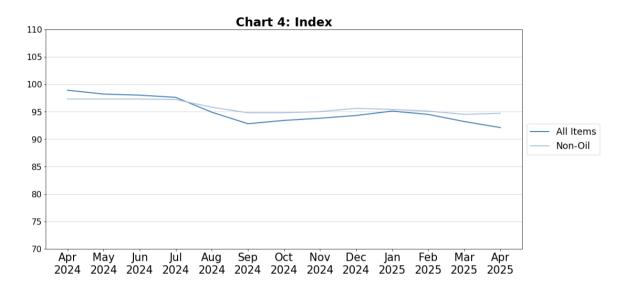
Import Price Index (2023 = 100) April 2025

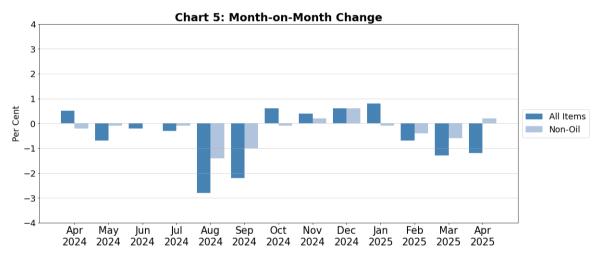






Export Price Index (2023 = 100) April 2025





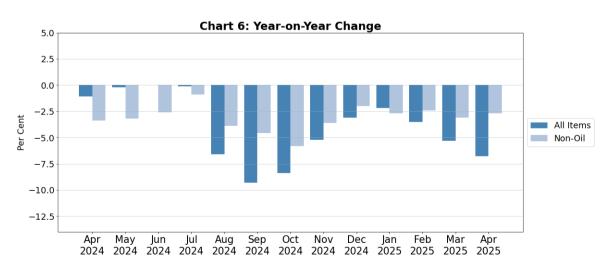


Table 1 Import Price Index

April 2025

Ap	oril 2025				% Change			
Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2023=100)			Mar 2025 Apr 2025 Apr 2025			
Commonly Section, division	Weights	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2024	
All Items	10,000	93.9	92.7	91.4	-1.2	-1.4	-7.9	
Non-oil Items	7,703	93.6	93.3	93.3	-0.3	-	-4.3	
Food & Live Animals	254	108.2	110.0	109.3	1.6	-0.6	7.1	
Live animals	7	88.9	88.9	87.4	0.1	-1.8	2.7	
Meat & meat preparations	35	105.8	105.1	104.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.9	
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	97.7	98.3	97.7	0.6	-0.6	1.9	
Fish seafood & preparations	31	100.2	100.8	101.0	0.5	0.2	-1.0	
Cereals & cereal preparations	26	99.0	98.3	98.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.9	
Vegetables & fruit	46	99.8	100.4	100.0	0.5	-0.3	4.3	
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	10 28	96.9 154.2	96.2 166.2	96.0 160.3	-0.7 7.8	-0.2 -3.6	-8.4 26.8	
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	6	109.1	105.8	100.3	-3.1	-3.0 -1.5	3.8	
Miscellaneous food preparations	35	115.2	118.5	120.2	2.9	1.4	19.6	
Beverages & Tobacco	110	99.0	100.5	101.7	1.4	1.3	4.1	
Beverages	94	97.8	99.6	101.1	1.8	1.5	3.3	
Tobacco & manufactures	16	106.1	105.8	105.4	-0.3	-0.3	8.7	
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	58	92.4	98.1	97.8	6.2	-0.3	2.5	
Hides Skins & Furskins	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	95.2	93.2	92.5	-2.0	-0.8	-5.8	
Crude rubber	6	98.6	96.1	95.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.6	
Cork & wood	2	96.4	93.0	92.2	-3.5	-0.9	-2.8	
Textile Fibres Crude fertilizers & minerals	3 20	102.8 104.0	102.9 111.3	103.1 110.7	0.1 7.0	0.2 -0.5	-0.8 11.6	
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	16	68.6	81.2	82.5	18.4	1.5	-5.2	
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	9	99.6	100.5	98.4	0.9	-2.1	0.4	
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,297	94.8	90.9	85.1	-4.1	-6.4	-19.2	
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,143	94.6	90.7	84.8	-4.1	-6.5	-19.9	
Gas	155	97.5	94.2	89.9	-3.4	-4.6	-9.0	
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	70	91.4	91.3	92.4	-	1.2	-2.8	
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	15	102.7	103.1	102.2	0.4	-0.9	15.7	
Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils	54	88.2	88.0	89.7	-0.2	1.9	-7.5	
Chemicals & Chemical Products	874	95.9	95.9	95.4	0.1	-0.6	-3.2	
Organic chemicals	297	91.1	91.4	89.8	0.4	-1.8	-7.4	
Inorganic chemicals Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	36 23	100.9 95.3	100.4 94.7	98.9 93.9	-0.5 -0.6	-1.5 -0.9	3.6 -3.5	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	133	103.1	102.8	102.4	-0.8	-0.9	-3.5 -1.7	
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	143	98.9	99.8	100.1	0.9	0.3	2.4	
Plastics in primary forms	99	90.8	90.0	89.5	-0.8	-0.6	-4.1	
Plastics in non-primary forms	31	96.7	96.2	94.6	-0.5	-1.6	-4.9	
Chemical materials & products nes	111	99.1	98.8	100.3	-0.3	1.6	-2.5	
Manufactured Goods	512	95.9	95.6	95.3	-0.2	-0.3	-1.8	
Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins	1	104.9	104.9	105.4	-	0.4	2.5	
Rubber manufactures nes Cork & Wood Manufactures	22	96.6	95.6	95.5	-1.0	-0.2	-4.0	
Paper manufactures	10 36	93.0 95.0	93.2 94.9	92.5 94.3	0.2	-0.8 -0.7	-0.4 -2.7	
Textile manufactures	21	97.8	96.9	96.8	-0.9	-0.1	-2.3	
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	70	99.5	98.5	98.9	-1.0	0.5	0.6	
Iron & steel	113	89.6	89.6	89.4	-	-0.2	-5.4	
Non-ferrous metals	105	96.1	96.8	95.5	0.7	-1.4	-1.0	
Manufactures of metals nes	133	99.0	98.5	98.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,954	90.0	89.3	89.1	-0.9	-0.1	-7.5	
Power-generating machinery & equipment	644	105.2	104.1	103.6	-1.1	-0.5	4.2	
Machinery specialized for particular industries	324	97.2	96.8	96.7	-0.4	-0.1	-2.5	
Metal working machinery General industrial machinery	15 308	94.6 97.9	94.7 97.8	94.9 97.6	0.1	0.3 -0.2	3.5 -1.1	
Office machines & data-processing machines	368	95.9	95.8	93.4	-0.1	-2.5	- 2.8	
Telecommunication apparatus	412	100.0	98.6	97.2	-1.4	-1.5	-5.4	
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,765	81.9	81.0	81.4	-1.1	0.5	-13.4	
Road vehicles	117	105.3	105.5	106.8	0.2	1.3	5.2	
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	872	105.6	106.2	107.5	0.6	1.2	5.7	
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	94.7	92.0	90.4	-2.9	-1.8	-6.7	
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	99.7	101.2	101.6	1.5	0.4	3.5	
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	66 63	110.0 90.6	110.0 91.7	111.3 90.4	- 1.2	1.2 -1.4	4.3 2.5	
Footwear	25	102.8	103.8	101.8	0.9	-1. 4 -1.9	2.3	
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	256	94.1	93.6	93.7	-0.6	0.2	-3.4	
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	104	103.0	103.0	104.9	-	1.8	1.9	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	319	118.8	120.6	123.5	1.5	2.4	15.1	

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2 Export Price Index

April 2025

Apr 					% Change		
Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2023=100)			Mar 2025 Apr 2025 Apr 20		
		Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2024
All Items Non-oil Items	10,000 8,026	94.5 95.1	93.2 94.5	92.1 94.7	-1.3 -0.6	-1.2 0.2	-6.8 -2.7
Food & Live Animals	214	106.1	106.8	106.8	0.6	-	6.3
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	109.1	108.5	111.0	-0.5	2.3	16.6
Fish seafood & preparations	6 8	100.0 94.6	98.7 94.0	99.3 92.9	-1.3 -0.6	0.6 -1.1	-1.0 -1.3
Cereals & cereal preparations Vegetables & fruit	5	114.7	126.4	127.4	10.1	0.8	25.7
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	92.5	96.7	93.8	4.6	-3.0	-7.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	25	157.3	152.6	158.1	-3.0	3.6	36.8
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	96.9	98.7	97.9	1.9	-0.8	3.8
Miscellaneous food preparations	154	98.9	100.1	99.2	1.2	-0.9	0.4
Beverages & Tobacco	90 77	101.6 102.4	101.4 102.2	98.5 98.9	-0.2 -0.2	-2.8 -3.2	-2.8 -1.5
Beverages Tobacco & manufactures	14	96.9	96.4	95.9	-0.2	-0.6	-9.8
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	62	93.8	94.3	94.5	0.5	0.2	-4.1
Crude rubber	21	101.3	101.3	101.1	0.1	-0.3	3.2
Pulp and waste paper	9	96.5	96.3	96.7	-0.2	0.4	-7.9
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	30	86.5	87.3	87.7	0.9	0.4	-9.2
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	3	106.5	108.1	108.8	1.4	0.7	7.6
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials Petroleum & products & related materials	1,974 1,974	92.1 92.1	87.9 87.9	81.7 81.7	-4.5 -4.5	-7.1 -7.1	-22.2 -22.2
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	112.0	117.4	118.3	4.8	0.7	16.0
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	4	109.8	108.5	107.6	-1.2	-0.8	4.9
Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils	2	116.4	135.0	139.2	16.0	3.1	38.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,297	90.1	89.2	89.5	-1.1	0.4	-5.1
Organic chemicals	339	82.5	81.7	80.9	-1.0	-1.0	-9.7
Inorganic chemicals	14	93.8	92.2	92.2	-1.6	- 0.4	-0.1
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	25 296	98.5 85.9	99.0 84.8	98.9 89.7	0.6 -1.3	-0.1 5.9	-0.9 -2.1
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	233	95.2	93.0	92.2	-2.4	-0.8	-2.1 -7.7
Plastics in primary forms	232	96.0	96.2	94.4	0.2	-1.9	-4.8
Plastics in non-primary forms	24	100.9	100.8	101.9	-0.1	1.0	0.4
Chemical materials & products nes	133	96.0	94.7	93.3	-1.3	-1.5	1.6
Manufactured Goods	277	97.4	97.8	96.9	0.5	-1.0	0.5
Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins	3	101.9	99.0	96.0	-2.8	-3.1	-8.0
Rubber manufactures nes	20	103.3 98.0	102.7 97.6	103.1	-0.5	0.4 0.2	-0.7
Paper manufactures Textile manufactures	35 14	98.0 98.1	97.6 97.7	97.9 95.1	-0.4 -0.5	-2.6	-2.7 -6.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	18	101.4	100.1	97.0	-1.3	-3.1	-4.3
Iron & steel	56	81.3	80.3	79.4	-1.2	-1.1	-6.9
Non-ferrous metals	59	109.9	112.0	109.4	2.0	-2.4	13.5
Manufactures of metals nes	73	96.2	97.8	98.2	1.7	0.4	-0.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	5,185	94.3	93.6	93.9	-0.7	0.3	-3.6
Power-generating machinery & equipment	461	109.3	106.5	107.4	-2.5	0.8	1.7
Machinery specialized for particular industries Metal working machinery	650 17	109.8 102.6	109.8 102.7	108.9 101.3	0.1	-0.8 -1.4	2.4 0.5
General industrial machinery	207	90.8	90.8	89.6	0.1	-1.3	-9.8
Office machines & data-processing machines	343	95.3	94.3	93.4	-1.1	-0.9	-2.5
Telecommunication apparatus	426	91.1	87.6	88.0	-3.8	0.4	-7.2
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	3,007	89.0	88.8	89.5	-0.2	0.8	-5.4
Road vehicles	73	102.0	102.5	102.9	0.5	0.4	1.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	895	102.7	103.1	102.9	0.4	-0.2	2.5
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3 6	82.2 104.1	81.0	80.0	-1.5 -	-1.2	-15.0
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	41	104.1	104.1 99.6	104.1 102.0	-1.3	2.5	2.7
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	32	100.9	103.5	102.0	0.9	-2.3	8.1
Footwear	18	96.0	96.1	91.5	0.2	-4.8	-15.5
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	400	97.4	97.0	95.7	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6
	0.5	100.0	102.7	100 1	0.4	0.0	2.4
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	85 310	102.6 110.2	102.7 112.1	102.1 113.6	0.1 1.7	-0.6 1.3	-3.4 8.5

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

No. Rection Rem No. Rection Rectio												
Index (2023=100)	Section			Live				Vegetable Oils, Fats	& Chemical	factured	& Transport	Manu- factured
2021 92.6 95.3 91.8 87.2 92.3 85.7 108.2 97.0 97.2 94.9 96.9 2022 105.9 100.6 99.7 89.5 97.9 119.5 126.4 103.1 104.6 100.1 99.3 2023 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 2024 96.1 95.6 103.0 97.3 95.7 97.6 92.3 97.5 96.1 93.9 101.5 2024 Apr 99.3 97.5 102.0 97.8 95.4 105.4 95.1 98.6 97.1 96.4 101.7 May 97.9 96.1 102.5 98.1 98.7 104.0 98.5 98.6 97.2 94.1 101.8 Jun 97.3 95.5 102.6 98.2 95.5 103.1 98.6 99.0 97.3 93.9 101.5 2024 Aug 94.9 94.7 103.6 97.0 97.5 95.8 86.2 98.3 96.8 93.9 102.0 Aug 94.9 94.7 103.6 97.0 97.5 95.8 86.9 98.2 93.6 102.9 86.2 98.3 96.8 93.9 102.0 Aug 94.9 94.7 103.6 97.0 97.5 95.8 85.9 96.7 95.2 92.6 101.6 Oct 93.8 94.5 104.1 96.6 95.4 91.3 92.5 95.5 103.1 98.6 95.6 96.4 92.4 102.5 Doc 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 103.1 96.6 95.6 95.6 95.6 94.3 92.0 101.6 Oct 93.8 94.5 104.1 96.6 95.4 91.3 92.5 95.8 94.4 92.4 102.5 Doc 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.5 94.4 94.1 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 20.5 94.6 95.6 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 95.5 94.6 94.6 94.5 94.6 94.5 94.6 94.6 94.6 94.6 94.6 94.6 94.6 94.6	Weights	10,000	7,703	254	110	58	2,297	70	874	512	4,954	872
2022 105.9 100.6 99.7 89.5 97.9 119.5 126.4 103.1 104.6 100.1 99.3 2024 96.1 95.6 103.0 97.3 95.7 97.6 92.3 97.5 96.1 93.9 101.5			•	•		Index (2	2023=100)		•	•	•	
2022 105.9 100.6 99.7 89.5 97.9 119.5 126.4 103.1 104.6 100.1 99.3 2024 96.1 95.6 103.0 97.3 95.7 97.6 92.3 97.5 96.1 93.9 101.5												
2023 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 2024 96.1 95.6 103.0 97.3 95.7 97.6 92.3 97.5 96.1 93.9 101.5	2021	92.6	95.3	91.8	87.2	92.3	85.7	108.2	97.0	97.2	94.9	96.9
2024 Apr 99.3 97.5 102.0 97.8 95.4 105.4 96.1 98.6 97.1 96.4 101.7 May 97.9 96.1 102.5 98.1 98.7 104.0 98.5 98.6 97.2 94.1 101.8 Jun 97.3 95.5 102.6 98.2 95.5 103.1 98.6 99.0 97.3 93.2 101.4 Jul 97.4 95.8 103.4 98.2 95.5 103.1 98.6 99.0 97.3 93.2 101.4 Jul 97.4 95.8 103.4 98.2 95.5 103.1 98.6 99.0 97.3 93.2 101.4 Sep 93.1 94.7 103.6 97.0 97.5 95.8 85.9 96.7 95.2 92.6 101.6 Sep 93.1 94.1 103.3 96.6 93.3 90.0 89.6 95.6 94.3 92.0 101.6 Oct 93.8 94.5 104.1 96.6 95.4 91.3 92.5 95.8 94.4 92.4 102.5 Nov 93.6 94.8 104.9 96.3 94.0 89.8 87.2 96.6 95.2 92.5 103.1 Dec 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 2025 Jan 95.4 95.1 107.8 99.3 95.4 96.4 94.1 97.2 96.1 92.1 104.7 Feb 93.9 93.6 108.2 99.0 92.4 94.8 91.4 95.9 95.9 95.0 105.6 Mar 92.7 93.3 110.0 100.5 98.1 90.9 91.3 95.9 95.6 89.3 106.6 Apr 91.4 93.3 109.3 101.7 97.8 85.1 92.4 95.4 95.3 89.1 107.5 Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%) 2022 14.4 5.5 8.7 2.7 6.0 39.5 16.9 6.4 7.5 5.5 2.5 2023 -5.6 -0.6 0.3 11.7 2.1 -16.3 -20.9 -3.0 -4.4 -0.1 0.7 2024 -3.9 -4.4 3.0 -2.7 -4.3 -2.4 -7.7 -2.5 -3.9 -6.1 1.5 2024 Apr -1.4 -3.8 1.8 -1.8 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 May -1.5 -4.7 2.8 -2.4 -0.7 10.0 0.9 -1.8 -4.3 -6.7 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 -3.3 -3.1 -4.3 -6.1 -12.4 -12.5 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 -2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 -2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 -2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 -6.6 -6.3 -4.8 -5.6 -5.7 -6.0 -0.9 -2.1 -5.2 -	2022	105.9	100.6	99.7	89.5	97.9	119.5	126.4	103.1	104.6	100.1	99.3
2024 Apr 99.3 97.5 102.0 97.8 95.4 105.4 95.1 98.6 97.1 96.4 101.7 May 97.9 96.1 102.5 98.1 98.7 104.0 98.5 98.6 97.2 94.1 101.8 Jun 97.3 95.5 102.6 98.2 95.5 103.1 98.6 99.0 97.3 93.2 101.4 Jul 97.4 95.8 103.4 98.2 93.6 102.9 86.2 98.3 96.8 93.9 102.0 Aug 94.9 94.7 103.6 97.0 97.5 95.8 85.9 96.7 95.2 92.6 101.6 Sep 93.1 94.1 103.3 96.6 93.3 90.0 89.6 95.6 94.3 92.0 101.6 Oct 93.8 94.5 104.1 96.6 95.4 91.3 92.5 95.8 94.4 92.4 102.5 Nov 93.6 94.8 104.9 96.3 94.0 89.8 87.2 96.6 95.2 92.5 103.1 Dec 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 2025 Jan 95.4 95.1 107.8 99.3 95.4 96.4 94.1 97.2 96.1 92.1 104.7 Feb 93.9 93.6 108.2 99.0 92.4 94.8 91.4 95.9 95.9 95.9 90.0 105.6 Mar 92.7 93.3 110.0 100.5 96.1 90.9 91.3 95.9 95.6 89.3 106.2 Apr 91.4 93.3 109.3 101.7 97.8 85.1 92.4 95.4 95.4 95.3 89.1 107.5 Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%) 2022 14.4 5.5 8.7 2.7 6.0 39.5 16.9 6.4 7.5 5.5 2.5 2023 -5.6 -0.6 0.3 11.7 2.1 -16.3 -20.9 -3.0 -4.4 -0.1 0.7 2024 -3.9 -4.4 3.0 -2.7 -4.3 -2.4 -7.7 -2.5 -3.9 -6.1 1.5 2024 Apr -1.4 -3.8 1.8 -1.8 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 May -1.5 -4.7 2.8 -2.4 -0.7 10.0 0.9 -1.8 -4.3 -6.7 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 8.1 13.8 -1.8 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 May -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.2 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Apr 99.3 97.5 102.0 97.8 95.4 105.4 95.1 98.6 97.1 96.4 101.7 May 97.9 96.1 102.5 98.1 98.7 104.0 98.5 98.6 97.2 94.1 101.8 Jun 97.3 95.5 102.6 98.2 95.5 103.1 98.6 99.0 97.3 93.2 101.4 Jul 97.4 95.8 103.4 98.2 93.6 102.9 86.2 98.3 96.8 93.9 102.0 Aug 94.9 94.7 103.6 97.0 97.5 95.8 85.9 96.7 95.2 92.6 101.6 Sep 93.1 94.1 103.3 96.6 93.3 90.0 89.6 95.6 95.2 92.6 101.6 Oct 93.8 94.5 104.1 96.6 95.4 91.3 92.5 95.8 94.4 92.4 102.5 Nov 93.6 94.8 104.9 96.3 94.0 89.8 87.2 96.6 95.2 92.5 103.1 Dec 94.6 95.5 106.1 95.6 93.1 91.4 92.5 97.0 95.8 93.3 103.8 2025 Jan 95.4 95.1 107.8 99.3 95.4 96.4 94.1 97.2 96.1 92.1 104.7 Feb 93.9 93.3 100.0 100.5 98.1 99.9 91.3 95.9 95.6 89.3 100.2 Apr 91.4 93.3 100.0 100.5 98.1 99.9 91.3 95.9 95.6 89.3 100.2 Apr 91.4 93.3 109.3 101.7 97.8 85.1 92.4 95.4 95.3 89.1 107.5 Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%) 2022 14.4 5.5 8.7 2.7 6.0 39.5 16.9 6.4 7.5 5.5 2.5 2.5 2.2 2.2 3 -5.6 -0.6 0.3 11.7 2.1 -16.3 -20.9 -3.0 -4.4 -0.1 0.7 2.2 2.4 -3.9 -4.4 3.0 -2.7 -4.3 -2.4 -7.7 -2.5 -3.9 -6.1 1.5 2.5 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 8.1 -1.8 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 May -1.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5	2024	96.1	95.6	103.0	97.3	95.7	97.6	92.3	97.5	96.1	93.9	101.5
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2023					-							
2024	2022	14.4	5.5	8.7	2.7	6.0	39.5	16.9	6.4	7.5	5.5	2.5
2024 Apr	2023	-5.6	-0.6	0.3	11.7	2.1	-16.3	-20.9	-3.0	-4.4	-0.1	0.7
Apr -1.4 -3.8 1.8 -1.8 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 May -1.5 -4.7 2.8 -2.4 -0.7 10.0 0.9 -1.8 -4.3 -6.7 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 8.1 -13.8 - -2.7 -4.4 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Oct -6.5 -4.7 3.9 -4.0 -0.6 -12.5 -7.3 -4.6 -4.0 -6.6 3.2 Nov -6.0 -4.1 <td< td=""><td>2024</td><td>-3.9</td><td>-4.4</td><td>3.0</td><td>-2.7</td><td>-4.3</td><td>-2.4</td><td>-7.7</td><td>-2.5</td><td>-3.9</td><td>-6.1</td><td>1.5</td></td<>	2024	-3.9	-4.4	3.0	-2.7	-4.3	-2.4	-7.7	-2.5	-3.9	-6.1	1.5
Apr -1.4 -3.8 1.8 -1.8 -3.2 6.7 -3.1 -2.5 -4.5 -5.0 0.4 May -1.5 -4.7 2.8 -2.4 -0.7 10.0 0.9 -1.8 -4.3 -6.7 0.4 Jun -0.5 -3.9 2.4 -2.7 -0.4 11.7 -2.4 -0.9 -3.0 -5.8 0.4 Jul -0.4 -2.8 3.3 -3.1 -4.3 8.1 -13.8 - -2.7 -4.4 1.9 Aug -4.5 -4.2 2.6 -4.3 -0.2 -5.5 -15.6 -2.3 -3.6 -6.0 2.2 Sep -7.8 -5.3 2.6 -4.3 -2.1 -15.5 -10.8 -4.7 -4.1 -7.2 1.9 Oct -6.5 -4.7 3.9 -4.0 -0.6 -12.5 -7.3 -4.6 -4.0 -6.6 3.2 Nov -6.0 -4.1 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>												
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Jan -2.2 -2.6 6.3 1.8 -1.4 -0.7 -4.8 -0.8 -1.0 -5.2 5.8 Feb -3.4 -3.3 6.8 1.3 -5.4 -3.7 -6.1 -2.1 -0.7 -6.1 6.3	2025											
Feb -3.4 -3.3 6.8 1.3 -5.4 -3.7 -6.1 -2.1 -0.7 -6.1 6.3		-2.2	-2.6	6.3	1.8	-1 4	-0.7	-4 8	-0.8	-1 0	-5.2	5.8
	Mar	-4.0	-1.6	9.0	2.8	0.1	-11.3	6.4	-1.6	-0.5	-4.0	6.2
Apr -7.9 -4.3 7.1 4.1 2.5 -19.2 -2.8 -3.2 -1.8 -7.5 5.7												

Table 4 Export Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	10,000	8,026	214	90	62	1,974	5	1,297	277	5,185	895
Index (2023=100)											
2021	93.3	97.3	100.7	91.2	103.7	79.4	93.5	99.7	94.7	96.0	101.4
2022	108.2	105.0	102.9	95.0	113.6	119.3	114.8	108.6	103.5	104.4	103.5
2023 2024	100.0 96.3	100.0 96.5	100.0 101.8	100.0 99.3	100.0 98.2	100.0 95.4	100.0 101.2	100.0 92.7	100.0 96.6	100.0 96.4	100.0 100.7
2024	30.3	30.3	101.0	33.3	90.2	33.4	101.2	32.1	30.0	30.4	100.7
2024											
Apr	98.9	97.3	100.5	101.3	98.4	105.1	101.9	94.3	96.4	97.4	100.4
May	98.2	97.3	101.3	101.2	103.0	101.8	100.9	94.7	96.8	97.1	100.1
Jun	98.0	97.3	101.6	98.6	101.9	100.7	100.5	93.8	97.5	97.4	100.4
Jul	97.6	97.2	102.7	100.7	98.8	99.4	101.6	93.9	98.6	97.0	100.8
Aug	94.9	95.8	101.8	98.0	100.5	91.3	100.5	91.7	96.6	95.7	99.7
Sep	92.8	94.8	101.3	97.6	96.4	84.4	100.0	90.6	95.5	94.5	100.7
Oct	93.4	94.8	103.1	100.3	95.5	87.5	97.3	89.6	96.2	94.5	101.2
Nov	93.8	95.0	104.6	98.2	93.3	88.7	102.0	89.2	97.1	94.7	102.2
Dec	94.3	95.6	104.7	94.1	93.7	89.4	106.1	90.0	97.4	95.2	103.3
2025	05.4	95.4	105.3	100.6	05.6	02.0	118.1	00.1	96.9	04.0	102.7
Jan Feb	95.1 94.5	95.4 95.1	105.3	100.6 101.6	95.6 93.8	93.8 92.1	110.1	90.1 90.1	96.9 97.4	94.9 94.3	102.7
Mar	93.2	94.5	106.1	101.4	94.3	87.9	117.4	89.2	97.4	93.6	102.7
Apr	92.1	94.7	106.8	98.5	94.5	81.7	118.3	89.5	96.9	93.9	102.9
	V	•		00.0	0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		00.0	00.0	00.0	. 02.0
			Perce	ntage Chan	ge over sa	me period	of previou	s year (%)			
	4= 0		0.4			=0.0	00.0				0.4
2022	15.9	7.8	2.1	4.2	9.6	50.3	22.8	8.9	9.3	8.7	2.1
2023 2024	-7.6 -3.7	-4.7 -3.5	-2.8 1.8	5.3 -0.7	-12.0 -1.8	-16.2 -4.6	-12.9 1.2	-7.9 -7.3	-3.4 -3.4	-4.2 -3.6	-3.4 0.7
2024	-3.1	-3.3	1.0	-0.7	-1.0	-4.0	1.2	-7.3	-3.4	-3.0	0.7
2024											
Apr	-1.1	-3.4	-	-1.6	-1.6	8.5	0.5	-7.2	-4.6	-2.9	-1.4
May	-0.2	-3.2	0.9	1.5	0.1	13.5	4.2	-6.5	-4.0	-3.0	-0.8
Jun	-	-2.6	1.1	-0.9	2.7	11.8	4.7	-6.5	-4.0	-2.2	-0.3
Jul	-0.1	-0.9	2.9	0.7	3.4	3.3	8.9	-4.6	-2.2	-0.7	2.2
Aug	-6.6	-3.9	0.9	-1.7	4.3	-16.4	3.7	-7.8	-4.2	-4.1	1.0
Sep	-9.3	-4.6	-	-1.2	-0.2	-26.1	-3.7	-9.8	-4.4	-4.6	1.7
Oct	-8.4	-5.8	2.5	1.0	-1.7	-18.4	-5.2	-10.7	-2.5	-6.5	1.4
Nov	-5.2	-3.6	3.5	0.3	-6.7	-11.7	-0.4	-9.6	-0.9	-3.9	4.5
Dec	-3.1	-2.0	5.6	-4.0	-6.1	-7.7	4.6	-7.3	-0.3	-2.0	3.9
2025											
Jan	-2.2	-2.7	5.4	-1.8	-3.0	-0.4	17.5	-6.2	1.3	-3.3	2.5
Feb	-3.5	-2.4	6.2	0.5	-5.5	-7.8	10.0	-4.2	1.4	-3.5	2.6
Mar	-5.3	-3.1	6.3	3.4	-5.1	-13.7	16.0	-5.5	2.4	-4.5	3.7
Apr	-6.8	-2.7	6.3	-2.8	-4.1	-22.2	16.0	-5.1	0.5	-3.6	2.5

NOTATIONS

nes not elsewhere specified

- nil or negligible

NOTES

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.

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