



# Import & Export Price Indices August 2023

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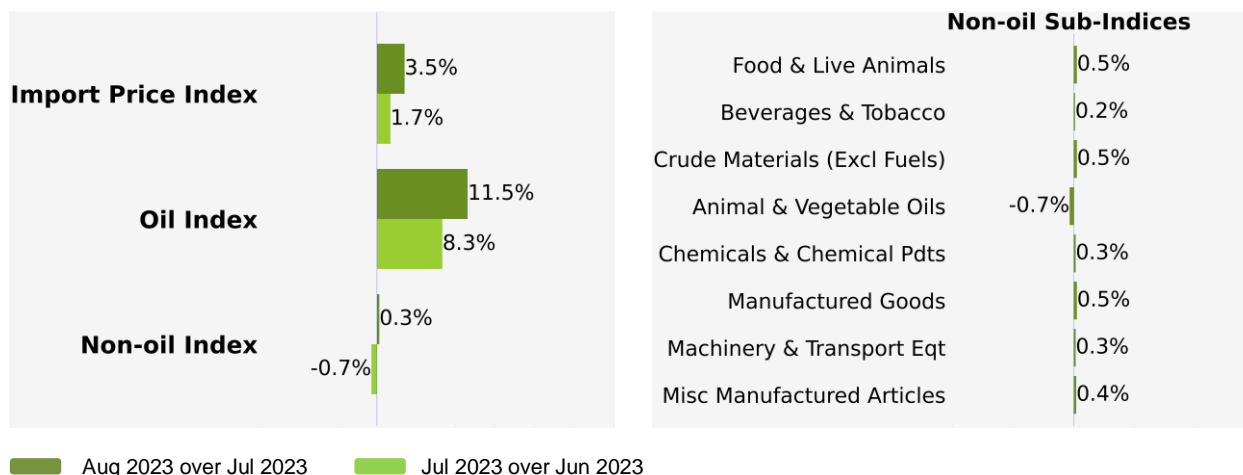
**IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, August 2023**  
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## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) August 2023

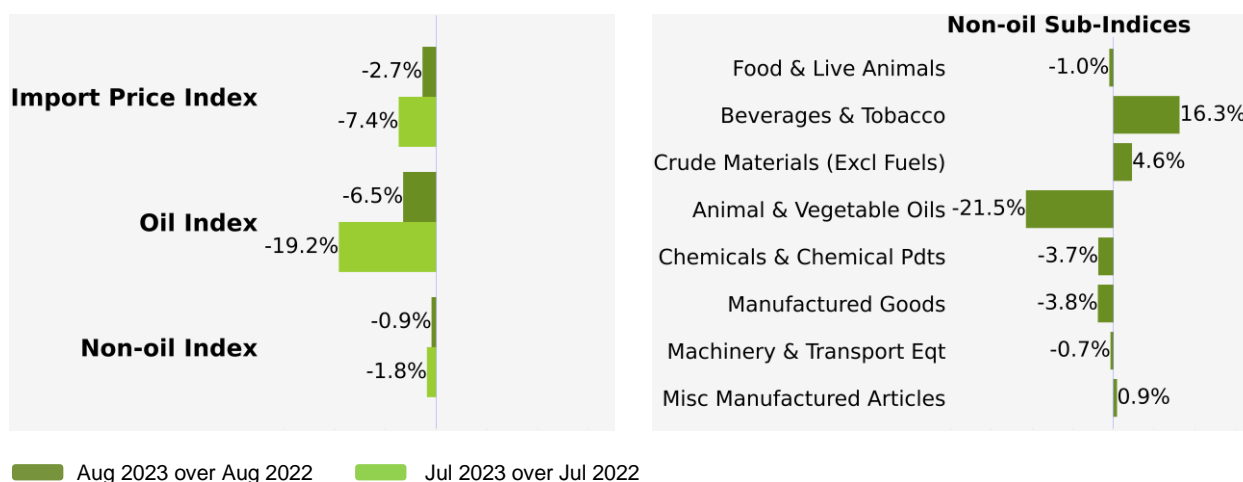
### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index rose 3.5% in August 2023, extending the 1.7% increase in July 2023. The Oil index gained 11.5%, following the 8.3% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.3% in August 2023, reversing the 0.7% decrease in July 2023.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (0.4%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.3%) indices. The increases were partially offset by decreases in the Animal & Vegetable Oils (-0.7%) index.

### Year-on-Year Change

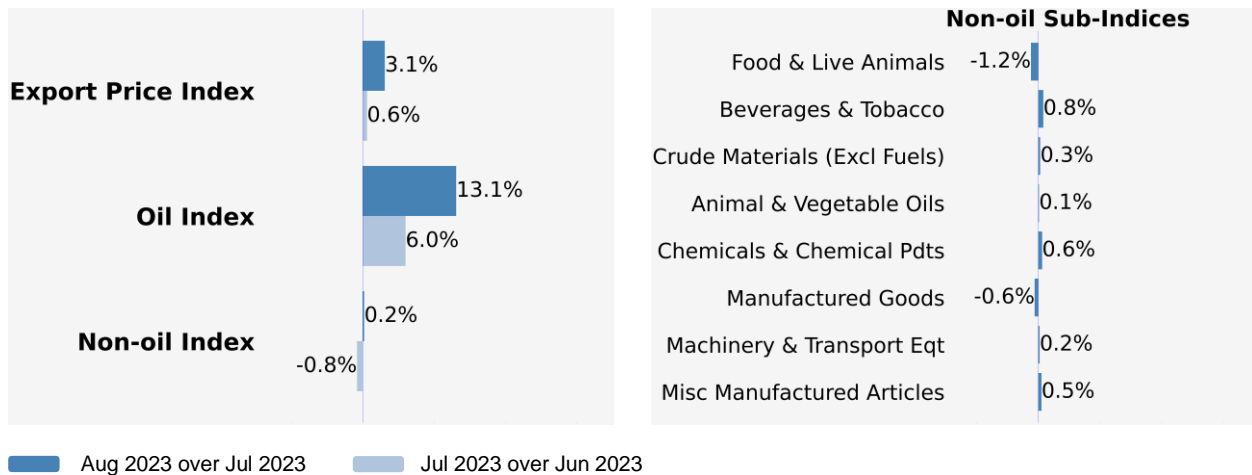


The Import Price Index fell 2.7% in August 2023 from a year ago, following the 7.4% decline in July 2023. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 6.5% and 0.9% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-21.5%), Manufactured Goods (-3.8%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-3.7%), Food & Live Animals (-1.0%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.7%) were partially offset by higher prices of Beverages & Tobacco (16.3%), Crude Materials (4.6%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (0.9%).

## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) August 2023

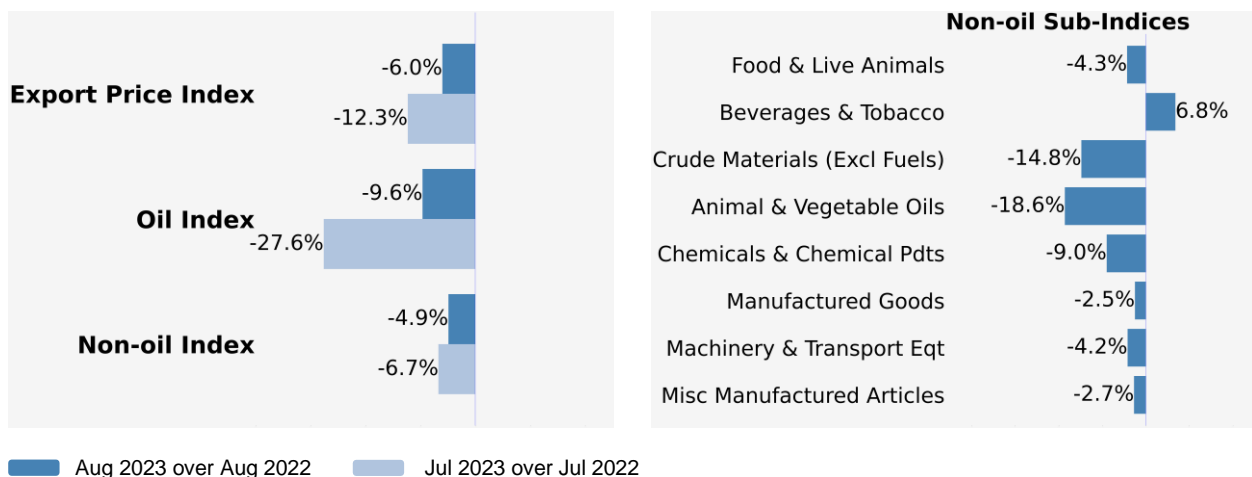
### Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index rose 3.1% in August 2023, extending the 0.6% increase in July 2023. The Oil index climbed 13.1%, following the 6.0% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.2% in August 2023, reversing the 0.8% decrease in July 2023.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (0.6%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.2%) indices. The increases were partially offset by decreases in the Food & Live Animals (-1.2%) index, mainly due to lower prices of non-alcoholic beverages, and the Manufactured Goods (-0.6%) index.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 6.0% in August 2023 from a year ago, following the 12.3% decrease in July 2023. The Oil and Non-oil indices declined 9.6% and 4.9% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-18.6%), Crude Materials (-14.8%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-9.0%), Food & Live Animals (-4.3%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (-4.2%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-2.7%) and Manufactured Goods (-2.5%) were partially offset by higher prices of Beverages and Tobacco (6.8%).



## Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

### Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

### Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

*Change over previous month* compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

*Change over same period of previous year* measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

### Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

### Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

#### 2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

### Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

### Dissemination of Data

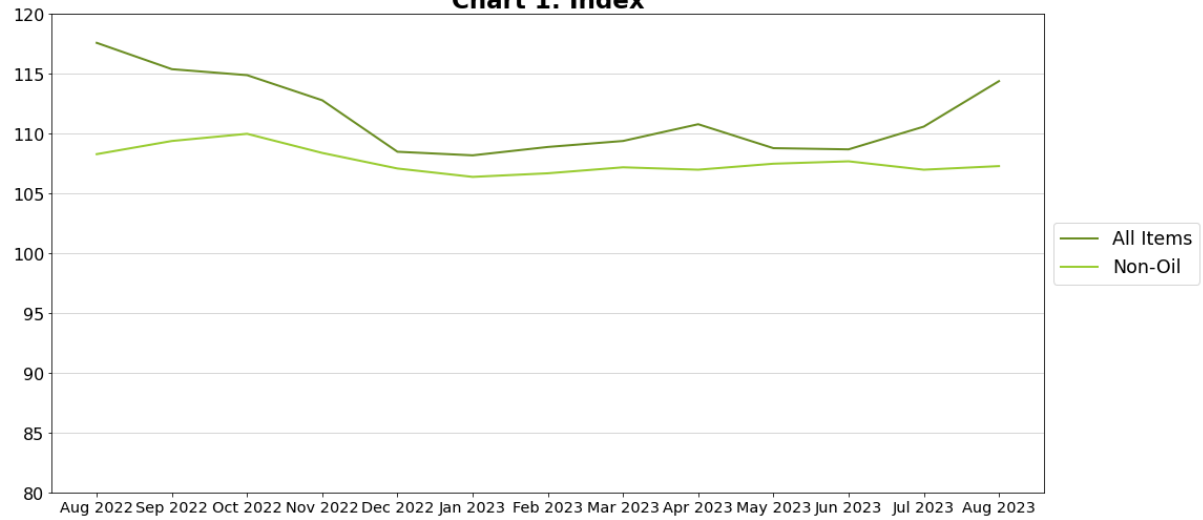
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website ([www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder)). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:



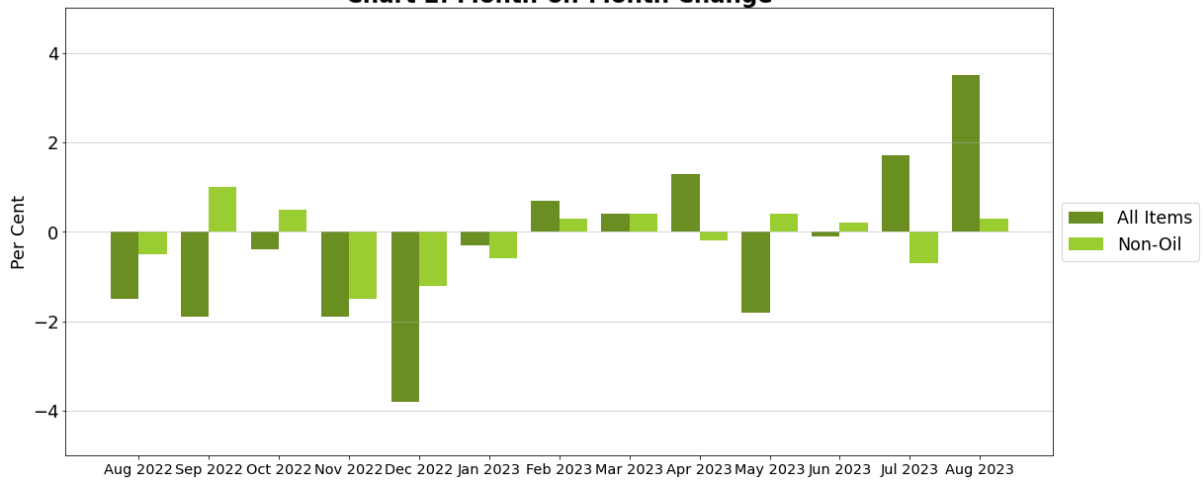
# Import Price Index (2018 = 100)

## August 2023

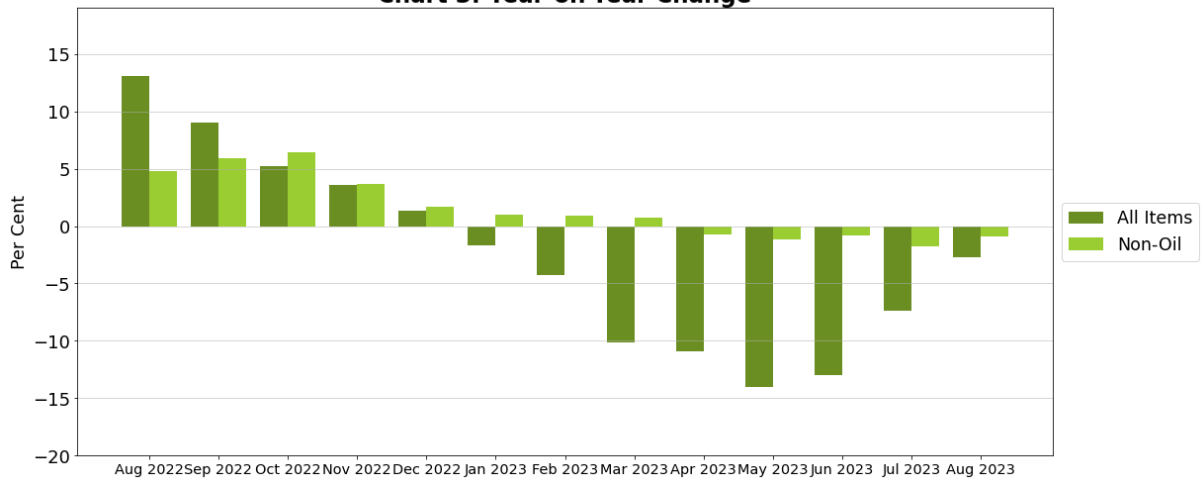
**Chart 1: Index**



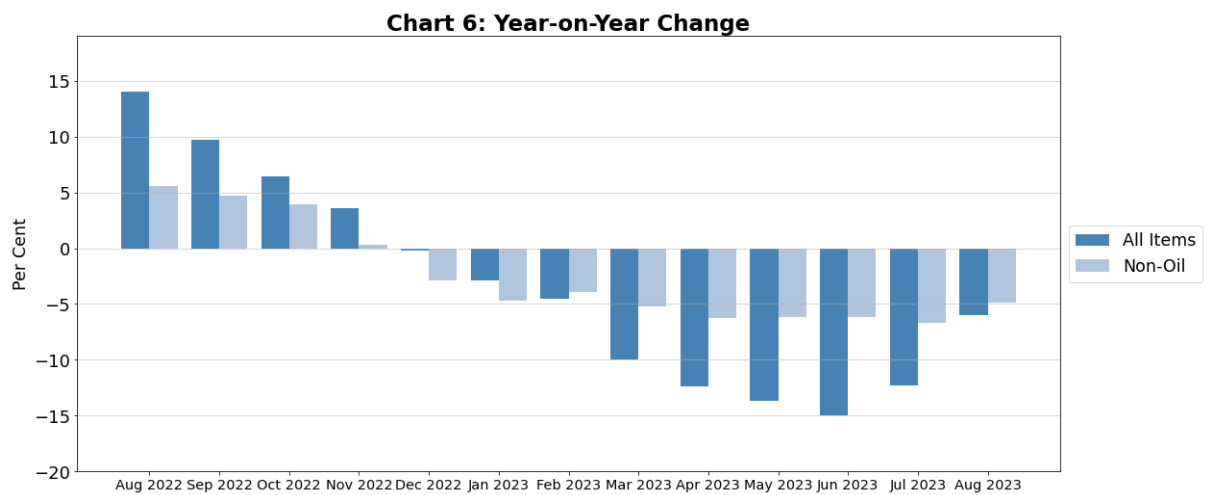
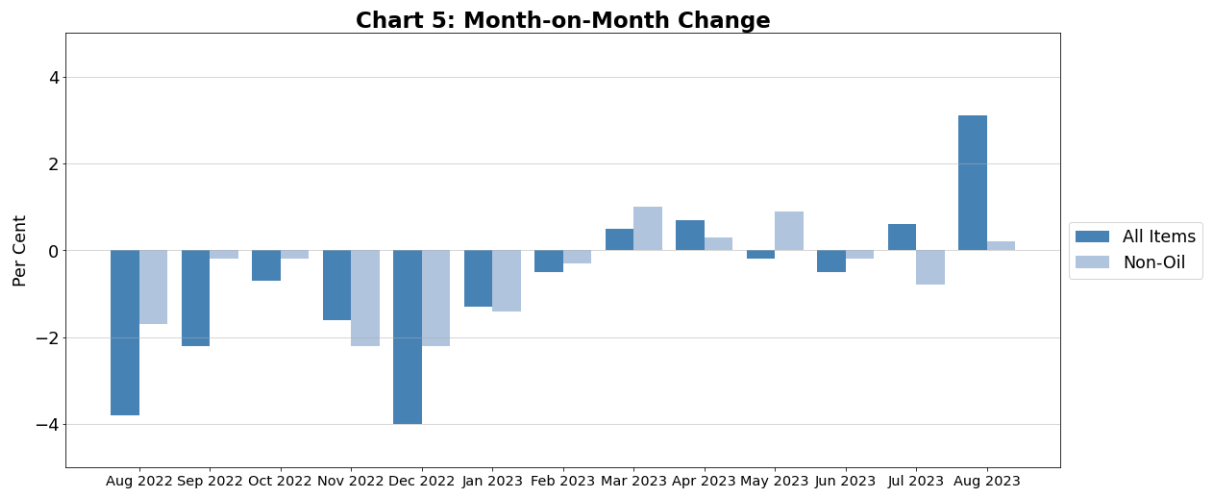
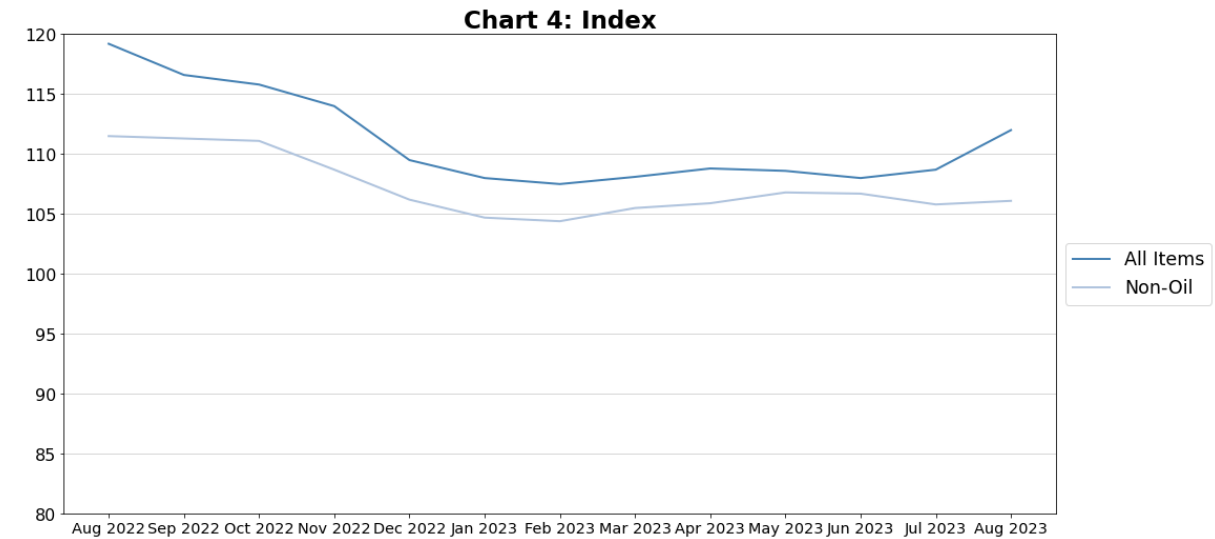
**Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change**



**Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change**



## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) August 2023





**Table 1 Import Price Index**  
**August 2023**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Jul 2023 Jun 2023	Aug 2023 Jul 2023	Aug 2023 Aug 2022
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
Food & Live Animals	247	115.2	115.0	115.6	-0.1	0.5	-1.0
Live Animals	9	131.6	130.2	130.0	-1.1	-0.1	-7.5
Meat & meat preparations	31	112.8	110.6	110.7	-1.9	-	-10.0
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	133.6	133.5	134.4	-0.1	0.7	-2.6
Fish seafood & preparations	34	108.5	108.1	106.0	-0.4	-1.9	-2.6
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	107.6	107.7	108.0	0.1	0.2	1.2
Vegetables & fruit	48	115.0	114.9	116.0	-0.1	1.0	-1.3
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	140.3	143.1	146.0	2.0	2.0	13.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	108.0	109.8	112.1	1.6	2.1	9.7
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	112.8	113.4	113.9	0.6	0.4	2.6
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	108.0	107.7	108.4	-0.3	0.7	-0.5
Beverages & Tobacco	112	125.1	125.5	125.7	0.3	0.2	16.3
Beverages	84	118.3	119.0	119.1	0.6	-	10.7
Tobacco & manufactures	28	145.6	145.2	146.0	-0.3	0.5	32.9
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	114.4	113.8	114.4	-0.5	0.5	4.6
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	137.7	137.3	137.6	-0.3	0.2	2.6
Crude rubber	19	101.5	100.6	101.8	-0.9	1.2	6.5
Cork & wood	3	114.6	109.7	109.7	-4.3	-	-11.8
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	116.0	115.8	115.9	-0.2	0.1	9.6
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	134.4	133.7	134.9	-0.5	0.9	4.2
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-3.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	111.6	120.9	134.8	8.3	11.5	-6.5
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	112.9	123.0	137.1	8.9	11.5	-6.3
Gas	159	92.2	89.7	100.5	-2.7	12.1	-10.8
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	134.4	135.5	134.5	0.8	-0.7	-21.5
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	134.4	135.5	134.5	0.8	-0.7	-21.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	106.9	106.4	106.7	-0.4	0.3	-3.7
Organic chemicals	216	102.4	102.1	102.4	-0.2	0.3	-8.6
Inorganic chemicals	35	108.8	109.0	108.4	0.1	-0.5	5.0
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	109.8	109.4	109.6	-0.4	0.2	-2.5
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	106.3	105.9	106.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	116.9	116.8	116.9	-0.1	0.1	2.7
Plastics in primary forms	164	100.9	99.7	100.2	-1.1	0.4	-9.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	108.0	107.5	107.5	-0.4	-	-3.6
Chemical materials & products nes	154	108.9	108.5	109.4	-0.4	0.9	-1.5
Manufactured Goods	505	113.7	112.5	113.1	-1.0	0.5	-3.8
Rubber manufactures nes	25	104.8	103.9	104.4	-0.9	0.5	2.8
Paper manufactures	51	103.1	99.9	100.6	-3.0	0.7	-5.5
Textile manufactures	26	103.4	103.1	103.9	-0.3	0.8	-1.8
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	117.6	116.9	117.9	-0.5	0.8	-1.6
Iron & steel	131	118.3	117.1	117.5	-1.0	0.3	-7.2
Non-ferrous metals	84	133.3	131.5	130.8	-1.4	-0.5	-3.5
Manufactures of metals nes	128	102.1	101.8	103.0	-0.2	1.2	-1.9
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	105.7	104.9	105.1	-0.8	0.3	-0.7
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	120.7	119.9	121.0	-0.6	0.9	-0.3
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	100.1	99.2	100.4	-0.9	1.2	-2.4
Metal working machinery	23	116.4	128.7	128.6	10.6	-0.1	17.3
General industrial machinery	281	105.3	104.7	105.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.2
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	98.9	98.6	97.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.5
Telecommunication apparatus	390	85.3	84.4	85.1	-1.1	0.7	-3.5
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	108.1	107.0	107.1	-1.0	0.1	-0.7
Road vehicles	164	98.2	96.5	96.3	-1.8	-0.2	-1.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	110.2	109.4	109.8	-0.8	0.4	0.9
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	106.5	107.9	107.9	1.3	-	0.4
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	122.5	121.3	121.2	-0.9	-0.1	11.4
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	140.6	137.6	140.5	-2.1	2.1	15.4
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	101.8	101.2	101.4	-0.6	0.2	-4.3
Footwear	24	101.7	101.2	101.1	-0.5	-0.1	-1.7
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	101.6	100.8	101.2	-0.8	0.4	-1.0
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	113.3	113.9	114.5	0.6	0.5	2.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	113.8	112.6	112.8	-1.1	0.2	-0.3

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 2 Export Price Index**  
**August 2023**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Jul 2023 Jun 2023	Aug 2023 Jul 2023	Aug 2023 Aug 2022
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-6.0</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
Food & Live Animals	236	95.1	94.7	93.6	-0.4	-1.2	-4.3
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	50.3	50.2	49.7	-0.2	-1.0	-10.0
Fish seafood & preparations	9	100.1	100.9	100.8	0.8	-0.1	-4.3
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	108.7	107.9	108.4	-0.8	0.5	7.1
Vegetables & fruit	8	94.9	94.0	94.3	-1.0	0.4	-3.8
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	118.8	117.6	117.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	115.5	113.9	116.2	-1.4	2.0	-2.7
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	92.7	91.5	93.5	-1.3	2.1	-0.1
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	92.2	92.0	90.0	-0.2	-2.1	-5.2
Beverages & Tobacco	103	117.7	116.0	116.9	-1.5	0.8	6.8
Beverages	75	119.8	117.8	118.5	-1.7	0.6	6.5
Tobacco & manufactures	28	112.2	111.2	112.5	-0.9	1.2	7.8
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	95.4	95.0	95.3	-0.5	0.3	-14.8
Crude rubber	35	94.6	93.6	94.7	-1.1	1.2	-9.2
Pulp and waste paper	26	78.8	76.4	74.8	-3.1	-2.1	-36.1
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	114.3	116.5	117.8	1.9	1.2	-1.8
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	88.5	88.2	86.6	-0.4	-1.8	-6.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	113.4	120.2	136.0	6.0	13.1	-9.6
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	113.4	120.2	136.0	6.0	13.1	-9.6
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	132.2	123.8	123.9	-6.4	0.1	-18.6
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	132.2	123.8	123.9	-6.4	0.1	-18.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	100.9	99.7	100.3	-1.2	0.6	-9.0
Organic chemicals	428	98.4	97.1	99.0	-1.3	2.0	-12.6
Inorganic chemicals	14	167.7	161.6	162.6	-3.6	0.6	-1.7
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	104.5	103.5	102.8	-1.0	-0.7	-8.6
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	87.8	90.1	90.4	2.6	0.4	-4.8
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	104.3	104.7	104.7	0.3	0.1	-1.5
Plastics in primary forms	355	99.9	96.6	96.0	-3.3	-0.6	-14.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	127.9	127.5	126.6	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3
Chemical materials & products nes	181	112.2	109.2	110.2	-2.7	1.0	-6.3
Manufactured Goods	318	118.0	116.2	115.5	-1.5	-0.6	-2.5
Rubber manufactures nes	22	108.3	109.2	109.6	0.8	0.3	6.2
Paper manufactures	41	102.5	98.9	100.5	-3.5	1.7	-1.8
Textile manufactures	19	91.1	90.6	90.2	-0.5	-0.5	-3.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	103.4	102.4	93.2	-0.9	-9.0	-12.2
Iron & steel	66	152.3	146.3	145.6	-3.9	-0.4	-3.8
Non-ferrous metals	67	128.2	128.2	125.4	-	-2.2	-4.4
Manufactures of metals nes	89	102.3	102.2	102.8	-0.2	0.6	0.3
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	109.7	109.0	109.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.2
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	102.9	103.7	104.7	0.7	1.0	1.3
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	102.4	101.8	102.5	-0.6	0.7	-
Metal working machinery	25	101.7	100.0	101.4	-1.6	1.3	1.9
General industrial machinery	212	107.7	107.6	108.3	-0.1	0.7	3.8
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	100.7	102.0	100.0	1.2	-1.9	-3.5
Telecommunication apparatus	366	82.1	82.3	84.1	0.2	2.2	-6.8
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	117.3	115.7	115.9	-1.3	0.1	-6.0
Road vehicles	98	106.2	107.3	108.4	1.0	1.0	1.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	98.8	98.5	99.0	-0.4	0.5	-2.7
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	117.9	118.6	118.0	0.6	-0.5	4.2
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	107.5	107.2	107.2	-0.2	-	0.8
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	102.6	103.6	101.7	0.9	-1.8	-1.6
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	114.3	114.7	117.4	0.3	2.4	3.1
Footwear	14	117.1	116.1	117.5	-0.9	1.2	-4.0
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	82.3	82.2	82.9	-0.2	0.9	-8.2
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	107.5	107.1	107.2	-0.3	0.1	1.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	110.5	109.7	110.1	-0.7	0.4	0.1

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 3 Import Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,410	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
Index (2018=100)											
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.0	100.9	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	92.0	101.3	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2021	102.7	102.3	105.4	106.4	104.7	104.0	149.6	103.6	109.9	99.9	106.4
2022	117.5	107.9	114.6	109.3	111.0	145.0	174.8	110.2	118.2	105.3	109.0
Aug 2022	117.6	108.3	116.7	108.1	109.3	144.2	171.2	110.8	117.5	105.9	108.9
Sep 2022	115.4	109.4	117.4	108.8	112.3	132.5	164.6	110.6	117.6	107.5	109.5
Oct 2022	114.9	110.0	117.9	109.2	112.7	128.9	162.1	110.5	118.0	108.5	109.2
Nov 2022	112.8	108.4	116.6	108.8	114.3	125.2	158.3	109.3	116.4	106.7	107.7
Dec 2022	108.5	107.1	116.0	108.6	112.1	112.5	153.7	107.5	115.0	105.3	107.0
Jan 2023	108.2	106.4	115.5	116.5	111.0	113.3	149.3	105.8	114.0	104.5	107.4
Feb 2023	108.9	106.7	114.8	116.5	112.7	115.0	147.0	106.3	113.8	104.9	108.0
Mar 2023	109.4	107.2	114.7	117.1	113.0	115.6	147.7	106.8	113.7	105.2	109.5
Apr 2023	110.8	107.0	114.1	117.8	112.3	121.8	146.0	107.0	113.7	104.7	110.4
May 2023	108.8	107.5	114.2	122.8	114.6	112.7	140.8	107.0	113.8	105.2	110.8
Jun 2023	108.7	107.7	115.2	125.1	114.4	111.6	134.4	106.9	113.7	105.7	110.2
Jul 2023	110.6	107.0	115.0	125.5	113.8	120.9	135.5	106.4	112.5	104.9	109.4
Aug 2023	114.4	107.3	115.6	125.7	114.4	134.8	134.5	106.7	113.1	105.1	109.8
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2019	-1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	-7.0	0.3	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2021	11.6	1.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
2022	14.4	5.5	8.7	2.7	6.0	39.5	16.9	6.4	7.5	5.5	2.5
Aug 2022	13.1	4.8	10.1	0.7	2.2	36.0	10.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	1.6
Sep 2022	9.0	5.9	11.0	1.7	5.6	16.8	5.8	4.8	3.5	7.0	2.4
Oct 2022	5.2	6.4	10.5	4.7	6.0	2.5	-0.4	3.6	2.7	8.1	2.1
Nov 2022	3.6	3.7	8.4	4.8	5.8	3.5	-5.3	1.7	0.4	4.9	0.6
Dec 2022	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.7	1.4	0.2	-8.0	0.1	-1.5	2.8	-0.9
Jan 2023	-1.7	1.0	4.6	5.6	2.3	-8.4	-9.1	-2.1	-2.0	1.9	-0.4
Feb 2023	-4.3	0.9	3.8	5.6	3.5	-15.8	-14.9	-2.0	-2.7	1.9	-0.3
Mar 2023	-10.1	0.7	2.7	6.8	2.8	-30.0	-20.5	-2.9	-4.4	2.2	-0.2
Apr 2023	-10.9	-0.7	1.0	7.6	1.9	-29.2	-24.4	-3.1	-5.7	0.1	0.2
May 2023	-14.0	-1.2	-0.1	12.1	2.4	-36.5	-29.3	-5.0	-5.9	-0.3	0.3
Jun 2023	-13.0	-0.8	0.6	14.1	2.9	-35.0	-30.7	-5.1	-5.5	0.3	0.2
Jul 2023	-7.4	-1.8	-0.9	15.3	2.2	-19.2	-24.3	-4.8	-5.7	-1.3	-
Aug 2023	-2.7	-0.9	-1.0	16.3	4.6	-6.5	-21.5	-3.7	-3.8	-0.7	0.9

**Table 4 Export Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manu- factured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>8,022</b>	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	<b>91.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2021	<b>102.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	95.1	105.4	98.9	98.3	119.4	100.3	110.5	104.4	99.7
2022	<b>118.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	97.1	109.8	108.3	147.8	146.7	109.2	120.8	113.4	101.9
Aug 2022	<b>119.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>	97.8	109.4	111.9	150.3	152.2	110.2	118.4	114.0	101.7
Sep 2022	<b>116.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.4	109.2	112.2	138.0	155.6	110.0	118.0	113.6	102.8
Oct 2022	<b>115.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	99.0	111.2	110.0	135.0	154.8	108.5	117.0	113.9	101.7
Nov 2022	<b>114.0</b>	<b>108.7</b>	98.6	112.5	103.3	135.5	151.0	106.2	116.9	110.9	100.5
Dec 2022	<b>109.5</b>	<b>106.2</b>	95.6	106.9	100.7	122.5	142.2	103.4	117.6	108.5	98.0
Jan 2023	<b>108.0</b>	<b>104.7</b>	94.2	111.6	97.7	121.3	129.4	99.3	118.3	107.3	98.2
Feb 2023	<b>107.5</b>	<b>104.4</b>	94.2	113.4	96.7	120.0	129.6	100.2	118.3	106.9	95.7
Mar 2023	<b>108.1</b>	<b>105.5</b>	94.9	113.9	96.5	118.5	131.8	101.7	116.6	107.9	97.8
Apr 2023	<b>108.8</b>	<b>105.9</b>	94.9	115.6	96.8	120.7	131.1	101.4	118.5	108.3	98.3
May 2023	<b>108.6</b>	<b>106.8</b>	95.2	115.6	96.7	115.6	131.7	101.7	117.4	109.8	98.7
Jun 2023	<b>108.0</b>	<b>106.7</b>	95.1	117.7	95.4	113.4	132.2	100.9	118.0	109.7	98.8
Jul 2023	<b>108.7</b>	<b>105.8</b>	94.7	116.0	95.0	120.2	123.8	99.7	116.2	109.0	98.5
Aug 2023	<b>112.0</b>	<b>106.1</b>	93.6	116.9	95.3	136.0	123.9	100.3	115.5	109.2	99.0
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2019	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2021	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.9	3.8	-3.3
2022	<b>15.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	2.1	4.2	9.6	50.3	22.8	8.9	9.3	8.7	2.1
Aug 2022	<b>14.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	4.6	2.1	8.5	50.2	26.2	8.5	4.8	5.5	1.3
Sep 2022	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	2.6	3.3	9.3	29.6	24.8	7.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
Oct 2022	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	3.5	5.2	3.0	15.8	22.1	5.3	1.6	4.0	1.9
Nov 2022	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.2	4.5	-4.5	16.1	18.4	1.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.5
Dec 2022	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	0.4	-	-7.7	10.5	6.3	-1.6	1.6	-3.6	-3.1
Jan 2023	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	-2.4	2.4	-7.3	4.1	-1.9	-6.1	-1.5	-5.0	-3.0
Feb 2023	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	0.9	3.1	-9.0	-6.7	1.3	-5.5	-3.5	-3.4	-5.2
Mar 2023	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	-3.6	3.3	-10.9	-23.9	0.4	-7.1	-8.0	-4.8	-4.1
Apr 2023	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	-2.5	4.1	-12.4	-28.8	-12.5	-9.0	-7.3	-5.9	-4.3
May 2023	<b>-13.7</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	-0.3	3.8	-15.0	-33.7	-15.1	-9.9	-5.2	-5.6	-4.4
Jun 2023	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	-2.3	8.9	-12.5	-37.3	-14.8	-11.5	-3.6	-5.4	-4.7
Jul 2023	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	-2.2	6.6	-12.7	-27.6	-19.2	-11.7	-1.6	-6.1	-5.1
Aug 2023	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	-4.3	6.8	-14.8	-9.6	-18.6	-9.0	-2.5	-4.2	-2.7

**NOTATIONS**

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

**NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.

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