



# **Import & Export Price Indices August 2024**



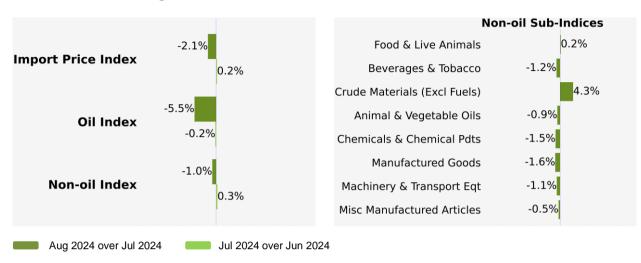
## IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, August 2024 ISSN 2591-7463

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# Import Price Index (2023 = 100) August 2024

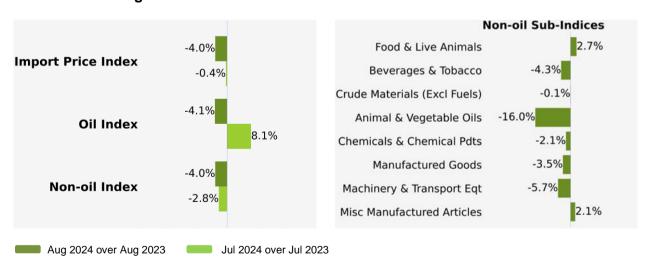
#### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index fell 2.1% in August 2024, in contrast to the 0.2% increase in July 2024. The Oil index dropped 5.5%, continuing the 0.2% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 1.0% in August 2024, as compared to the 0.3% increase in July 2024.

The decreases in the Non-oil index were mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Beverages & Tobacco, and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices. The decreases were partially offset by increases in the Crude Materials and Food & Live Animals indices.

#### Year-on-Year Change

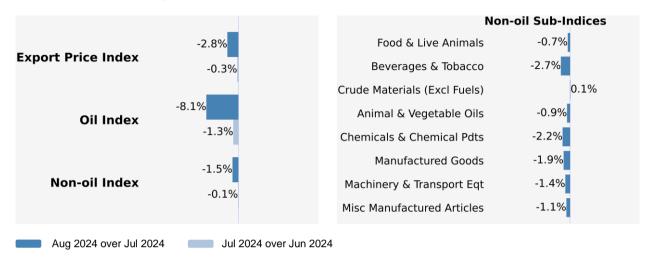


The Import Price Index fell 4.0% in August 2024 from a year ago, following the 0.4% decrease in July 2024. The Oil and Non-oil indices declined 4.1% and 4.0% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, Animal & Vegetable Oils, Beverages & Tobacco, and Crude Materials indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles and Food & Live Animals indices.

### Export Price Index (2023 = 100) August 2024

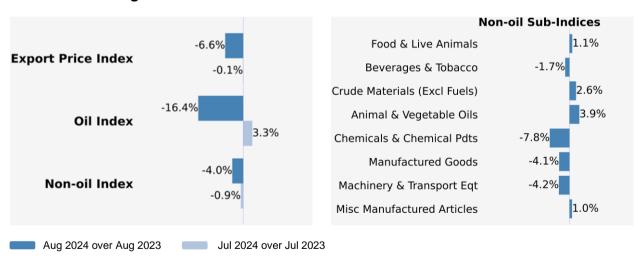
#### **Month-on-Month Change**



The Export Price Index fell 2.8% in August 2024, following the 0.3% decrease in July 2024. The Oil index dropped 8.1%, continuing the 1.3% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 1.5% in August 2024, after the 0.1% decrease in July 2024.

The decrease in the Non-oil index was mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Manufactured Goods, Beverages & Tobacco, Food & Live Animals, and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

#### Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 6.6% in August 2024 from a year ago, following the 0.1% decline in July 2024. The Oil and Non-oil indices decreased 16.4% and 4.0% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, and Beverages & Tobacco indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, Crude Materials, and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

#### **Technical Note**

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2023.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2023.

#### **Index Formula**

The 2023-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2023. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

#### **Measurement of Changes in Price Indices**

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

#### Linking the Old 2018-Based Price Index Series to the New 2023-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2018 to base year 2023. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2018-based series are linked to the new 2023-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2018-based index in 2023.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2023, to the 2023-based Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)	Linked Coefficient		
2023	117.2	100.0	100.0 ÷ 117.2 = <b>0.853</b>		

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2023-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)		
2021	Dec	130.3	130.3 x <b>0.853</b> = <b>111.1</b>		
2022	Jan	128.7	128.7 x <b>0.853</b> = <b>109.8</b>		

#### Rescaling the 2023-Based Index Series to Previous Years

To continue the old index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2023-based index series to the old base year level, via a Rescaling Coefficient. The Rescaling Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2023-based index in the old base year.

Example: Rescaling the new 2023-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the rescaling coefficient

Base Year	Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2023	Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2018	Linked Coefficient
2023	100.0	85.3	100.0 ÷ 85.3 = <b>1.172</b>

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2018-based series using the Rescaling Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2024	Jan	95.6	95.6 x <b>1.172</b> = <b>112.0</b>
2024	Feb	95.3	95.3 x <b>1.172</b> = <b>111.7</b>

#### **Index Revision**

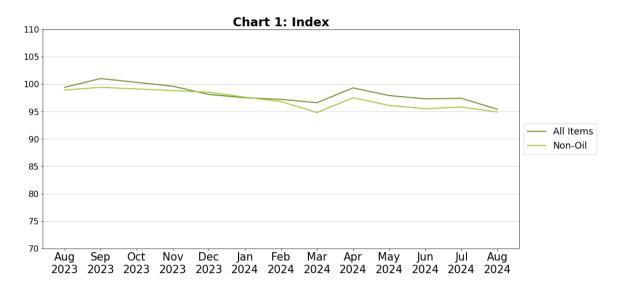
The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

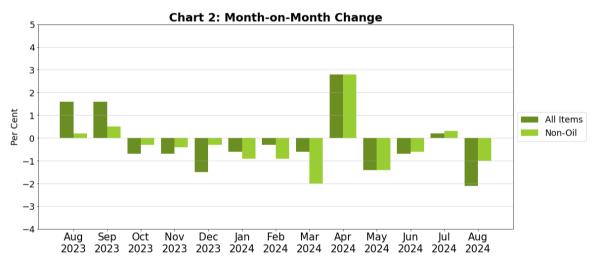
#### **Dissemination of Data**

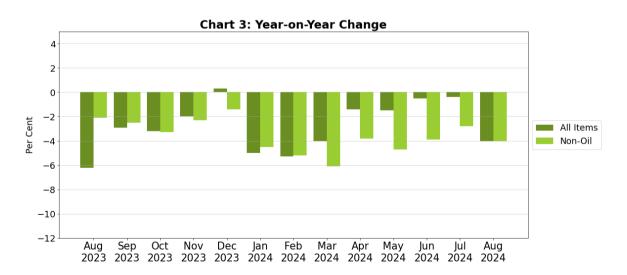
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (<a href="www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder">www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder</a>). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <a href="https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices">https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices</a> or through the QR code below:



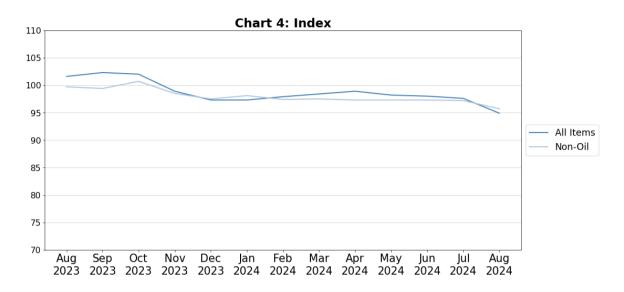
### Import Price Index (2023 = 100) August 2024

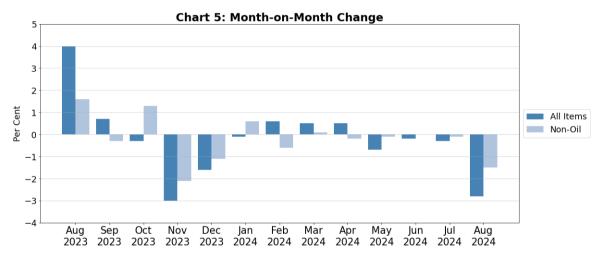


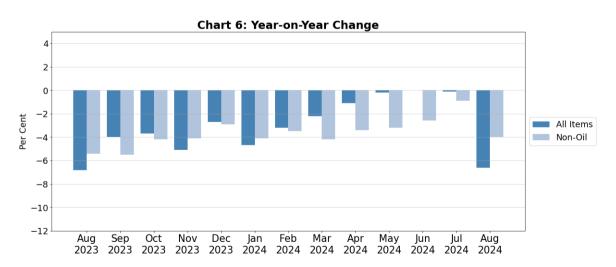




### Export Price Index (2023 = 100) August 2024







**Table 1 Import Price Index** 

August 2024

Augu	ISt 2024					% Change	
Commodity section / division	Weights	In	dex (2023=1	00)	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Aug 2024
Commonly Scotton, division	vvoigino	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024 Aug 2023
****		•	•		•		
All Items Non-oil Items	10,000 7,703	97.3 95.5	97.4 95.8	95.4 94.9	0.2 0.3	-2.1 -1.0	-4.0 -4.0
	-						
Food & Live Animals	254	102.6	103.4	103.7	0.8	0.2	2.7
Live animals  Meat & meat preparations	7 35	87.6 103.0	82.8 103.1	82.1 103.0	-5.4 0.1	-0.8 -0.1	-17.2 2.2
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	96.4	96.7	96.6	0.1	-0.1	-3.7
Fish seafood & preparations	31	98.7	97.6	97.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9
Cereals & cereal preparations	26	99.1	99.9	100.0	0.8	0.1	-0.2
Vegetables & fruit	46	97.7	99.9	97.4	2.2	-2.5	-2.0
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	10	105.5	105.2	100.9	-0.2	-4.1	-5.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	130.2	135.0	146.8	3.7	8.8	39.1
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)  Miscellaneous food preparations	6 35	102.0 100.8	101.8 101.1	101.4 98.6	-0.2 0.3	-0.4 -2.4	1.2 -3.6
					0.0		
Beverages & Tobacco	110	98.2 98.5	98.2 98.5	97.0 97.5	-	-1.2 -1.0	-4.3 -3.5
Beverages Tobacco & manufactures	94 16	96.8	96.5 96.7	94.2	-0.1	-1.0 -2.6	-3.5 -9.3
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	58	95.5	93.6	97.6	-2.0	4.3	-0.1
Hides Skins & Furskins Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1 1	100.0 97.3	100.0 96.5	100.0 94.6	-0.8	-1.9	-5.9
Crude rubber	6	95.9	97.4	99.3	1.6	2.0	1.9
Cork & wood	2	93.8	94.5	94.3	0.8	-0.2	-3.9
Textile Fibres	3	103.6	103.2	100.8	-0.3	-2.3	0.2
Crude fertilizers & minerals	20	98.9	97.3	98.9	-1.7	1.7	-0.7
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	16	86.9	81.3	94.4	-6.4	16.1	-0.1
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	9	100.0	100.2	99.2	0.2	-1.0	1.4
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,297	103.1	102.9	97.3	-0.2	-5.5	-4.1
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,143	103.3	103.1	97.3	-0.1	-5.7	-4.1
Gas	155	101.4	99.6	97.3	-1.7	-2.4	-3.5
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	70	98.6	86.2	85.4	-12.6	-0.9	-16.0
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	15	88.2	89.0	87.7	0.9	-1.4	-9.8
Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils	54	101.5	85.5	84.8	-15.8	-0.8	-17.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	874	99.0	98.3	96.8	-0.7	-1.5	-2.1
Organic chemicals	297	98.8	96.9	95.1	-2.0	-1.9	-2.5
Inorganic chemicals	36	94.8	95.4	94.5	0.6	-0.9	-4.3
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	23	97.7	95.4	94.5	-2.4	-0.9	-6.3
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	133 143	104.0 98.8	103.8 98.8	101.8 98.5	-0.2	-1.9 -0.3	2.7 -0.4
Plastics in primary forms	99	93.1	93.5	93.0	0.5	-0.6	-5.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	31	99.4	97.3	96.4	-2.1	-1.0	-4.0
Chemical materials & products nes	111	100.6	100.6	98.0	-	-2.5	-4.5
Manufactured Goods	512	97.3	96.8	95.3	-0.5	-1.6	-3.5
Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins	1	101.8	102.8	102.8	0.9	-	2.5
Rubber manufactures nes	22	101.2	99.4	97.4	-1.7	-2.0	-4.8
Cork & Wood Manufactures	10	91.9	91.8	91.6	-0.1	-0.2	-5.6
Paper manufactures	36	95.6	95.3	94.6	-0.3	-0.8	-5.7
Textile manufactures	21 70	98.7 97.2	97.7	96.7	-1.0	-1.0	-3.9
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes Iron & steel	113	92.8	97.0 92.6	96.8 91.7	-0.2 -0.2	-0.2 -0.9	-2.6 -5.5
Non-ferrous metals	105	99.5	98.3	95.1	-1.3	-3.3	-1.7
Manufactures of metals nes	133	99.5	99.4	97.7	-	-1.8	-2.9
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,954	93.2	93.9	92.9	0.8	-1.1	-5.7
Power-generating machinery & equipment	644	96.5	102.2	100.0	6.0	-2.2	-1.2
Machinery specialized for particular industries	324	97.2	96.8	96.7	-0.4	-0.1	-2.8
Metal working machinery	15	95.7	92.4	90.2	-3.4	-2.4	-4.5
General industrial machinery	308	98.1	98.3	97.7	0.3	-0.7	-3.1
Office machines & data-processing machines	368	97.3	98.5	98.6	1.3	0.1	-0.3
Telecommunication apparatus	412	102.6	103.0	102.4	0.4	-0.7	-3.0
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts Road vehicles	2,765 117	89.1 102.1	88.9 101.1	87.8 100.7	-0.3 -1.0	-1.2 -0.4	-9.1 1.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles  Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	872 12	101.4 97.6	102.0 97.3	101.5 94.4	0.6 -0.4	-0.5 -2.9	2.1 -6.7
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	98.2	97.3 98.3	94.4	-0.4 0.1	-2.9 -0.4	-0.7 -1.2
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	66	106.7	106.7	106.7	-	-	7.0
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	63	88.3	90.0	87.5	1.9	-2.8	-10.9
Footwear	25	101.6	101.9	97.6	0.2	-4.1	-0.1
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	256	95.5	95.3	95.3	-0.2	-	-4.3
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	104	103.8	104.0	104.5	0.2	0.5	3.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	319	107.2	108.7	108.1	1.4	-0.5	9.1
Figures may not sum to total due to rounding							

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**Table 2 Export Price Index** 

August 2024

Augu	gust 2024						
Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2023=100)			Jul 2024	% Change Aug 2024	Aug 2024
·	J	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2023
All Items Non-oil Items	10,000 8,026	98.0 97.3	97.6 97.2	94.9 95.7	-0.3 -0.1	-2.8 -1.5	-6.6 -4.0
Food & Live Animals	214	101.6	102.7	102.0	1.1	-0.7	1.1
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	98.9	102.2	99.9	3.4	-2.2	2.4
Fish seafood & preparations Cereals & cereal preparations	6 8	100.3 94.7	100.5 95.6	100.1 94.8	0.1 0.9	-0.4 -0.8	1.0 -5.6
Vegetables & fruit	5	102.0	102.9	101.8	0.9	-1.0	2.9
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	98.6	99.0	98.8	0.4	-0.2	-1.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	25	119.4	124.1	130.7	3.9	5.3	27.2
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals) Miscellaneous food preparations	7 154	91.9 99.7	94.0 100.2	91.5 98.3	2.3 0.5	-2.7 -1.8	-8.1 -2.5
Beverages & Tobacco	90 77	98.6 99.2	100.7 101.7	98.0 98.8	2.1 2.5	-2.7 -2.9	-1.7 -0.7
Beverages Tobacco & manufactures	14	95.2	95.0	93.5	-0.2	-2.9 -1.5	-0.7 -7.3
Crude Materials (excl fuels) Crude rubber	62 21	101.9 101.9	98.8 103.7	98.9 102.5	-3.0 1.8	0.1 -1.2	2.6 3.5
Pulp and waste paper	9	110.0	106.1	102.6	-3.5	-3.3	12.1
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	30	99.5	92.8	94.9	-6.7	2.2	-0.8
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	3	103.0	103.1	102.9	0.1	-0.2	3.7
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,974	100.7	99.4	91.3	-1.3	-8.1	-16.4
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,974	100.7	99.4	91.3	-1.3	-8.1	-16.4
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	100.5	101.6	100.8	1.1	-0.9	3.9
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	4	102.9	103.0	98.3	0.1	-4.6	1.8
Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils	2	95.7	98.9	105.5	3.3	6.7	7.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,297	93.8	93.9	91.8	-	-2.2	-7.8
Organic chemicals	339	88.7	88.1	86.6	-0.7	-1.6	-14.4
Inorganic chemicals  Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	14 25	89.9 99.6	91.4 99.6	89.9 100.2	1.6	-1.6 0.7	-5.7 0.5
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	296	90.5	91.8	88.4	1.4	-3.7	-11.2
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	233	99.2	98.6	97.2	-0.6	-1.4	-3.6
Plastics in primary forms	232	99.4	99.7	97.8	0.3	-1.9	1.1
Plastics in non-primary forms Chemical materials & products nes	24 133	101.2 93.3	101.0 92.5	99.3 89.5	-0.2 -0.8	-1.7 -3.2	-1.3 -8.2
·							
Manufactured Goods Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins	277 3	97.5 99.2	98.6 97.6	96.7 101.4	1.1 -1.6	-1.9 3.9	-4.1 0.5
Rubber manufactures nes	20	102.7	101.6	100.0	-1.1	-1.6	-2.6
Paper manufactures	35	100.3	99.9	98.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.6
Textile manufactures	14	102.5	102.6	102.8	0.2	0.2	1.4
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes Iron & steel	18 56	100.6 83.4	101.5 84.4	99.9 81.8	0.9 1.3	-1.6 -3.1	-3.0 -20.6
Non-ferrous metals	59	102.9	106.7	104.1	3.8	-2.5	5.6
Manufactures of metals nes	73	99.2	99.8	98.3	0.6	-1.5	-1.9
Machinery & Transport Equipment	5,185	97.4	97.0	95.6	-0.4	-1.4	-4.2
Power-generating machinery & equipment	461	104.0	101.8	103.9	-2.1	2.0	-1.5
Machinery specialized for particular industries	650	109.8	111.8	110.2	1.9	-1.5	8.2
Metal working machinery General industrial machinery	17 207	100.7 99.5	100.5 99.0	99.4 98.3	-0.2 -0.5	-1.0 -0.7	-1.1 -0.8
Office machines & data-processing machines	343	94.2	94.0	92.7	-0.2	-1.3	-3.4
Telecommunication apparatus	426	94.6	92.0	91.2	-2.8	-0.9	-10.5
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	3,007	94.1	93.9	91.9	-0.3	-2.1	-7.0
Road vehicles	73	101.2	101.0	101.7	-0.2	0.7	1.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles  Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	895 3	100.4 95.0	100.8 98.1	99.7 83.5	0.4 3.3	-1.1 -14.9	1.0 -26.4
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5 6	104.1	104.1	91.5	J.J	-14.9	-26.4 -9.2
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	41	99.0	101.6	99.5	2.7	-2.1	3.8
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	32	89.4	92.3	95.7	3.3	3.6	-1.5
Footwear  Professional scientific & controlling instruments	18	100.9 98.4	94.5	93.3	-6.3	-1.3 -1.6	-6.5 -1.3
Professional scientific & controlling instruments Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	400 85	103.4	98.8 103.5	97.2 103.3	0.3	-1.6 -0.1	-1.3 4.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	310	103.3	103.8	103.0	0.5	-0.8	4.0

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 3 Import Price Index** 

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,703	254	110	58	2,297	70	874	512	4,954	872
Index (2023=100)											
2020	83.0	94.4	89.6	80.2	89.7	54.1	74.5	91.2	88.3	96.2	96.5
2021	92.6	95.3	91.8	87.2	92.3	85.7	108.2	97.0	97.2	94.9	96.9
2022	105.9	100.6	99.7	89.5	97.9	119.5	126.4	103.1	104.6	100.1	99.3
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0000											
2023	00.4	00.0	101.0	101.4	07.7	101.1	101.7	00.0	00.0	00.6	00.4
Aug	99.4	98.9	101.0	101.4	97.7	101.4	101.7	98.9	98.8	98.6	99.4
Sep	101.0	99.4	100.6	101.0	95.3	106.4	100.5	100.4	98.4 98.3	99.2	99.7
Oct Nov	100.3 99.6	99.1 98.8	100.2 99.1	100.6 100.7	96.0 100.1	104.3 102.4	99.8 99.7	100.5 98.8	96.3 97.8	98.9 98.7	99.3 98.9
Dec	99.6 98.1	98.5	99.1	100.7	98.6	96.9	98.4	97.8	97.8 97.8	98.4	98.8
Dec	30.1	90.3	99.0	100.5	90.0	90.9	30.4	91.0	97.0	90.4	90.0
2024											
Jan	97.5	97.6	101.4	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	98.0	97.0	97.2	98.9
Feb	97.2	96.8	101.3	97.7	97.6	98.4	97.3	98.0	96.6	95.9	99.3
Mar	96.6	94.8	100.9	97.7	97.9	102.5	85.8	97.5	96.2	93.0	100.0
Apr	99.3	97.5	102.0	97.8	95.4	105.4	95.1	98.6	97.1	96.4	101.7
May	97.9	96.1	102.5	98.1	98.7	104.0	98.5	98.6	97.2	94.1	101.8
Jun	97.3	95.5	102.6	98.2	95.5	103.1	98.6	99.0	97.3	93.2	101.4
Jul	97.4	95.8	103.4	98.2	93.6	102.9	86.2	98.3	96.8	93.9	102.0
Aug	95.4	94.9	103.7	97.0	97.6	97.3	85.4	96.8	95.3	92.9	101.5
			Percei	ntage Chang	ge over sa	me period	of previou	s year (%)			
2021	11.6	1.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
2022	14.4	5.5	8.7	2.7	6.0	39.5	16.9	6.4	7.5	5.5	2.5
2023	-5.6	-0.6	0.3	11.7	2.1	-16.3	-20.9	-3.0	-4.4	-0.1	0.7
2023											
Aug	-6.2	-2.1	-0.6	14.5	1.4	-14.7	-17.9	-4.6	-5.0	-2.0	0.3
Sep	-2.9	-2.5	-1.5	13.3	-3.8	-2.6	-15.6	-3.0	-5.5	-2.9	-
Oct	-3.2	-3.3	-2.4	12.5	-3.4	-1.9	-14.9	-2.8	-5.9	-4.0	-0.1
Nov	-2.0	-2.3	-2.3	13.0	-0.7	-0.7	-12.9	-3.4	-5.0	-2.6	0.8
Dec	0.3	-1.4	-1.2	12.9	-0.1	4.5	-11.5	-2.7	-3.9	-1.6	1.4
2024											
Jan	-5.0	-4.5	2.1	0.1	-10.0	-6.8	-2.1	-3.2	-5.0	-5.6	-0.9
Feb	-5.3	-5.2	2.1	0.3	-9.0	-5.5	-3.7	-3.3	-5.6	-6.8	-0.5
Mar	-4.0	-6.1	0.6	-0.9	-7.5	3.2	-15.2	-3.9	-5.1	-7.9	-0.5
Apr	-1.4	-3.8	1.8	-1.8	-3.2	6.7	-3.1	-2.5	-4.5	-5.0	0.4
May	-1.5	-4.7	2.8	-2.4	-0.7	10.0	0.9	-1.8	-4.3	-6.7	0.4
Jun	-0.5	-3.9	2.4	-2.7	-0.4	11.7	-2.4	-0.9	-3.0	-5.8	0.4
Jul	-0.4	-2.8	3.3	-3.1	-4.3	8.1	-13.8	-	-2.7	-4.4	1.9
Aug	-4.0	-4.0	2.7	-4.3	-0.1	-4.1	-16.0	-2.1	-3.5	-5.7	2.1

**Table 4 Export Price Index** 

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	10,000	8,026	214	90	62	1,974	5	1,297	277	5,185	895
Index (2023=100)											
2020	83.8	93.2	100.3	89.4	84.9	51.5	79.8	90.5	83.9	92.5	104.9
2021	93.3	97.3	100.7	91.2	103.7	79.4	93.5	99.7	94.7	96.0	101.4
2022	108.2	105.0	102.9	95.0	113.6	119.3	114.8	108.6	103.5	104.4	103.5
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2023											
Aug	101.6	99.7	100.8	99.7	96.3	109.3	97.0	99.5	100.8	99.9	98.7
Sep	102.3	99.4	101.3	98.7	96.6	114.2	103.8	100.5	99.9	99.1	99.1
Oct	102.0	100.7	100.7	99.3	97.2	107.3	102.7	100.3	98.7	101.0	99.8
Nov	98.9	98.5	101.1	98.0	100.0	100.5	102.4	98.6	98.0	98.5	97.8
Dec	97.3	97.5	99.1	98.0	99.8	96.8	101.4	97.1	97.7	97.1	99.5
2024											
Jan	97.3	98.1	99.9	102.4	98.6	94.2	100.5	96.0	95.7	98.2	100.2
Feb	97.9	97.4	99.9	101.1	99.2	99.9	101.9	94.1	96.0	97.7	100.1
Mar	98.4	97.5	100.4	98.1	99.3	101.9	101.2	94.4	95.5	98.0	99.4
Apr	98.9	97.3	100.5	101.3	98.4	105.1	101.9	94.3	96.4	97.4	100.4
May	98.2	97.3	101.3	101.2	103.0	101.8	100.9	94.7	96.8	97.1	100.1
Jun	98.0	97.3	101.6	98.6	101.9	100.7	100.5	93.8	97.5	97.4	100.4
Jul	97.6 94.9	97.2 95.7	102.7 102.0	100.7 98.0	98.8 98.9	99.4 91.3	101.6 100.8	93.9 91.8	98.6 96.7	97.0 95.6	100.8 99.7
Aug	94.9	93.7	102.0	90.0	90.9	91.3	100.6	91.0	90.7	93.0	99.7
			Percei	ntage Chang	ge over sa	me period	l of previou	s year (%)			
						-	-				
2021	11.3	4.5	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.8	3.8	-3.3
2022	15.9	7.8	2.1	4.2	9.6	50.3	22.8	8.9	9.3	8.7	2.1
2023	-7.6	-4.7	-2.8	5.3	-12.0	-16.2	-12.9	-7.9	-3.4	-4.2	-3.4
0000											
2023	-6.8	-5.4	-2.7	5.3	-17.9	-10.0	-18.6	-9.2	-0.7	-4.8	-4.5
Aug Sep	-6.6 -4.0	-5.4 -5.5	-2.7 -2.9	5.3 4.5	-17.9 -17.9	2.5	-16.6 -14.8	-9.2 -8.1	-0.7 -1.2	-4.6 -5.2	-4.5 -5.2
Oct	-4.0 -3.7	-3.3 -4.2	-2.9 -4.1	3.3	-17.9 -15.7	-1.6	-14.8 -15.2	-7.0	-1.6	-3.6	-3.4
Nov	-5.1	-4.1	-3.3	0.6	-7.7	-8.2	-13.4	-6.6	-2.2	-3.4	-4.3
Dec	-2.7	-2.9	-2.1	6.1	-5.5	-2.1	-8.8	-5.6	-3.1	-2.7	-0.2
2024											
Jan	-4.7	-4.1	1.9	2.0	-8.4	-7.3	-0.5	-3.8	-4.8	-5.0	-0.7
Feb	-3.2	-3.5	1.9	0.7	-3.3	-1.7	8.0	-6.3	-4.3	-3.6	-0.7
Mar	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	-5.1	-2.8	6.5	-1.8	-7.6	-4.4	-3.9	-2.2
Apr	-1.1	-3.4	-	-1.6	-1.6	8.5	0.5	-7.2	-4.6	-2.9	-1.4
May	-0.2	-3.2	0.9	1.5	0.1	13.5	4.2	-6.5	-4.0	-3.0	-0.8
Jun	- 0.1	-2.6	1.1	-0.9	2.7	11.8	4.7	-6.5	-4.0	-2.2	-0.3
Jul Aug	-0.1 -6.6	-0.9 -4.0	2.9 1.1	0.7 -1.7	3.4 2.6	3.3 -16.4	8.9 3.9	-4.6 -7.8	-2.2 -4.1	-0.7 -4.2	2.2 1.0
Aug	-0.0	-4.0	1.1	-1.7	2.0	-10.4	3.9	-1.0	-4.1	-4.∠	1.0

#### **NOTATIONS**

nes not elsewhere specified

- nil or negligible

#### **NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.

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