



# Import & Export Price Indices December 2022

[www.singstat.gov.sg](http://www.singstat.gov.sg)

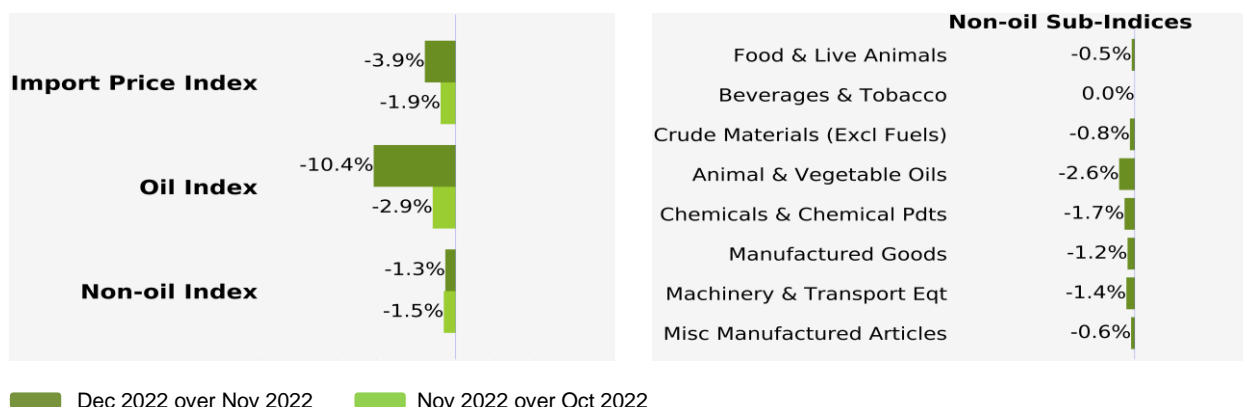
**IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, December 2022**  
**ISSN 2591-7463**

**© Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade & Industry, Republic of Singapore**

Reproducing or quoting any part of this publication is permitted, provided this publication is accredited as the source. Please refer to the SingStat Website Terms of Use (<http://www.singstat.gov.sg/terms-of-use>) for more details on the conditions of use of this publication.

## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) December 2022

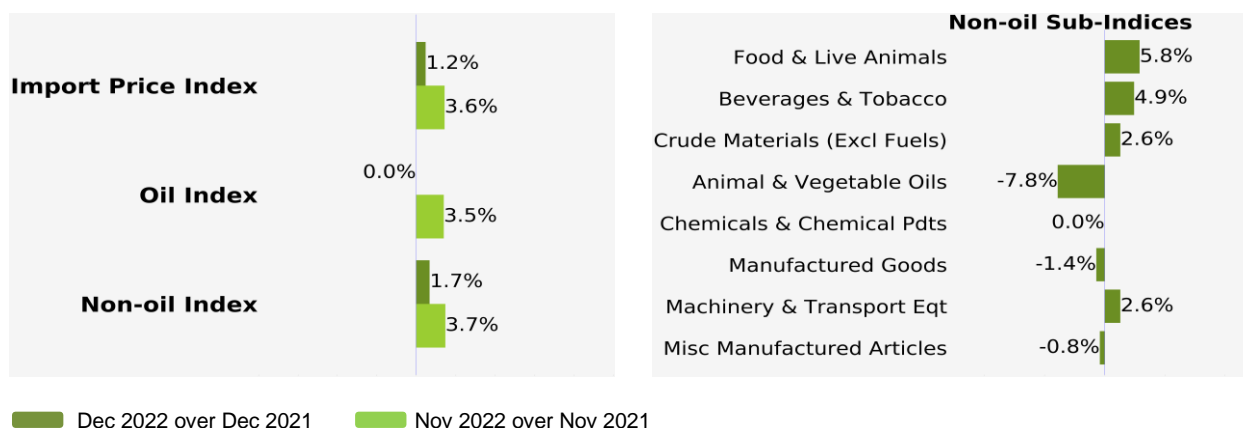
### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index fell 3.9% in December 2022, following the 1.9% decrease in November 2022. The Oil index dropped 10.4%, extending the 2.9% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index dipped 1.3% in December 2022, after the 1.5% decrease in November 2022.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-1.7%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (-1.4%) and Manufactured Goods (-1.2%) indices, due mainly to lower prices of organic chemicals, electrical machinery apparatus and iron & steel respectively.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Import Price Index rose 1.2% in December 2022 from a year ago, following the 3.6% increase in November 2022. The Oil index was unchanged while the Non-oil index gained 1.7%.

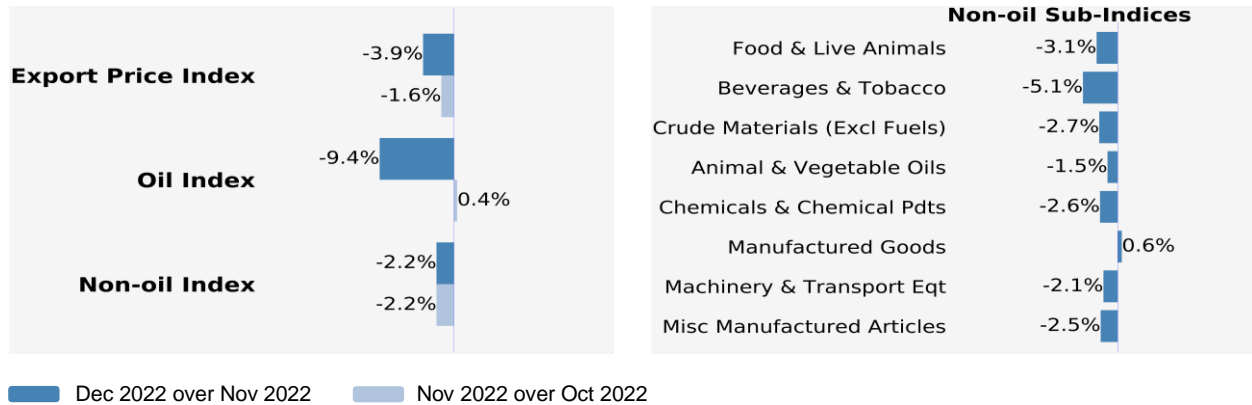
For the Non-oil sub-indices, higher prices of Food & Live Animals (5.8%), Beverages & Tobacco (4.9%), Crude Materials (2.6%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (2.6%) were partially offset by lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-7.8%), Manufactured Goods (-1.4%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-0.8%). The prices of Chemicals & Chemical Products were unchanged.

### Annual Change

The Import Price Index rose 14.4% in 2022 over 2021, following the 11.6% increase in 2021. This was due to higher prices of Oil (39.4%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (16.9%), Manufactured Goods (7.5%), Food & Live Animals (8.7%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (6.4%), Crude Materials (6.1%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (5.4%), Beverages & Tobacco (2.7%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (2.5%).

## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) December 2022

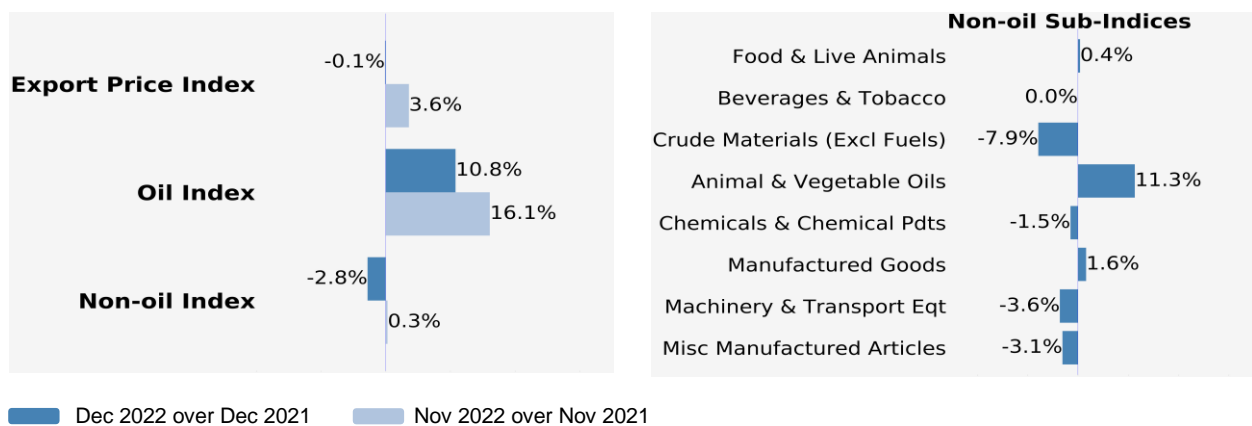
### Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index fell 3.9% in December 2022, following the 1.6% decrease in November 2022. The Oil index dropped 9.4%, reversing the 0.4% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index dipped 2.2% in both November and December 2022.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-2.6%) and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (-2.1%) indices, due mainly to lower prices of plastics and electrical machinery apparatus respectively. The decreases were partially offset by the increase in the Manufactured Goods (0.6%) index.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index declined 0.1% in December 2022 from a year ago, in contrast to the 3.6% increase in November 2022. The Oil index rose 10.8% while the Non-oil index fell 2.8%.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Crude Materials (-7.9%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (-3.6%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-3.1%) and Chemicals & Chemical Products (-1.5%) were partially offset by higher prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (11.3%), Manufactured Goods (1.6%) and Food & Live Animals (0.4%). The price of Beverages & Tobacco was unchanged.

### Annual Change

The Export Price Index rose 15.9% in 2022 over 2021, following the 11.3% increase in 2021. This was due to higher prices of Oil (50.3%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (23.3%), Crude Materials (9.5%), Manufactured Goods (9.3%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (9.0%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (8.7%), Beverages & Tobacco (4.2%), Food & Live Animals (2.1%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (2.1%).



## Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

### Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

### Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

*Change over previous month* compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

*Change over same period of previous year* measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

### Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

### Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

#### 2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

### Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

### Dissemination of Data

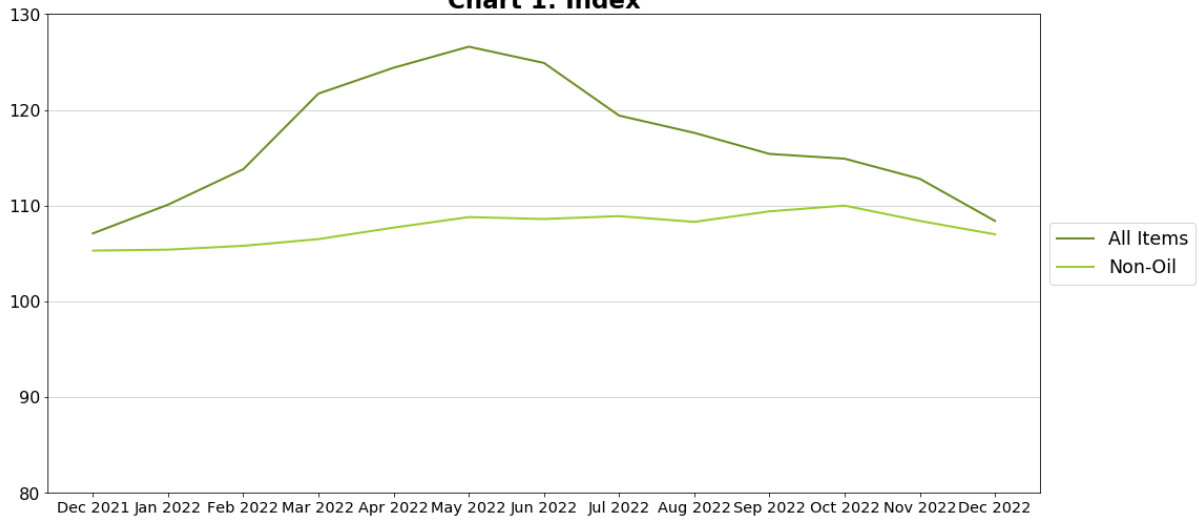
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website ([www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder)). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:



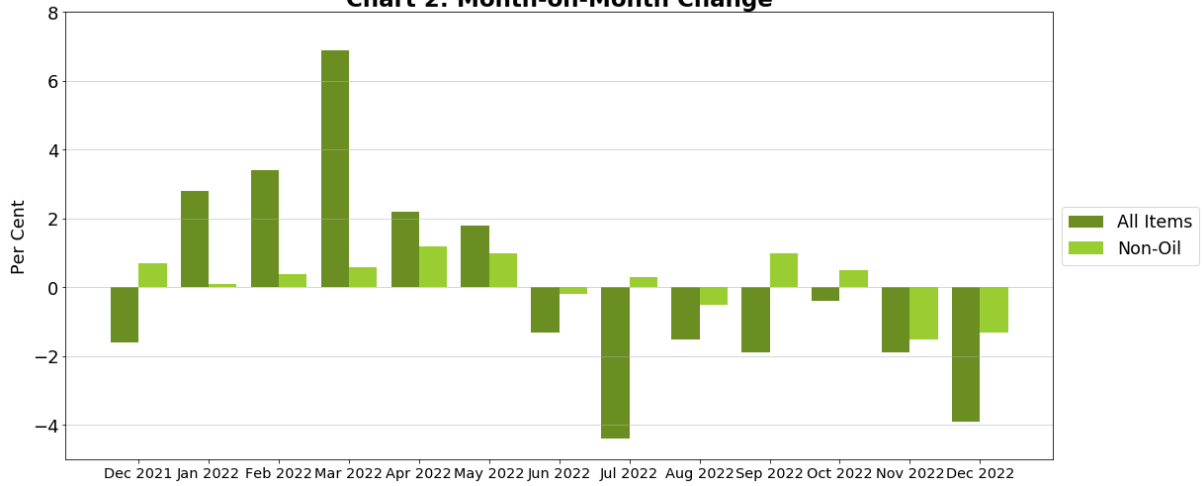
# Import Price Index (2018 = 100)

## December 2022

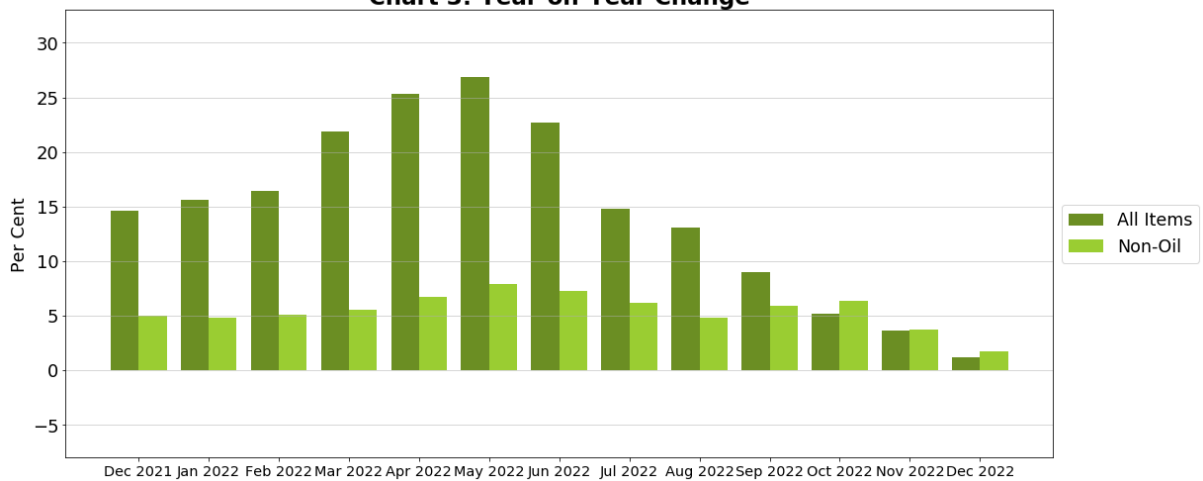
**Chart 1: Index**



**Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change**

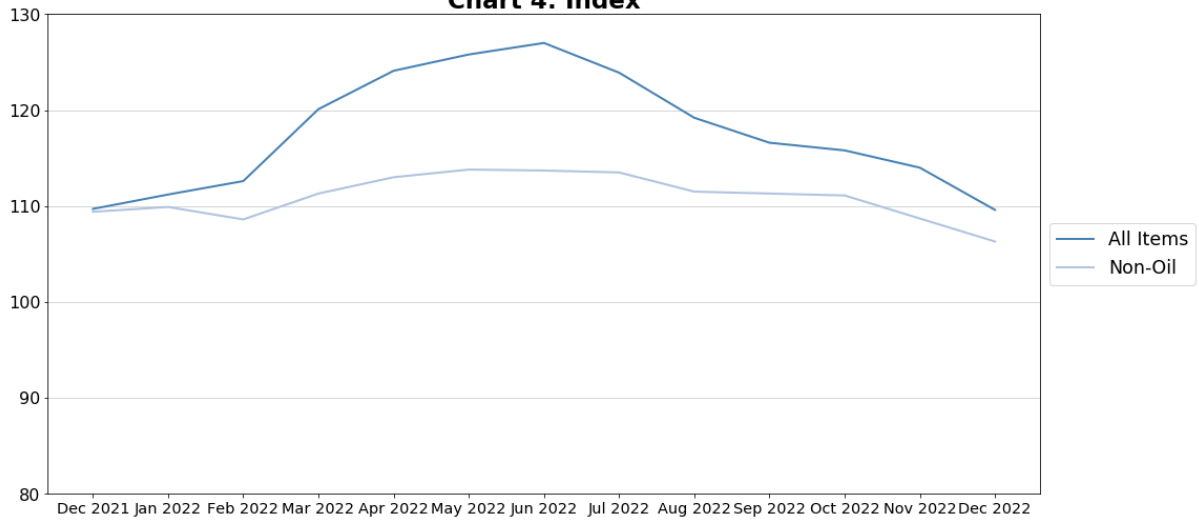


**Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change**

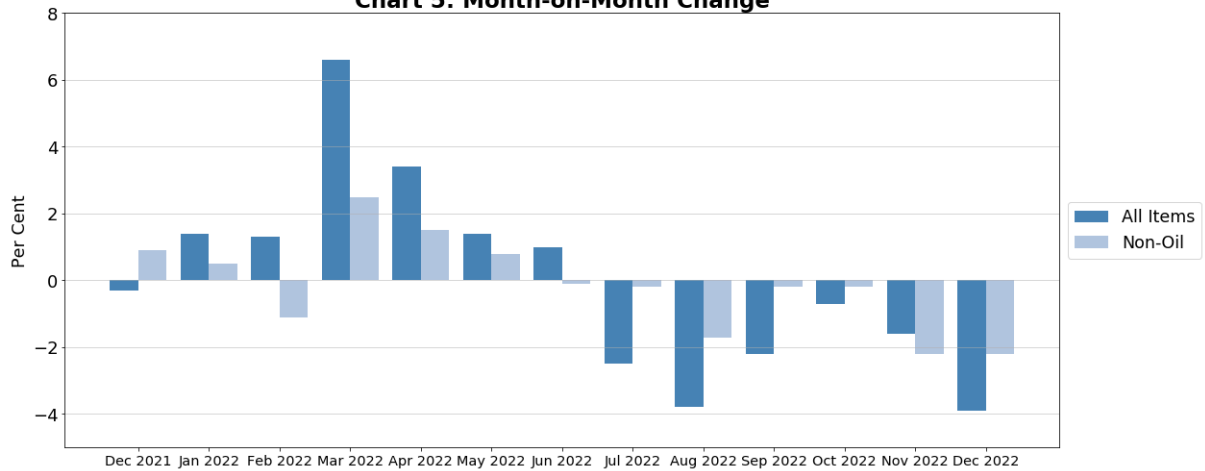


## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) December 2022

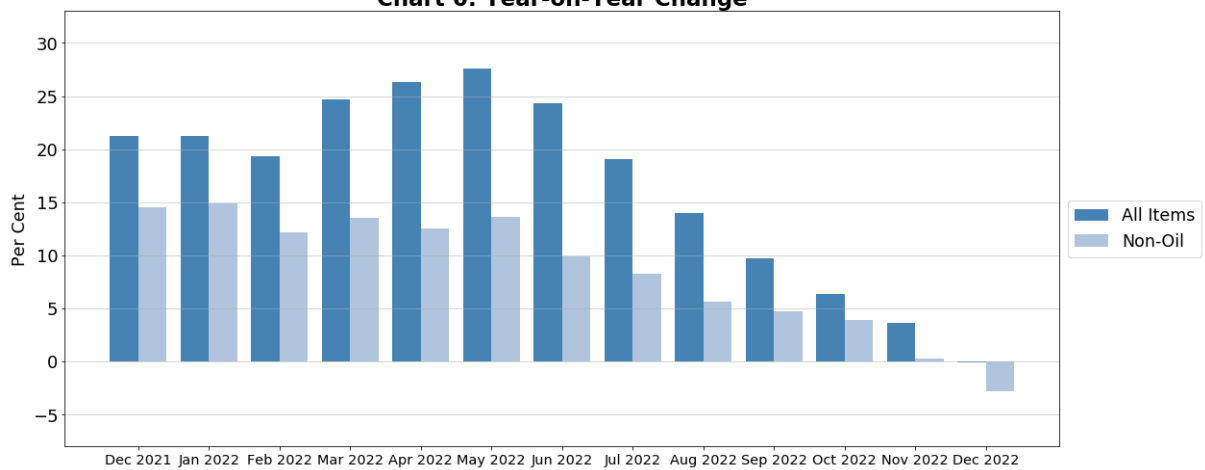
**Chart 4: Index**



**Chart 5: Month-on-Month Change**



**Chart 6: Year-on-Year Change**





**Table 1 Import Price Index  
December 2022**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Nov 2022 Oct 2022	Dec 2022 Nov 2022	Dec 2022 Dec 2021
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Food & Live Animals	247	117.9	116.6	116.0	-1.1	-0.5	5.8
Live Animals	9	142.0	140.7	141.1	-0.9	0.3	29.2
Meat & meat preparations	31	123.3	119.8	117.9	-2.8	-1.6	3.8
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	141.4	138.6	137.6	-2.0	-0.7	14.7
Fish seafood & preparations	34	110.3	109.9	109.2	-0.4	-0.6	3.2
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	108.0	107.0	107.0	-0.9	-	7.4
Vegetables & fruit	48	118.1	118.0	118.7	-0.1	0.6	4.8
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	135.6	131.2	130.1	-3.3	-0.9	9.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	102.3	101.1	99.8	-1.1	-1.3	-4.4
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	109.0	108.7	108.5	-0.3	-0.3	3.9
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	109.0	108.5	108.1	-0.5	-0.3	3.0
Beverages & Tobacco	112	109.2	108.8	108.8	-0.4	-	4.9
Beverages	84	108.7	108.5	108.8	-0.2	0.2	2.2
Tobacco & manufactures	28	110.6	109.4	108.7	-1.1	-0.7	13.9
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	112.7	114.3	113.4	1.4	-0.8	2.6
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	142.7	142.2	141.0	-0.4	-0.8	16.0
Crude rubber	19	98.5	104.6	101.8	6.2	-2.7	8.0
Cork & wood	3	124.4	124.4	124.4	-	-	4.9
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	111.3	110.6	110.1	-0.6	-0.5	6.1
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	132.7	134.7	134.4	1.5	-0.2	-5.8
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	103.3	103.3	103.3	-0.1	-	0.4
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	128.9	125.2	112.2	-2.9	-10.4	-
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	131.1	127.5	113.9	-2.8	-10.7	0.7
Gas	159	95.1	90.5	86.3	-4.8	-4.6	-12.6
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	162.1	158.3	154.1	-2.4	-2.6	-7.8
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	162.1	158.3	154.1	-2.4	-2.6	-7.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	110.5	109.3	107.4	-1.0	-1.7	-
Organic chemicals	216	109.7	107.8	105.0	-1.7	-2.6	-0.7
Inorganic chemicals	35	106.4	107.7	107.8	1.2	0.1	-0.6
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	112.1	111.3	109.9	-0.8	-1.2	2.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	106.4	105.6	104.9	-0.7	-0.6	0.9
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	114.9	115.1	114.8	0.2	-0.2	3.2
Plastics in primary forms	164	108.4	106.2	102.9	-2.0	-3.1	-8.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	111.0	110.0	108.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.1
Chemical materials & products nes	154	112.6	111.4	109.3	-1.1	-1.9	6.3
Manufactured Goods	505	118.0	116.4	115.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.4
Rubber manufactures nes	25	103.7	102.1	100.8	-1.5	-1.3	1.5
Paper manufactures	51	109.2	107.3	105.3	-1.7	-1.9	7.2
Textile manufactures	26	107.0	105.2	103.5	-1.7	-1.5	1.3
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	124.3	122.0	120.7	-1.9	-1.0	6.2
Iron & steel	131	124.7	122.0	119.8	-2.2	-1.8	-8.1
Non-ferrous metals	84	134.7	135.7	136.3	0.7	0.4	-1.5
Manufactures of metals nes	128	105.7	104.0	102.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	108.5	106.7	105.2	-1.7	-1.4	2.6
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	124.0	121.2	118.8	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	105.9	103.2	100.5	-2.6	-2.6	-0.4
Metal working machinery	23	114.9	113.8	112.8	-0.9	-0.9	7.3
General industrial machinery	281	106.2	104.8	103.8	-1.3	-0.9	0.7
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	100.9	101.9	101.7	1.0	-0.2	4.7
Telecommunication apparatus	390	88.7	87.4	85.9	-1.5	-1.7	-4.7
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	110.8	108.6	107.0	-2.0	-1.4	5.0
Road vehicles	164	98.2	98.3	98.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	109.2	107.7	107.1	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	107.5	107.5	107.5	-	-	1.6
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	115.1	120.2	120.8	4.4	0.5	9.8
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	120.1	118.6	118.1	-1.2	-0.5	10.8
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	104.9	103.0	103.6	-1.8	0.6	-2.0
Footwear	24	102.5	102.2	102.2	-0.3	-	-2.4
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	103.4	101.3	100.1	-2.1	-1.2	-2.4
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	112.1	111.5	110.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	112.9	111.0	110.6	-1.6	-0.4	-2.6

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 2 Export Price Index  
December 2022**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Nov 2022 Oct 2022	Dec 2022 Nov 2022	Dec 2022 Dec 2021
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
Food & Live Animals	236	99.0	98.6	95.6	-0.4	-3.1	0.4
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	55.4	54.3	54.9	-2.0	1.1	23.0
Fish seafood & preparations	9	101.8	104.1	102.0	2.2	-2.0	7.3
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	105.1	107.0	106.6	1.8	-0.4	9.0
Vegetables & fruit	8	101.7	100.2	97.5	-1.4	-2.7	-5.5
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	116.0	110.6	110.4	-4.7	-0.1	-2.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	117.5	116.7	113.4	-0.7	-2.8	1.1
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	96.8	93.4	91.3	-3.5	-2.2	-22.0
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	96.7	96.4	93.1	-0.3	-3.5	0.8
Beverages & Tobacco	103	111.2	112.5	106.9	1.3	-5.1	-
Beverages	75	112.6	115.5	108.7	2.7	-5.9	0.3
Tobacco & manufactures	28	107.5	104.7	102.0	-2.6	-2.6	-0.8
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	110.0	103.3	100.5	-6.1	-2.7	-7.9
Crude rubber	35	108.5	101.1	98.8	-6.8	-2.3	5.0
Pulp and waste paper	26	107.8	96.3	91.4	-10.7	-5.0	-15.9
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	117.6	115.8	113.3	-1.5	-2.2	-13.8
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	87.4	86.6	91.4	-0.9	5.5	-9.1
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	135.0	135.5	122.8	0.4	-9.4	10.8
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	135.0	135.5	122.8	0.4	-9.4	10.8
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	154.8	151.0	148.8	-2.4	-1.5	11.3
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	154.8	151.0	148.8	-2.4	-1.5	11.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	108.5	106.2	103.5	-2.1	-2.6	-1.5
Organic chemicals	428	109.2	104.8	101.6	-4.0	-3.1	-6.9
Inorganic chemicals	14	175.0	182.5	191.4	4.3	4.9	40.3
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	116.6	113.6	109.6	-2.5	-3.5	6.6
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	95.6	94.8	94.1	-0.8	-0.8	-3.6
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	108.9	110.2	107.0	1.2	-2.9	4.6
Plastics in primary forms	355	106.6	102.8	98.9	-3.6	-3.8	-7.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	132.0	131.9	130.5	-0.1	-1.1	14.7
Chemical materials & products nes	181	117.7	115.4	112.9	-2.0	-2.2	9.8
Manufactured Goods	318	117.0	116.9	117.6	-0.1	0.6	1.6
Rubber manufactures nes	22	104.7	103.2	103.2	-1.4	-0.1	3.3
Paper manufactures	41	105.1	100.1	98.8	-4.8	-1.2	-3.6
Textile manufactures	19	92.1	91.4	92.2	-0.7	0.8	-6.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	108.2	105.9	104.1	-2.1	-1.8	5.5
Iron & steel	66	146.2	144.4	143.7	-1.2	-0.5	16.7
Non-ferrous metals	67	125.5	132.0	138.4	5.2	4.8	-8.7
Manufactures of metals nes	89	104.0	103.3	102.2	-0.7	-1.0	2.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	113.9	110.9	108.6	-2.6	-2.1	-3.6
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	106.1	103.8	101.4	-2.2	-2.3	0.7
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	107.3	104.6	105.1	-2.5	0.5	-2.7
Metal working machinery	25	104.6	103.6	100.0	-1.0	-3.4	-1.2
General industrial machinery	212	106.3	104.9	104.6	-1.3	-0.3	1.1
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	106.1	103.8	100.6	-2.2	-3.1	-1.5
Telecommunication apparatus	366	89.3	85.3	82.7	-4.4	-3.1	-14.3
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	121.4	118.1	115.3	-2.8	-2.3	-3.8
Road vehicles	98	108.9	107.6	107.2	-1.2	-0.4	-1.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	101.7	100.5	98.0	-1.1	-2.5	-3.1
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	113.9	115.1	115.2	1.0	0.1	-0.6
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	108.6	106.6	104.8	-1.9	-1.7	1.0
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	102.1	101.1	101.8	-1.0	0.7	2.5
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	115.2	114.8	110.7	-0.3	-3.6	-1.2
Footwear	14	124.4	121.1	118.1	-2.6	-2.6	2.5
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	90.7	89.3	86.4	-1.6	-3.2	-6.1
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	106.0	105.5	105.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	109.2	108.3	105.3	-0.9	-2.7	-2.3

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,410	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
Index (2018=100)											
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.0	100.9	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	92.0	101.3	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2021	102.7	102.3	105.4	106.4	104.7	104.0	149.6	103.6	109.9	99.9	106.4
2022	117.5	107.9	114.6	109.3	111.2	145.0	174.8	110.2	118.2	105.3	109.0
Dec 2021	107.1	105.3	109.6	103.7	110.5	112.2	167.1	107.4	116.7	102.5	107.9
Jan 2022	110.1	105.4	110.4	110.3	108.5	123.6	164.2	108.1	116.3	102.5	107.8
Feb 2022	113.8	105.8	110.5	110.3	108.9	136.7	172.7	108.4	117.0	102.9	108.3
Mar 2022	121.7	106.5	111.7	109.7	109.9	165.2	185.7	110.0	119.0	103.0	109.8
Apr 2022	124.4	107.7	112.9	109.5	110.2	172.0	193.2	110.4	120.6	104.5	110.2
May 2022	126.6	108.8	114.4	109.5	111.9	177.5	199.3	112.6	120.9	105.5	110.4
Jun 2022	124.9	108.6	114.5	109.6	111.1	171.7	194.0	112.6	120.2	105.4	110.0
Jul 2022	119.4	108.9	116.1	108.9	111.3	149.7	179.0	111.8	119.3	106.3	109.3
Aug 2022	117.6	108.3	116.7	108.1	109.3	144.2	171.2	110.8	117.5	105.9	108.9
Sep 2022	115.4	109.4	117.4	108.8	112.3	132.5	164.6	110.6	117.6	107.5	109.5
Oct 2022	114.9	110.0	117.9	109.2	112.7	128.9	162.1	110.5	118.0	108.5	109.2
Nov 2022	112.8	108.4	116.6	108.8	114.3	125.2	158.3	109.3	116.4	106.7	107.7
Dec 2022	108.4	107.0	116.0	108.8	113.4	112.2	154.1	107.4	115.0	105.2	107.1
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2019	-1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	-7.0	0.3	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2021	11.6	1.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
2022	14.4	5.5	8.7	2.7	6.1	39.4	16.9	6.4	7.5	5.4	2.5
Dec 2021	14.6	5.0	7.2	7.8	8.9	51.6	39.2	10.1	15.9	2.8	3.0
Jan 2022	15.6	4.8	6.6	2.9	7.8	54.6	31.6	9.9	14.5	2.9	2.3
Feb 2022	16.4	5.1	5.8	3.1	9.6	53.0	33.0	9.1	13.2	3.7	2.3
Mar 2022	21.9	5.5	7.9	2.5	7.7	71.1	34.3	8.9	13.4	3.8	4.4
Apr 2022	25.3	6.7	9.2	2.4	7.3	82.4	34.8	8.2	13.9	5.7	4.4
May 2022	26.9	7.9	10.1	2.0	8.7	83.5	31.8	9.6	12.6	7.5	4.5
Jun 2022	22.7	7.3	9.1	2.2	5.5	65.6	30.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	3.7
Jul 2022	14.8	6.2	9.9	1.2	5.4	38.0	17.6	6.7	6.4	6.7	2.2
Aug 2022	13.1	4.8	10.1	0.7	2.2	36.0	10.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	1.6
Sep 2022	9.0	5.9	11.0	1.7	5.6	16.8	5.8	4.8	3.5	7.0	2.4
Oct 2022	5.2	6.4	10.5	4.7	6.0	2.5	-0.4	3.6	2.7	8.1	2.1
Nov 2022	3.6	3.7	8.4	4.8	5.8	3.5	-5.3	1.7	0.4	4.9	0.6
Dec 2022	1.2	1.7	5.8	4.9	2.6	-	-7.8	-	-1.4	2.6	-0.8

**Table 4 Export Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manu- factured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>8,022</b>	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	<b>91.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2021	<b>102.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	95.1	105.4	98.9	98.3	119.4	100.3	110.5	104.4	99.7
2022	<b>118.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	97.1	109.8	108.3	147.8	147.2	109.3	120.8	113.5	101.9
Dec 2021	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.4</b>	95.2	106.8	109.2	110.9	133.7	105.0	115.8	112.6	101.2
Jan 2022	<b>111.2</b>	<b>109.9</b>	96.6	109.0	105.3	116.5	132.0	105.7	120.1	112.9	101.2
Feb 2022	<b>112.6</b>	<b>108.6</b>	93.3	110.0	106.3	128.7	127.9	106.0	122.6	110.7	100.9
Mar 2022	<b>120.1</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.5	110.3	108.3	155.7	131.2	109.4	126.8	113.3	102.0
Apr 2022	<b>124.1</b>	<b>113.0</b>	97.4	111.1	110.5	169.5	149.7	111.5	127.8	115.2	102.7
May 2022	<b>125.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	95.6	111.3	113.8	174.4	155.1	113.0	123.9	116.4	103.3
Jun 2022	<b>127.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	97.3	108.1	109.0	180.9	155.3	114.0	122.4	115.9	103.7
Jul 2022	<b>123.9</b>	<b>113.5</b>	96.8	108.8	108.7	166.1	153.2	113.0	118.1	116.1	103.7
Aug 2022	<b>119.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>	97.8	109.4	111.9	150.3	152.2	110.2	118.4	114.0	101.7
Sep 2022	<b>116.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.4	109.2	112.2	138.0	155.6	110.0	118.0	113.6	102.8
Oct 2022	<b>115.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	99.0	111.2	110.0	135.0	154.8	108.5	117.0	113.9	101.7
Nov 2022	<b>114.0</b>	<b>108.7</b>	98.6	112.5	103.3	135.5	151.0	106.2	116.9	110.9	100.5
Dec 2022	<b>109.6</b>	<b>106.3</b>	95.6	106.9	100.5	122.8	148.8	103.5	117.6	108.6	98.0
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2019	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2021	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.9	3.8	-3.3
2022	<b>15.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	2.1	4.2	9.5	50.3	23.3	9.0	9.3	8.7	2.1
Dec 2021	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	3.4	5.6	34.3	58.7	31.6	14.2	14.9	17.5	1.5
Jan 2022	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	3.9	6.1	23.3	53.7	24.0	13.7	17.9	18.2	1.6
Feb 2022	<b>19.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	-0.2	4.0	19.0	52.3	17.3	12.1	17.8	14.4	1.9
Mar 2022	<b>24.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	3.9	7.2	18.9	74.3	16.8	11.8	20.0	16.2	2.7
Apr 2022	<b>26.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	1.3	5.5	17.2	89.0	29.1	12.2	18.9	14.3	3.9
May 2022	<b>27.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	-0.4	6.5	17.0	89.5	31.7	12.9	11.5	16.4	4.1
Jun 2022	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	2.9	3.4	13.0	86.6	31.7	13.6	10.6	10.2	4.2
Jul 2022	<b>19.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	1.8	2.6	5.7	64.3	27.1	10.8	4.9	9.1	3.8
Aug 2022	<b>14.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	4.6	2.1	8.5	50.2	26.2	8.5	4.8	5.5	1.3
Sep 2022	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	2.6	3.3	9.3	29.6	24.8	7.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
Oct 2022	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	3.5	5.2	3.0	15.8	22.1	5.3	1.6	4.0	1.9
Nov 2022	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.2	4.5	-4.5	16.1	18.4	1.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.5
Dec 2022	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	0.4	-	-7.9	10.8	11.3	-1.5	1.6	-3.6	-3.1

**NOTATIONS**

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

**NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.



# SINGAPORE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS COMMUNICATIONS & INFORMATION SERVICES

Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS) offers official statistics, data insights, visualisations and statistical resources through user-friendly platforms.



## SingStat Website

Visit this convenient gateway to access latest data and statistical information.

**Data** across the six major themes of Economy, Industry, Trade & Investment, Population, Households and Society, covering some 200 topics such as Gross Domestic Product, Consumer Price Index, Retail Sales and Food & Beverage Services Indices, Producer Price Indices, Business Expectations, Business Receipts Index, Trade in Services, Direct Investment, Population Indicators, Household Income, Household Expenditure, Deaths and Life Expectancy, Births and Fertility, Marriages and Divorces, and more.

## Publications

- Information Papers which highlight conceptual and methodological changes and improvements in official statistics.
- Occasional Papers which present statistical trends and observations on important social and economic issues to stimulate discussion and research.
- eBook of Statistics which consolidates latest information and resources on key economic and socio-demographic domains.
- Singapore in Figures which allows exploration of key economic and socio-demographic statistics through interactive dashboards.
- Statistics Singapore Newsletter which features articles on latest key statistical activities, recent survey findings and methodological improvements.

**Visualisations** such as infographics and interactive dashboards with latest data, and videos to explain data and statistical concepts.

**Data for Businesses** with data tools to empower data-driven business decisions, giving firms insights on their customers, industries and business performance.

**Advance Release Calendar** providing dates of upcoming data releases in the next six months.



## SingStat Table Builder

Access for free over 2,000 data tables across various economic and socio-demographic domains from 70 public sector agencies. Watch the [video](#) to find out how you can easily access and customise data tables.



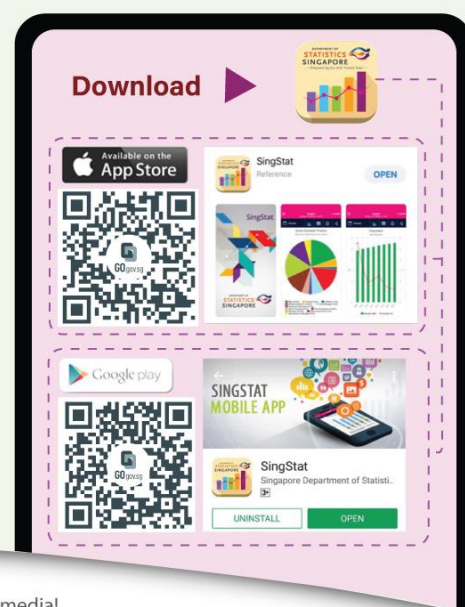
## SingStat Mobile App

Download the free app for fast and convenient access to commonly used statistics from your mobile devices. More than 200 charts are available across 28 data categories for easy access to visualise data trends.



## SingStat Express

Subscribe to receive alerts on the latest press releases, occasional/ information papers and newsletters.



Find us on social media!



Telegram



YouTube



LinkedIn

For statistical enquiries, you may reach us at:

✉ email: [info@singstat.gov.sg](mailto:info@singstat.gov.sg) or submit the [Data Request Form](#)

☎ phone: 1800-323 8118\* (Local users) or (65) 6332 7738 (Overseas users)

\* Calls from mobile telephone lines to 1800 local toll-free number may be subject to mobile airtime charges as imposed by the relevant mobile service provider.