



Import & Export Price Indices December 2021

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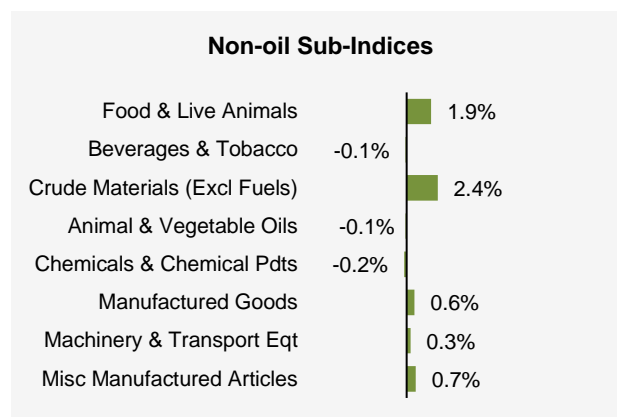
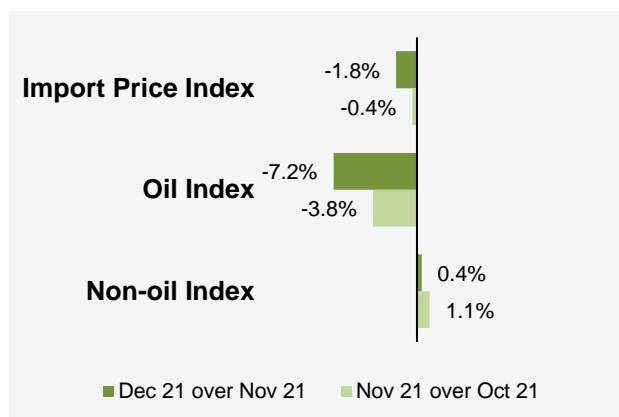
IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, December 2021
ISSN 2591-7463

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Import Price Index (2018 = 100) December 2021

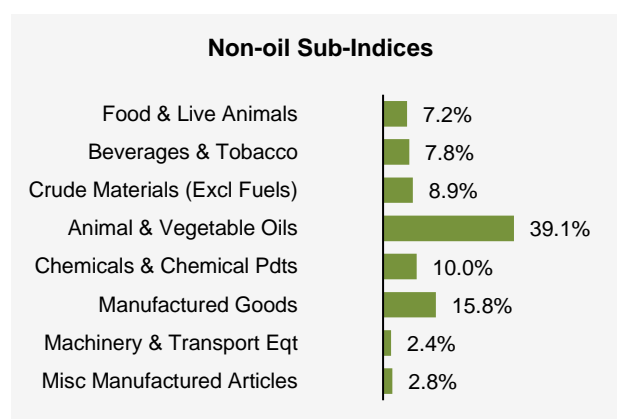
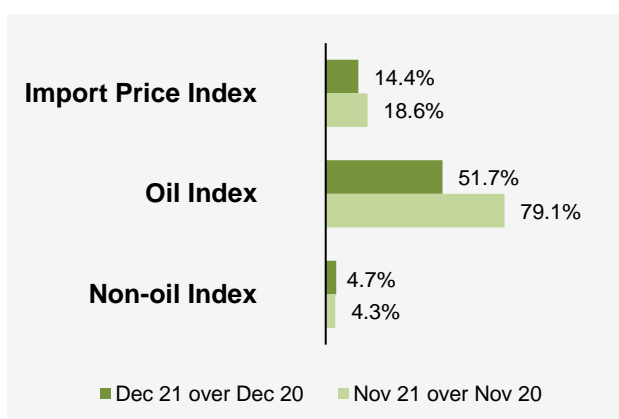
Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index fell 1.8% in December 2021, extending the 0.4% decrease in November 2021. The Oil index dropped 7.2%, following the 3.8% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index increased 0.4% in December 2021, after the 1.1% gain in November 2021.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (0.7%) and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.3%) indices. The increases were partially moderated by declines in the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-0.2%) and the Beverages & Tobacco (-0.1%) indices.

Year-on-Year Change



The Import Price Index rose 14.4% in December 2021 from a year ago, extending the 18.6% gain in November 2021. The Oil and Non-oil indices increased 51.7% and 4.7% respectively.

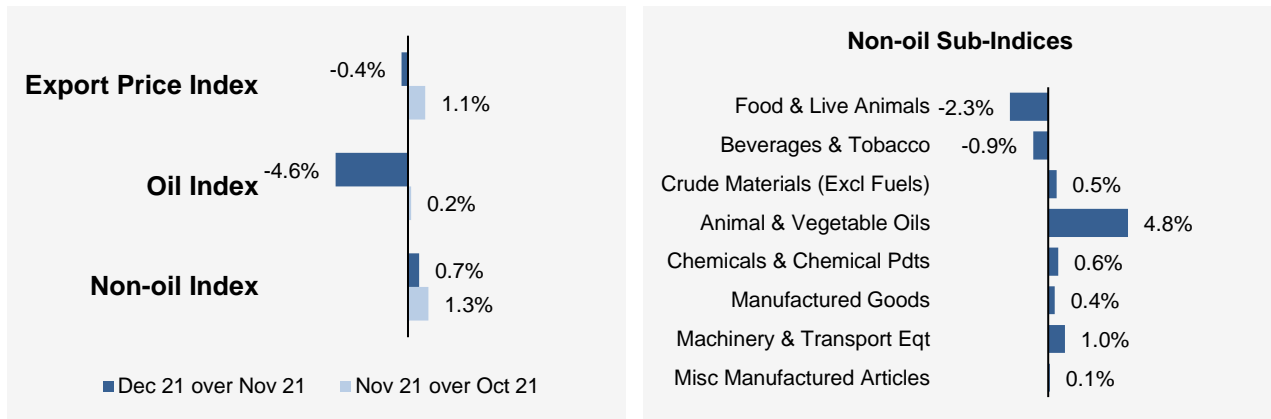
All Non-oil sub-indices rose. Higher prices were registered for Animal & Vegetable Oils (39.1%), Manufactured Goods (15.8%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (10.0%), Crude Materials (8.9%), Beverages & Tobacco (7.8%), Food & Live Animals (7.2%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (2.8%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (2.4%).

Annual Change

The Import Price Index rose 11.6% in 2021 over 2020, following the 7.0% decline in 2020. Higher prices of Oil (58.5%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (45.1%), Manufactured Goods (10.1%), Beverages & Tobacco (8.7%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (6.3%), Crude Materials (2.9%), Food & Live Animals (2.4%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (0.4%) were partially offset by lower price of Machinery & Transport Equipment (-1.4%).

Export Price Index (2018 = 100) December 2021

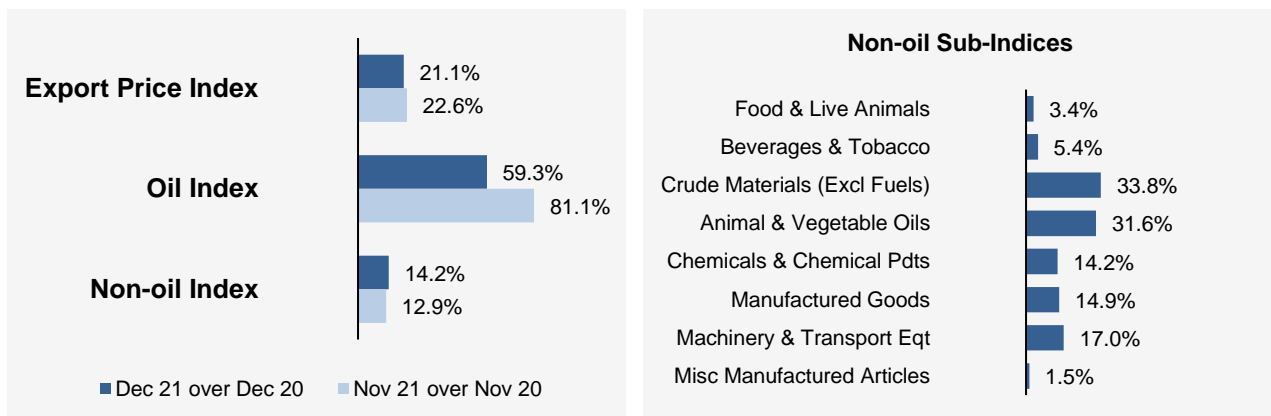
Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index decreased 0.4% in December 2021, in contrast to the 1.1% rise in November 2021. The Oil index fell 4.6%, reversing the 0.2% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index grew by 0.7% in December 2021, following the 1.3% gain in November 2021.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, increases were led by the Machinery & Transport Equipment (1.0%) index, due mainly to higher prices of integrated circuits, and the Chemicals & Chemical Products (0.6%) index. The increases were partially moderated by declines in the Food & Live Animals (-2.3%) index, due mainly to lower prices of miscellaneous food preparations, and the Beverages & Tobacco (-0.9%) index.

Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index increased 21.1% in December 2021 from a year ago, following the 22.6% rise in November 2021. The Oil and Non-oil indices went up 59.3% and 14.2% respectively.

All Non-oil sub-indices rose. Higher prices were registered for Crude Materials (33.8%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (31.6%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (17.0%), Manufactured Goods (14.9%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (14.2%), Beverages & Tobacco (5.4%), Food & Live Animals (3.4%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (1.5%).

Annual Change

The Export Price Index rose 11.3% in 2021 over 2020, after the 7.0% decline in 2020. Higher prices of Oil (54.3%), Crude Materials (22.1%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (17.2%), Manufactured Goods (12.8%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (10.1%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (3.8%), Beverages & Tobacco (1.9%) and Food & Live Animals (0.4%) were partially offset by lower price of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-3.3%).

Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at cif (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as free on board prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example : Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example : Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

Dissemination of Data

The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:



Import Price Index (2018 = 100)

December 2021

Chart 1: Index

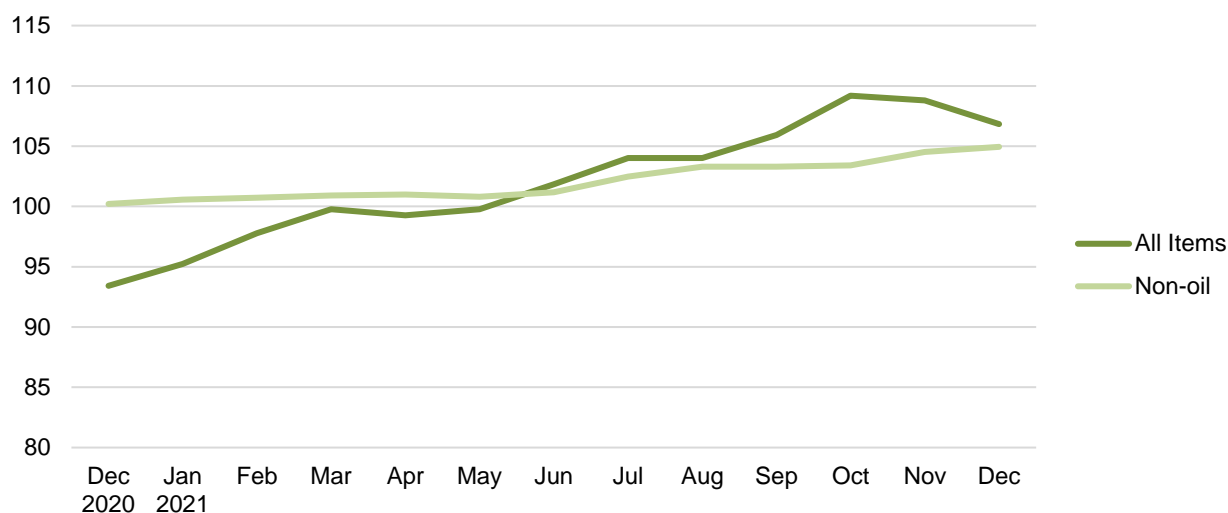


Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change

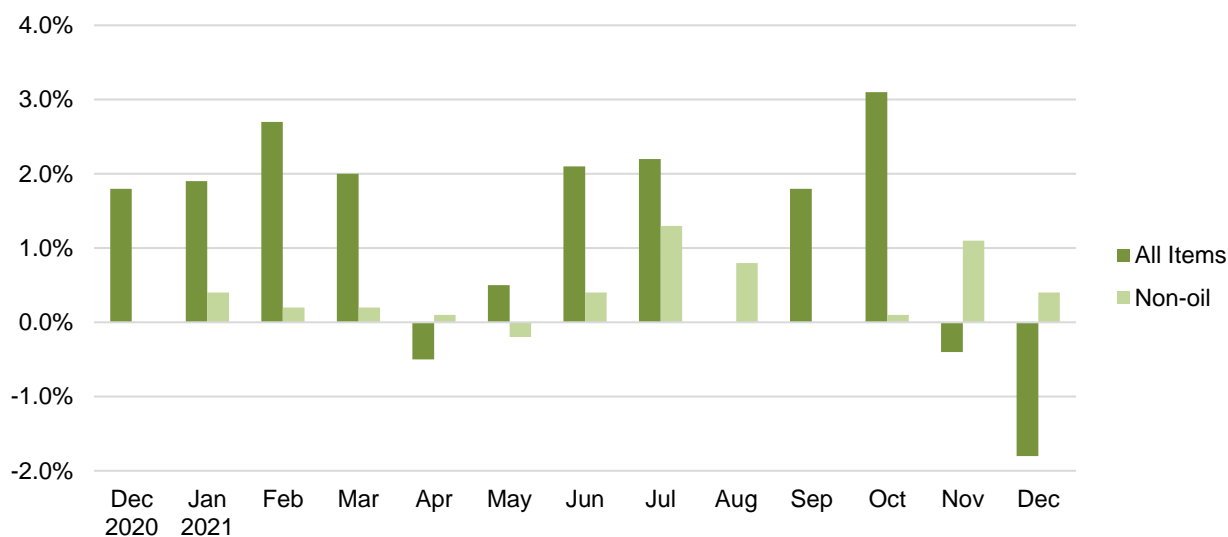
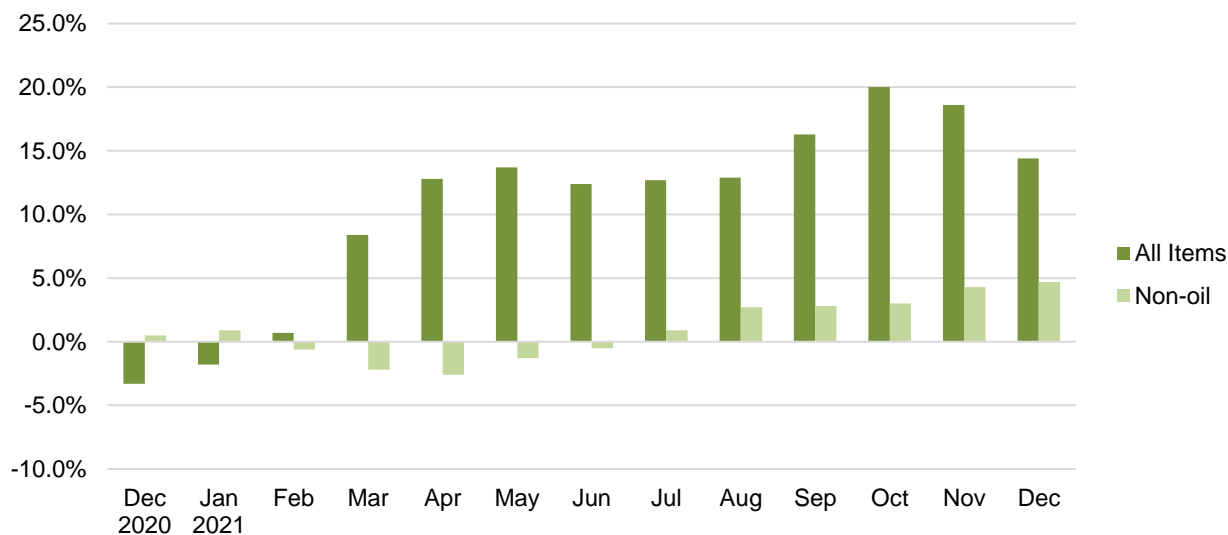


Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change



Export Price Index (2018 = 100) December 2021

Chart 4: Index

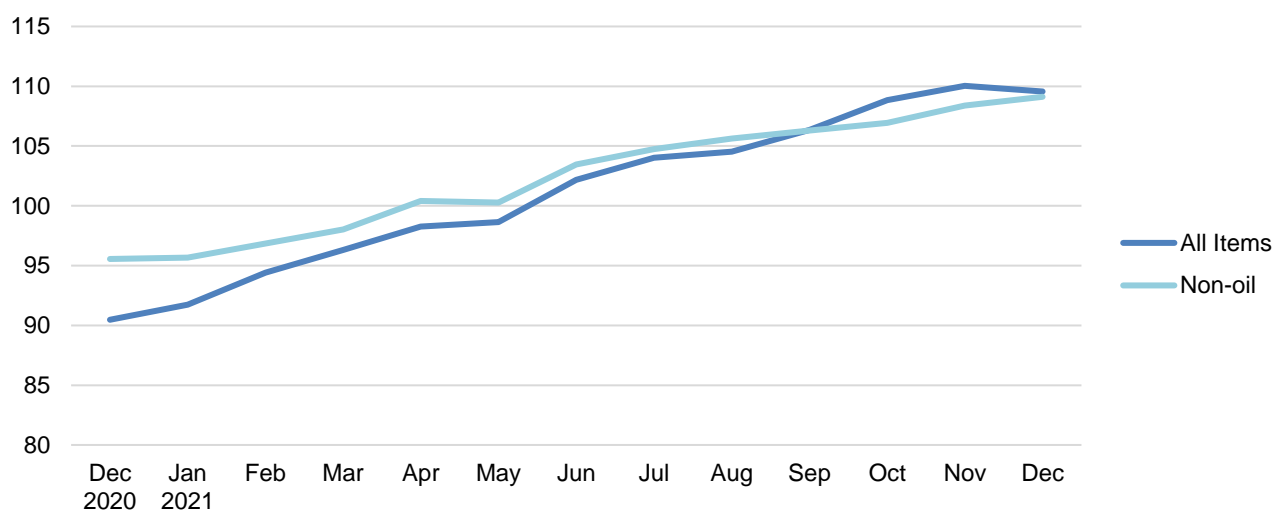


Chart 5: Month-on-Month Change

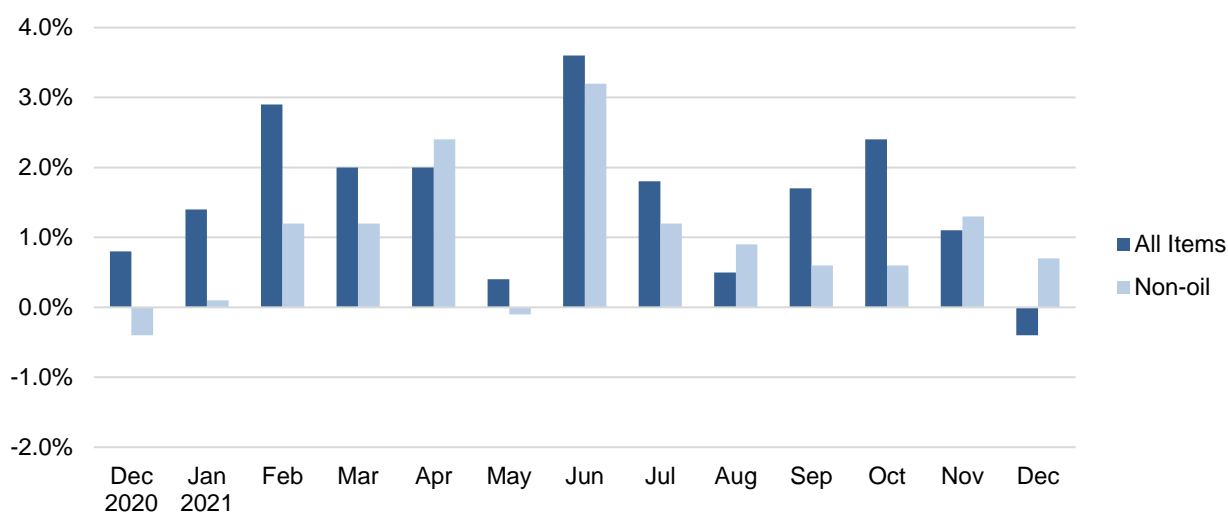


Chart 6: Year-on-Year Change

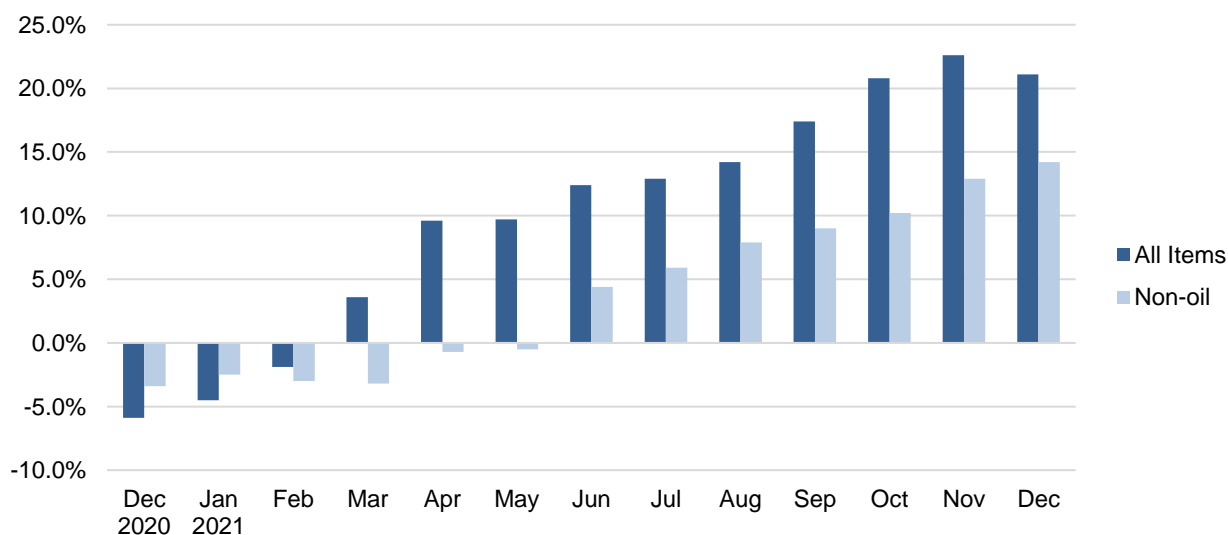


Table 1 Import Price Index

December 2021

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
					Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2021
		Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Dec 2020
All Items	10,000	109.2	108.8	106.8	-0.4	-1.8	14.4
Non-oil Items	7,410	103.4	104.5	104.9	1.1	0.4	4.7
Food & Live Animals	247	106.7	107.5	109.6	0.8	1.9	7.2
Live animals	9	106.9	107.3	109.2	0.3	1.8	9.5
Meat & meat preparations	31	112.1	111.2	113.4	-0.8	2.0	6.6
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	117.4	119.2	119.5	1.6	0.3	12.2
Fish seafood & preparations	34	99.7	102.5	105.6	2.9	3.0	12.3
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	97.9	98.0	99.6	-	1.7	1.2
Vegetables & fruit	48	107.9	109.2	113.3	1.2	3.7	4.8
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	116.8	117.6	118.9	0.7	1.1	16.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	103.7	102.2	104.5	-1.5	2.3	10.2
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	104.7	105.7	104.4	1.0	-1.2	4.7
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	103.9	105.1	104.9	1.2	-0.2	0.2
Beverages & Tobacco	112	104.3	103.8	103.7	-0.5	-0.1	7.8
Beverages	84	107.3	106.6	106.4	-0.7	-0.2	11.6
Tobacco & manufactures	28	95.2	95.4	95.5	0.2	0.1	-3.3
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	106.4	108.0	110.5	1.5	2.4	8.9
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	120.7	121.7	121.6	0.8	-0.1	8.3
Crude rubber	19	93.3	93.8	94.2	0.6	0.4	-10.7
Cork & wood	3	111.4	116.2	118.5	4.3	2.0	28.6
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	103.6	103.7	103.8	0.1	0.1	2.6
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	130.2	134.7	142.7	3.4	6.0	38.7
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	96.7	98.7	102.8	2.0	4.2	7.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	125.7	121.0	112.2	-3.8	-7.2	51.7
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	127.2	121.9	113.1	-4.1	-7.3	51.1
Gas	159	103.3	106.6	99.7	3.2	-6.4	63.6
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	162.8	167.1	166.9	2.6	-0.1	39.1
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	162.8	167.1	166.9	2.6	-0.1	39.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	106.6	107.5	107.3	0.8	-0.2	10.0
Organic chemicals	216	104.9	105.9	105.5	0.9	-0.4	16.1
Inorganic chemicals	35	108.5	109.3	108.5	0.7	-0.8	1.3
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	107.6	107.9	107.9	0.3	-	4.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	104.2	104.6	104.0	0.4	-0.6	1.1
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	111.5	111.6	111.1	-	-0.4	4.6
Plastics in primary forms	164	110.1	112.3	111.9	2.0	-0.4	24.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	105.9	107.3	108.4	1.3	1.0	5.9
Chemical materials & products nes	154	101.6	102.2	102.8	0.6	0.6	4.4
Manufactured Goods	505	114.9	115.9	116.7	0.9	0.6	15.8
Rubber manufactures nes	25	98.2	99.9	99.2	1.7	-0.7	-0.5
Paper manufactures	51	97.4	97.8	98.2	0.4	0.4	11.0
Textile manufactures	26	101.2	101.6	102.3	0.4	0.7	3.1
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	108.4	111.7	113.6	3.1	1.7	10.7
Iron & steel	131	128.9	128.8	129.9	-0.1	0.9	31.8
Non-ferrous metals	84	137.3	138.1	138.6	0.6	0.3	21.5
Manufactures of metals nes	128	101.7	103.3	103.7	1.6	0.4	5.0
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	100.3	101.7	102.0	1.4	0.3	2.4
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	113.7	120.3	120.8	5.8	0.4	7.4
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	100.1	100.6	101.0	0.5	0.4	2.3
Metal working machinery	23	104.2	105.0	105.1	0.8	0.1	3.2
General industrial machinery	281	101.5	102.6	103.1	1.2	0.5	1.5
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	94.5	95.9	97.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
Telecommunication apparatus	390	91.4	91.9	90.1	0.5	-1.9	4.4
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	100.0	100.7	101.1	0.7	0.4	1.4
Road vehicles	164	98.2	98.2	98.2	0.1	-	-0.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	106.9	107.1	107.8	0.1	0.7	2.8
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	109.5	110.2	109.8	0.6	-0.3	4.2
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	107.9	106.4	106.6	-1.3	0.2	4.1
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	102.4	104.7	105.7	2.2	1.0	4.3
Footwear	24	105.0	105.2	105.4	0.2	0.2	1.6
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	102.0	102.0	102.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	108.1	108.3	108.9	0.2	0.6	4.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	112.4	112.2	113.5	-0.2	1.2	4.1

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2 Export Price Index

December 2021

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
					Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2021
		Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Dec 2020
All Items	10,000	108.8	110.0	109.6	1.1	-0.4	21.1
Non-oil Items	8,022	106.9	108.4	109.1	1.3	0.7	14.2
Food & Live Animals	236	95.6	97.4	95.2	1.9	-2.3	3.4
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	44.6	44.5	44.4	-0.3	-0.1	-14.5
Fish seafood & preparations	9	97.2	96.5	95.0	-0.7	-1.5	13.3
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	97.5	97.7	97.8	0.2	0.1	1.9
Vegetables & fruit	8	97.0	100.9	103.2	4.1	2.2	13.8
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	114.9	112.4	112.7	-2.2	0.3	8.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	111.2	112.8	112.4	1.4	-0.3	8.9
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	112.6	113.4	117.1	0.7	3.2	5.4
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	93.4	95.5	92.3	2.2	-3.3	1.6
Beverages & Tobacco	103	105.6	107.7	106.7	1.9	-0.9	5.4
Beverages	75	107.1	109.7	108.1	2.4	-1.4	6.6
Tobacco & manufactures	28	101.9	102.4	102.8	0.5	0.4	2.1
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	106.7	108.2	108.7	1.3	0.5	33.8
Crude rubber	35	90.0	93.2	94.2	3.5	1.1	34.6
Pulp and waste paper	26	109.5	108.6	108.8	-0.8	0.2	34.4
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	127.6	129.1	129.8	1.1	0.5	36.9
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	99.8	101.3	100.5	1.6	-0.8	5.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	116.5	116.7	111.3	0.2	-4.6	59.3
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	116.5	116.7	111.3	0.2	-4.6	59.3
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	126.7	127.6	133.7	0.7	4.8	31.6
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	126.7	127.6	133.7	0.7	4.8	31.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	103.1	104.4	105.0	1.3	0.6	14.2
Organic chemicals	428	108.1	109.4	109.1	1.2	-0.3	27.7
Inorganic chemicals	14	129.8	132.7	136.4	2.3	2.8	17.7
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	100.1	100.2	102.8	0.1	2.6	9.8
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	97.1	97.3	97.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	101.4	101.4	102.3	0.1	0.9	3.7
Plastics in primary forms	355	101.9	105.4	106.7	3.4	1.2	22.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	113.5	113.2	113.5	-0.3	0.2	6.2
Chemical materials & products nes	181	101.1	101.6	102.5	0.5	0.9	5.6
Manufactured Goods	318	115.2	115.4	115.8	0.1	0.4	14.9
Rubber manufactures nes	22	97.9	98.0	99.9	0.1	1.9	1.5
Paper manufactures	41	98.7	99.2	102.5	0.5	3.3	7.4
Textile manufactures	19	97.6	97.5	98.1	-0.2	0.6	-2.9
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	97.9	98.3	98.6	0.3	0.4	1.1
Iron & steel	66	123.6	123.8	123.0	0.2	-0.6	25.7
Non-ferrous metals	67	151.4	151.5	151.5	0.1	-	38.3
Manufactures of metals nes	89	100.1	100.2	100.0	-	-0.2	0.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	109.5	111.1	112.2	1.4	1.0	17.0
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	100.2	100.3	100.7	0.1	0.4	2.4
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	101.4	101.6	101.9	0.2	0.3	3.9
Metal working machinery	25	101.4	100.5	101.2	-0.9	0.6	4.9
General industrial machinery	212	103.7	103.4	103.5	-0.3	0.1	2.5
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	100.1	100.4	102.1	0.3	1.7	2.5
Telecommunication apparatus	366	97.9	99.0	97.9	1.2	-1.1	11.9
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	115.8	118.3	119.9	2.1	1.4	26.2
Road vehicles	98	109.0	108.3	108.8	-0.7	0.5	4.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	99.7	101.1	101.2	1.4	0.1	1.5
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	116.0	114.5	115.9	-1.2	1.2	7.1
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	101.8	102.3	103.7	0.5	1.3	3.1
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	98.8	98.7	99.3	-0.1	0.6	4.4
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	112.4	110.0	112.0	-2.1	1.8	0.8
Footwear	14	94.6	120.9	115.2	27.8	-4.7	25.4
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	91.4	91.7	92.0	0.3	0.4	3.0
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	105.0	104.6	105.6	-0.3	0.9	2.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	105.7	108.3	107.8	2.5	-0.4	-1.1

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,410	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
Index (2018=100)											
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.0	100.9	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	92.0	101.3	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2021	102.7	102.3	105.4	106.4	104.7	104.0	149.5	103.6	109.9	99.9	106.4
2020											
Dec	93.4	100.2	102.2	96.2	101.5	74.0	120.0	97.6	100.8	99.7	104.8
2021											
Jan	95.2	100.6	103.5	107.2	100.6	80.0	124.7	98.3	101.6	99.5	105.4
Feb	97.8	100.7	104.5	107.0	99.3	89.4	129.8	99.4	103.3	99.3	105.9
Mar	99.8	100.9	103.5	107.1	102.0	96.5	138.2	101.0	104.9	99.2	105.2
Apr	99.3	101.0	103.4	106.9	102.7	94.3	143.3	102.0	105.9	98.9	105.5
May	99.8	100.8	103.9	107.4	103.0	96.8	151.3	102.8	107.4	98.2	105.7
Jun	101.8	101.2	105.0	107.2	105.4	103.7	148.4	102.8	109.6	98.4	106.1
Jul	104.0	102.5	105.6	107.6	105.6	108.4	152.1	104.8	112.1	99.6	106.9
Aug	104.0	103.3	106.1	107.4	107.0	106.1	154.3	105.5	112.6	100.6	107.2
Sep	105.9	103.3	105.8	107.0	106.4	113.4	155.6	105.5	113.6	100.5	106.9
Oct	109.2	103.4	106.7	104.3	106.4	125.7	162.8	106.6	114.9	100.3	106.9
Nov	108.8	104.5	107.5	103.8	108.0	121.0	167.1	107.5	115.9	101.7	107.1
Dec	106.8	104.9	109.6	103.7	110.5	112.2	166.9	107.3	116.7	102.0	107.8
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2019	-1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	-7.0	0.3	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2021	11.6	1.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
2020											
Dec	-3.3	0.5	0.1	-3.3	0.4	-15.7	21.3	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6
2021											
Jan	-1.8	0.9	0.5	5.8	-1.0	-10.6	21.2	2.1	3.6	-0.2	3.0
Feb	0.7	-0.6	1.3	4.6	-3.3	5.0	27.7	1.2	3.4	-2.1	1.6
Mar	8.4	-2.2	0.2	3.0	-1.5	60.2	39.7	2.1	4.4	-4.2	-1.5
Apr	12.8	-2.6	-1.1	2.7	0.7	118.5	48.1	4.5	5.4	-5.2	-2.3
May	13.7	-1.3	-0.5	10.6	1.1	107.9	60.6	6.4	7.2	-4.1	-2.0
Jun	12.4	-0.5	2.0	10.5	3.9	76.3	53.6	6.5	10.1	-3.6	-0.6
Jul	12.7	0.9	2.2	14.5	3.6	64.4	55.1	6.9	12.4	-1.9	0.2
Aug	12.9	2.7	3.2	14.5	6.5	56.2	51.5	8.0	13.5	0.2	0.7
Sep	16.3	2.8	3.4	13.0	5.1	76.4	49.5	8.5	14.5	0.4	0.5
Oct	20.0	3.0	5.2	9.7	4.5	96.0	50.2	9.6	15.5	0.2	1.1
Nov	18.6	4.3	5.6	9.3	6.4	79.1	47.4	10.4	15.6	2.0	1.6
Dec	14.4	4.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	51.7	39.1	10.0	15.8	2.4	2.8

Table 4 Export Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	8,022	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
Index (2018=100)											
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	98.6	100.1	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	91.7	98.6	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2021	102.1	103.0	95.1	105.4	98.8	98.4	119.4	100.3	110.5	104.4	99.7
2020											
Dec	90.5	95.6	92.1	101.2	81.3	69.9	101.6	92.0	100.8	95.9	99.7
2021											
Jan	91.7	95.7	92.9	102.7	85.4	75.8	106.5	93.0	101.9	95.5	99.6
Feb	94.4	96.8	93.5	105.8	89.3	84.5	109.1	94.6	104.1	96.8	99.0
Mar	96.3	98.0	94.8	102.9	91.1	89.3	112.4	97.8	105.7	97.5	99.3
Apr	98.3	100.4	96.1	105.3	94.2	89.6	116.0	99.4	107.4	100.7	98.9
May	98.6	100.3	95.9	104.6	97.2	92.0	117.8	100.0	111.1	100.0	99.3
Jun	102.2	103.5	94.6	104.5	96.5	96.9	117.9	100.3	110.6	105.3	99.5
Jul	104.0	104.7	95.1	106.1	102.8	101.1	120.5	102.0	112.5	106.4	99.9
Aug	104.5	105.6	93.5	107.2	103.1	100.1	120.6	101.6	113.0	108.0	100.3
Sep	106.3	106.3	95.9	105.7	102.7	106.5	124.6	101.9	113.2	109.2	99.0
Oct	108.8	106.9	95.6	105.6	106.7	116.5	126.7	103.1	115.2	109.5	99.7
Nov	110.0	108.4	97.4	107.7	108.2	116.7	127.6	104.4	115.4	111.1	101.1
Dec	109.6	109.1	95.2	106.7	108.7	111.3	133.7	105.0	115.8	112.2	101.2
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2019	-1.4	0.1	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	-7.0	-1.5	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2021	11.3	4.5	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.8	3.8	-3.3
2020											
Dec	-5.9	-3.4	-3.8	-1.6	-0.4	-18.1	3.8	0.2	3.3	-5.2	-1.6
2021											
Jan	-4.5	-2.5	-2.1	-0.8	3.4	-13.8	6.8	2.2	5.1	-4.7	-1.1
Feb	-1.9	-3.0	-4.1	0.3	8.6	4.0	3.5	1.8	6.8	-5.1	-3.6
Mar	3.6	-3.2	-1.3	-3.1	10.5	50.3	1.5	4.8	8.6	-6.0	-5.9
Apr	9.6	-0.7	3.3	-2.0	14.9	106.1	8.9	7.8	11.2	-3.1	-6.4
May	9.7	-0.5	1.4	-1.9	16.5	100.7	11.8	10.4	14.7	-3.7	-5.8
Jun	12.4	4.4	0.8	0.7	16.4	67.9	15.0	11.6	14.0	3.6	-4.4
Jul	12.9	5.9	-	3.9	29.9	57.1	21.6	13.9	14.8	4.9	-4.0
Aug	14.2	7.9	-1.2	5.1	32.7	52.2	22.5	13.5	15.1	8.2	-3.7
Sep	17.4	9.0	-1.1	4.5	29.7	70.3	26.7	13.7	15.1	10.2	-4.5
Oct	20.8	10.2	2.5	5.2	34.7	87.5	29.9	13.8	17.3	11.2	-1.9
Nov	22.6	12.9	3.6	6.9	36.4	81.1	30.7	14.3	16.5	14.9	0.4
Dec	21.1	14.2	3.4	5.4	33.8	59.3	31.6	14.2	14.9	17.0	1.5

NOTATIONS

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

NOTES

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.