



# Import & Export Price Indices

## March 2023

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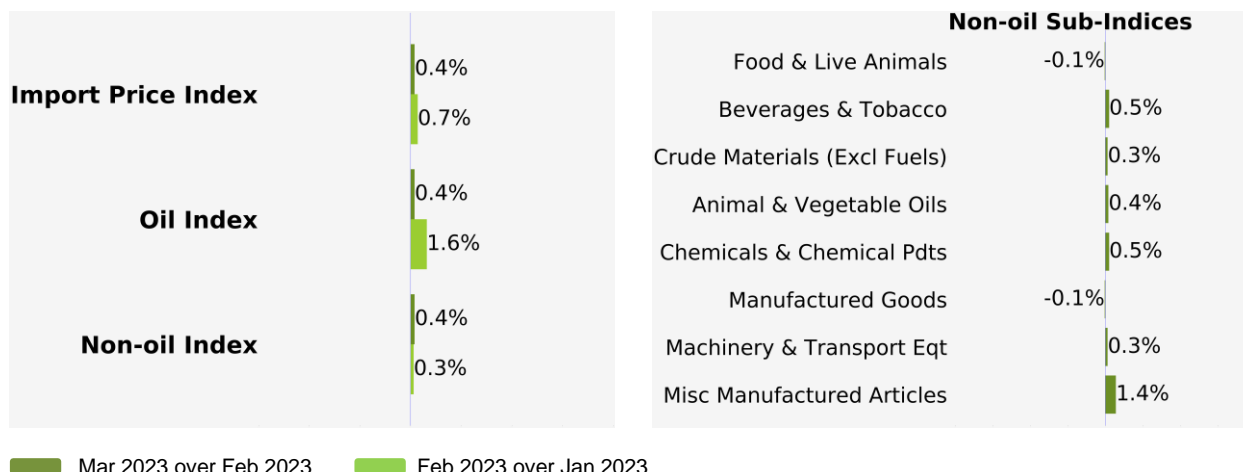
**IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, March 2023**  
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## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) March 2023

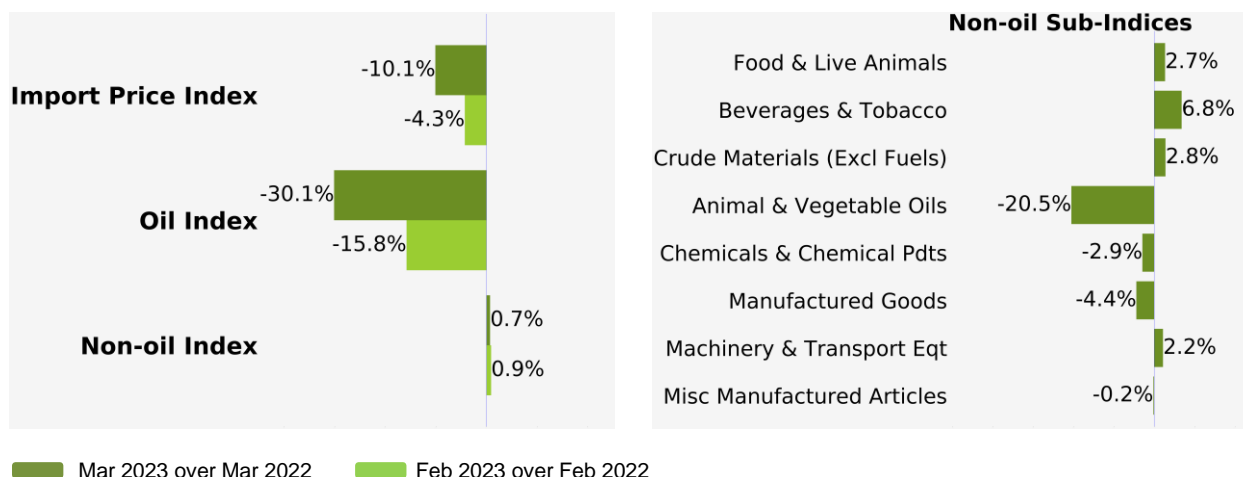
### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index rose 0.4% in March 2023, following the 0.7% increase in February 2023. The Oil index gained 0.4%, extending the 1.6% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.4% in March 2023, after the 0.3% increase in February 2023.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (1.4%) index, due mainly to higher prices of travel goods, and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.3%) index. The increases were partially offset by the decreases in the Manufactured Goods (-0.1%) and Food & Live Animals (-0.1%) indices.

### Year-on-Year Change

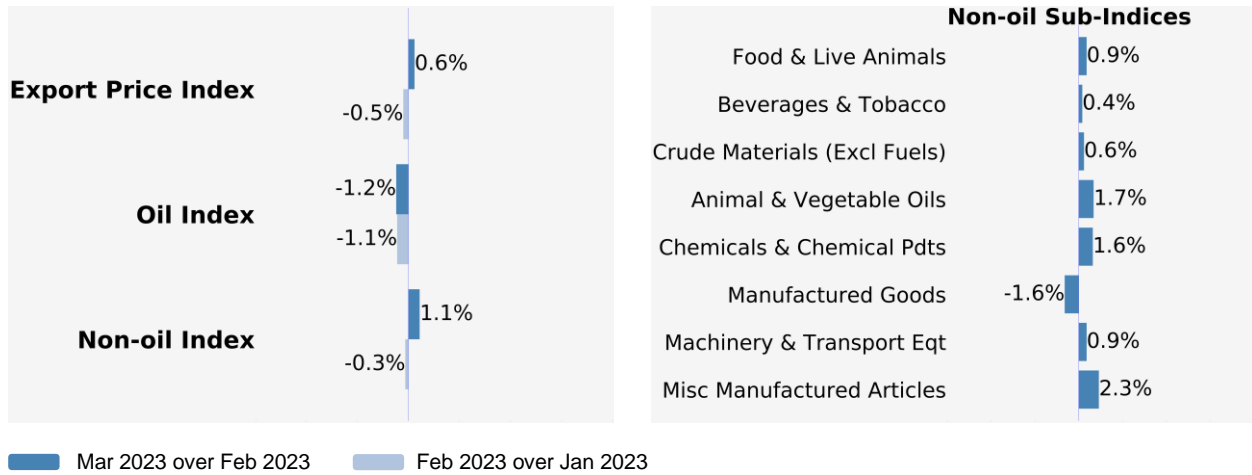


The Import Price Index fell 10.1% in March 2023 from a year ago, following the 4.3% decrease in February 2023. The Oil index dropped 30.1% while the Non-oil index increased 0.7%.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, higher prices of Beverages & Tobacco (6.8%), Crude Materials (2.8%), Food & Live Animals (2.7%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (2.2%) were partially offset by lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-20.5%), Manufactured Goods (-4.4%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-2.9%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-0.2%).

## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) March 2023

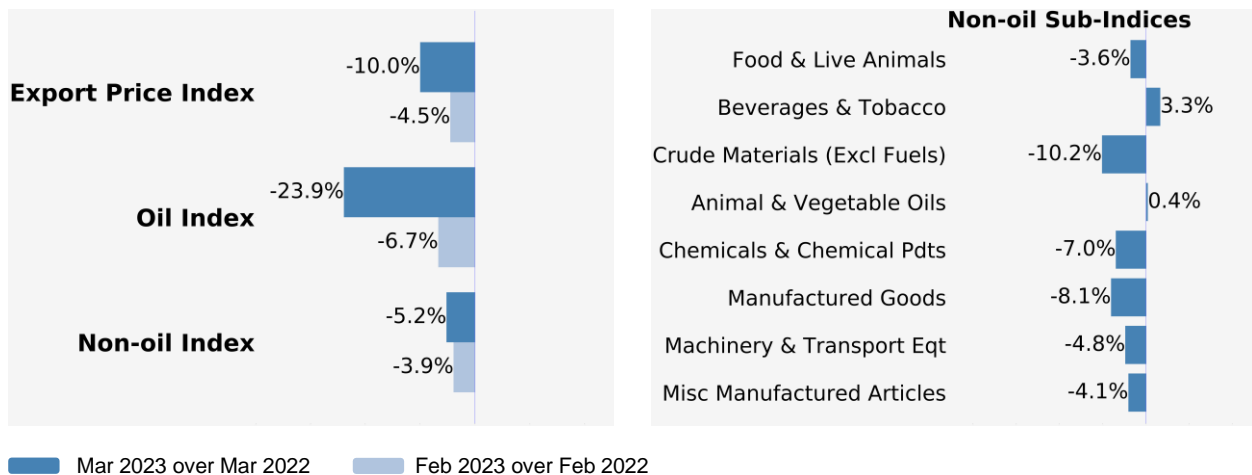
### Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index rose 0.6% in March 2023, in contrast to the 0.5% decrease in February 2023. The Oil index dipped 1.2%, extending the 1.1% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 1.1% in March 2023, reversing the 0.3% decrease in February 2023.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, the increases were led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (1.6%) index, due mainly to higher prices of plastics, and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.9%) index. The increases were partially offset by the decrease in the Manufactured Goods (-1.6%) index, due mainly to lower prices of non-ferrous metals.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 10.0% in March 2023 from a year ago, following the 4.5% decrease in February 2023. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 23.9% and 5.2% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Crude Materials (-10.2%), Manufactured Goods (-8.1%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-7.0%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (-4.8%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-4.1%) and Food & Live Animals (-3.6%) were partially offset by higher prices of Beverages & Tobacco (3.3%) and Animal & Vegetable Oils (0.4%).



## Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

### Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

### Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

*Change over previous month* compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

*Change over same period of previous year* measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

### Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

### Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

#### 2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

### Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

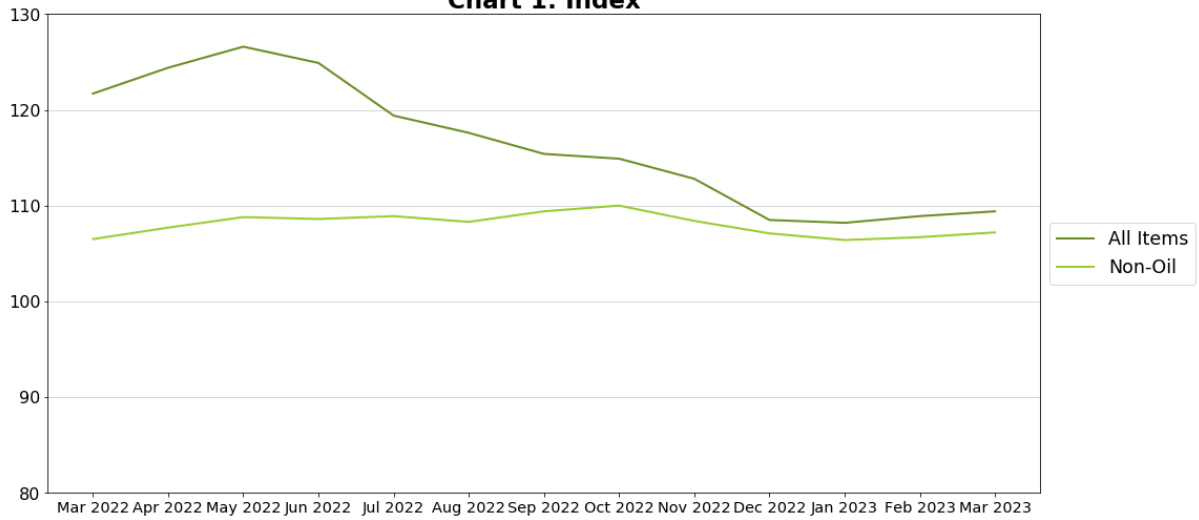
### Dissemination of Data

The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website ([www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder)). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:

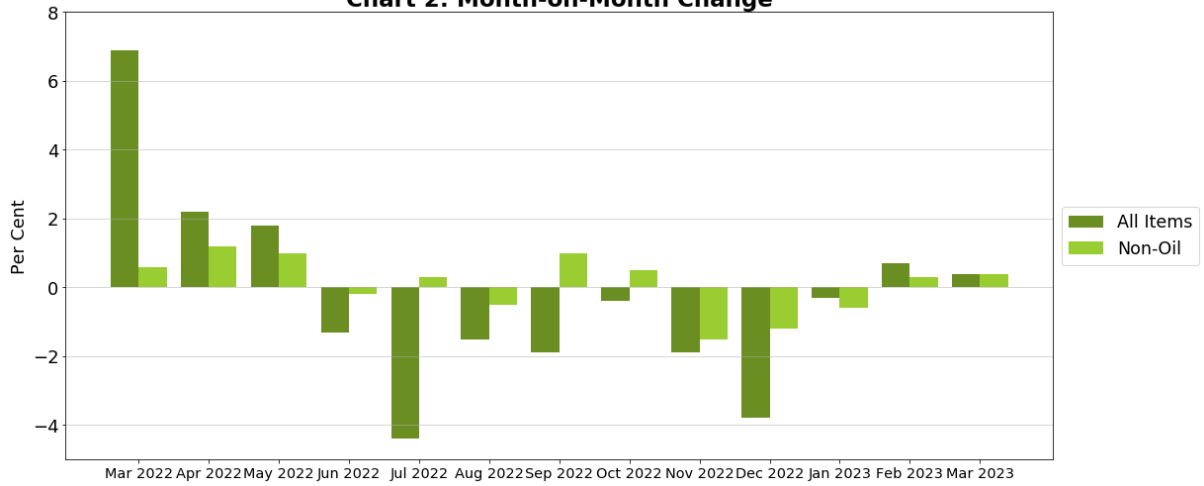


# Import Price Index (2018 = 100) March 2023

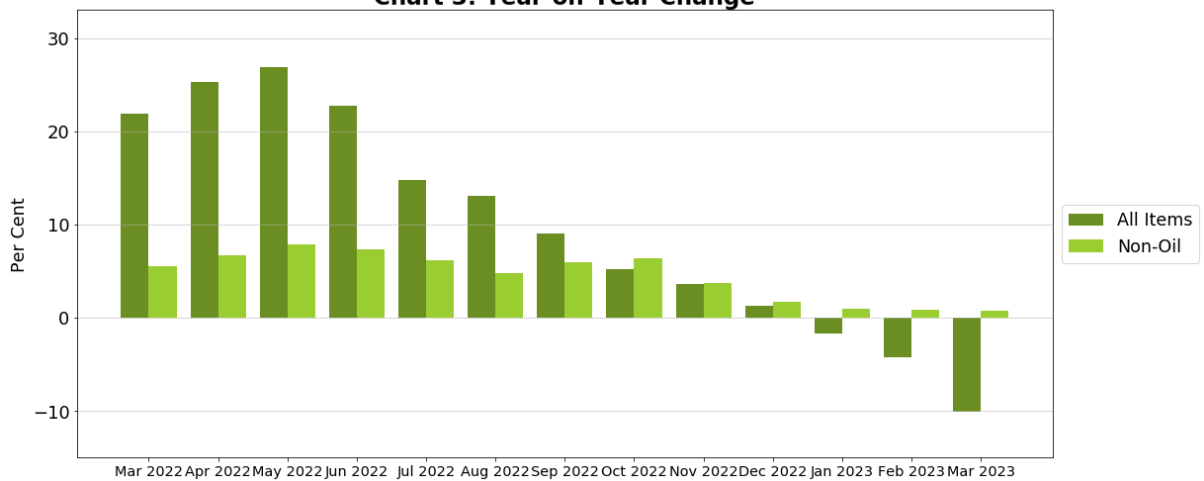
**Chart 1: Index**



**Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change**

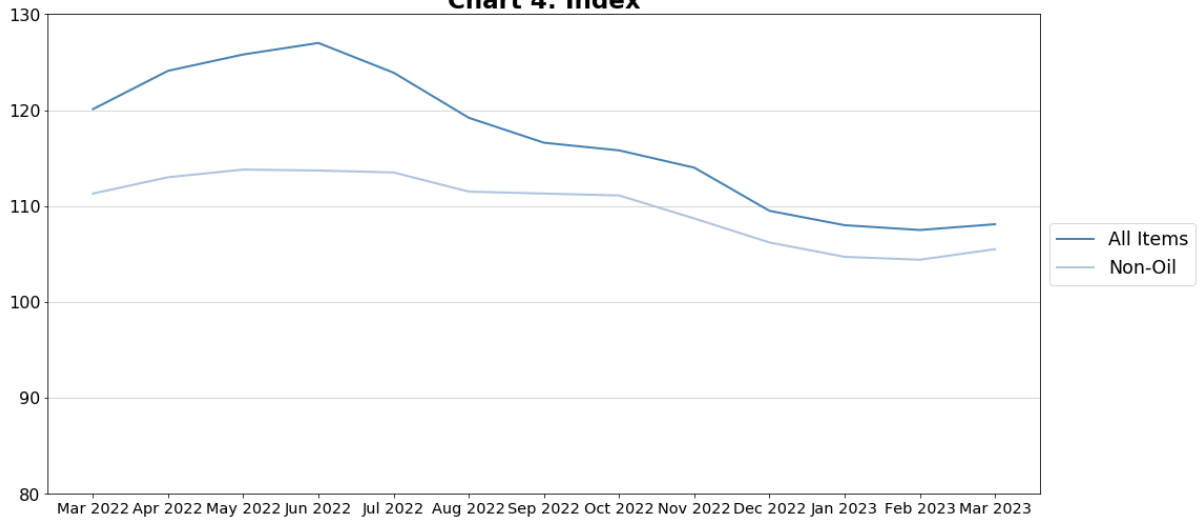


**Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change**

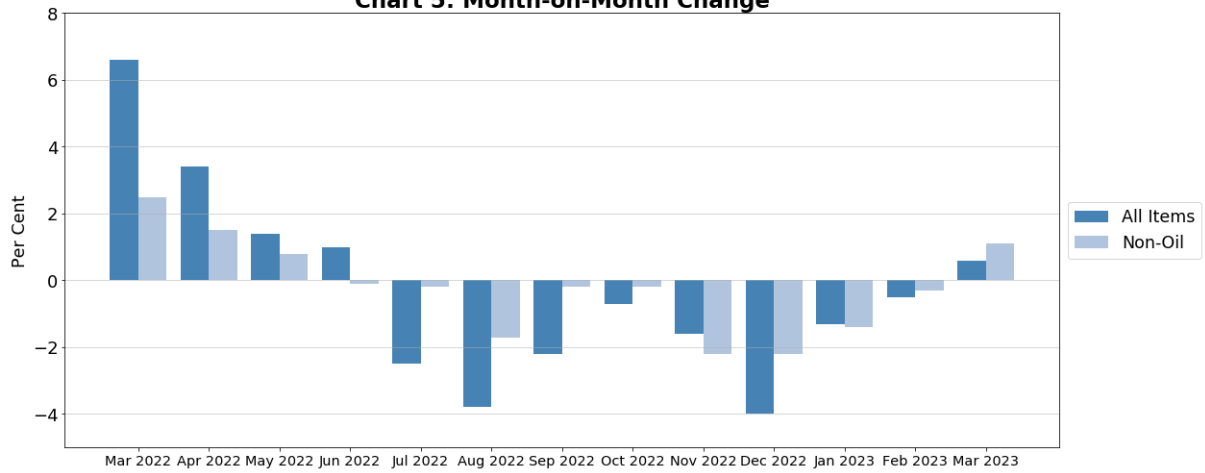


## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) March 2023

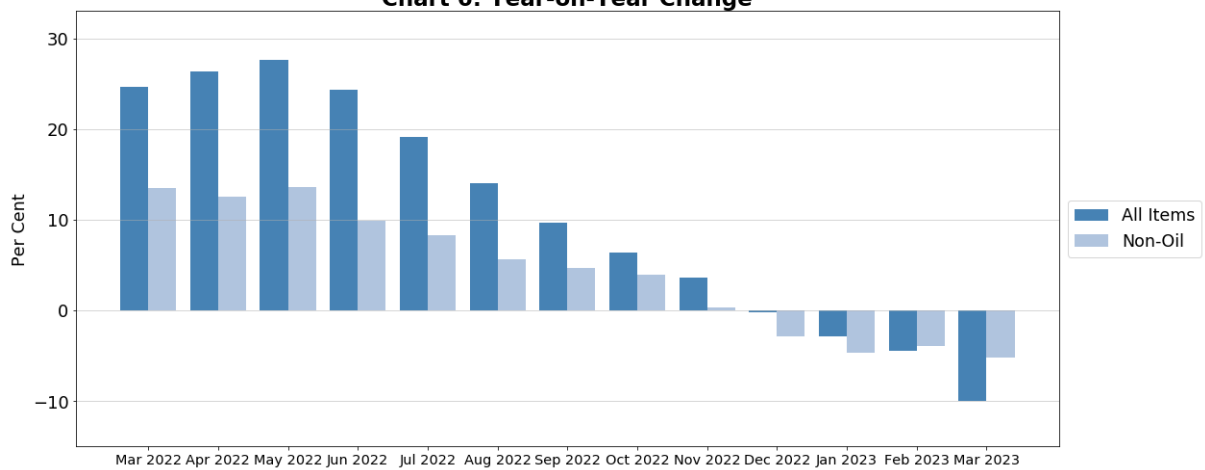
**Chart 4: Index**



**Chart 5: Month-on-Month Change**



**Chart 6: Year-on-Year Change**





**Table 1 Import Price Index**  
**March 2023**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Feb 2023 Jan 2023	Mar 2023 Feb 2023	Mar 2023 Mar 2022
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-10.1</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Food & Live Animals	247	115.5	114.8	114.7	-0.6	-0.1	2.7
Live Animals	9	141.0	139.0	134.8	-1.4	-3.0	14.4
Meat & meat preparations	31	113.5	111.0	110.0	-2.2	-0.9	-2.6
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	138.7	136.4	136.3	-1.7	-0.1	4.2
Fish seafood & preparations	34	107.2	106.3	108.2	-0.9	1.8	1.1
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	107.1	107.5	107.9	0.4	0.4	7.6
Vegetables & fruit	48	119.1	117.8	117.2	-1.1	-0.5	5.5
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	128.4	129.6	129.7	0.9	0.1	3.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	100.9	103.0	102.7	2.1	-0.3	-3.5
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	107.1	107.4	106.7	0.3	-0.7	-2.3
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	108.3	108.3	108.8	-	0.4	2.2
Beverages & Tobacco	112	116.5	116.5	117.1	-	0.5	6.8
Beverages	84	116.3	116.3	117.1	-	0.7	6.4
Tobacco & manufactures	28	116.9	117.0	117.1	0.1	0.1	7.8
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	111.0	112.7	113.0	1.6	0.3	2.8
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	140.9	137.8	135.7	-2.2	-1.5	9.2
Crude rubber	19	99.9	100.3	101.1	0.4	0.7	7.9
Cork & wood	3	124.4	126.8	126.8	2.0	-	-1.0
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	108.9	108.9	109.0	-	0.1	5.0
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	129.3	136.9	137.6	5.8	0.5	-0.5
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	100.3	100.4	100.4	-	-	-2.7
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	113.3	115.0	115.6	1.6	0.4	-30.1
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	115.3	117.1	117.4	1.5	0.3	-30.2
Gas	159	82.1	84.3	87.9	2.8	4.2	-26.7
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	149.3	147.0	147.7	-1.5	0.4	-20.5
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	149.3	147.0	147.7	-1.5	0.4	-20.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	105.8	106.3	106.8	0.5	0.5	-2.9
Organic chemicals	216	103.8	103.9	104.5	0.1	0.6	-5.3
Inorganic chemicals	35	111.9	108.5	110.5	-3.0	1.8	-2.0
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	110.0	109.7	109.6	-0.3	-	0.3
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	105.3	105.4	105.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	112.3	115.1	114.9	2.5	-0.1	2.8
Plastics in primary forms	164	98.7	99.2	100.1	0.6	0.8	-11.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	108.6	108.6	109.0	-	0.4	-
Chemical materials & products nes	154	107.3	107.8	108.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Manufactured Goods	505	114.0	113.8	113.7	-0.2	-0.1	-4.4
Rubber manufactures nes	25	100.8	100.6	102.8	-0.1	2.1	5.8
Paper manufactures	51	103.8	104.0	102.9	0.2	-1.0	3.9
Textile manufactures	26	101.8	102.1	103.0	0.3	0.9	-0.8
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	118.9	120.4	119.8	1.3	-0.5	5.4
Iron & steel	131	119.0	118.1	118.0	-0.7	-0.1	-9.5
Non-ferrous metals	84	136.8	134.6	133.9	-1.6	-0.5	-10.8
Manufactures of metals nes	128	100.9	101.4	101.6	0.6	0.2	-2.7
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	104.5	104.9	105.2	0.4	0.3	2.2
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	118.5	118.8	119.7	0.2	0.8	-0.5
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	98.6	99.0	99.7	0.4	0.7	-1.4
Metal working machinery	23	115.8	115.9	116.2	0.1	0.2	8.3
General industrial machinery	281	104.8	104.3	104.5	-0.4	0.1	0.3
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	101.4	102.4	101.1	1.0	-1.3	6.8
Telecommunication apparatus	390	84.8	85.5	85.4	0.8	-0.1	-4.6
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	106.1	106.5	107.1	0.3	0.6	3.7
Road vehicles	164	98.0	98.1	98.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	107.4	108.0	109.5	0.5	1.4	-0.2
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	106.7	106.7	106.7	-	-	0.9
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	121.6	121.9	121.7	0.3	-0.1	10.5
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	124.8	129.2	135.7	3.6	5.0	15.8
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	102.6	102.6	102.8	-	0.2	-3.5
Footwear	24	102.4	102.0	102.4	-0.3	0.4	-2.2
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	100.5	100.8	101.9	0.4	1.0	-0.2
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	109.6	110.9	111.3	1.2	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	110.6	110.6	112.7	-	1.9	-3.5

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 2 Export Price Index**  
**March 2023**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Feb 2023 Jan 2023	Mar 2023 Feb 2023	Mar 2023 Mar 2022
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-10.0</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
Food & Live Animals	236	94.2	94.2	95.0	-0.1	0.9	-3.6
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	53.4	53.4	53.6	-	0.4	11.8
Fish seafood & preparations	9	103.2	99.0	100.2	-4.0	1.2	-1.9
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	112.5	110.4	110.8	-1.8	0.3	9.0
Vegetables & fruit	8	97.1	95.8	96.4	-1.3	0.7	-1.1
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	110.1	108.2	116.5	-1.7	7.6	7.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	113.6	113.1	113.6	-0.4	0.4	-1.3
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	90.5	90.3	91.3	-0.2	1.1	-3.0
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	91.1	91.4	92.2	0.4	0.9	-5.1
Beverages & Tobacco	103	111.6	113.4	113.9	1.7	0.4	3.3
Beverages	75	115.6	116.9	117.2	1.1	0.3	3.5
Tobacco & manufactures	28	101.0	104.3	105.3	3.3	1.0	2.7
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	97.7	96.7	97.3	-1.0	0.6	-10.2
Crude rubber	35	93.2	92.0	92.3	-1.4	0.4	6.3
Pulp and waste paper	26	88.0	86.0	82.8	-2.3	-3.7	-25.2
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	115.5	115.4	120.0	-0.1	4.0	-11.4
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	84.1	86.8	87.1	3.2	0.3	-17.1
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	121.3	120.0	118.5	-1.1	-1.2	-23.9
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	121.3	120.0	118.5	-1.1	-1.2	-23.9
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	129.4	129.6	131.8	0.1	1.7	0.4
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	129.4	129.6	131.8	0.1	1.7	0.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	99.3	100.2	101.7	0.9	1.6	-7.0
Organic chemicals	428	98.0	99.7	101.3	1.8	1.6	-14.5
Inorganic chemicals	14	188.7	182.1	178.1	-3.5	-2.2	15.7
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	109.2	107.0	109.2	-2.0	2.1	-
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	86.1	86.3	86.2	0.2	-0.1	-10.1
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	103.6	103.6	104.1	-	0.5	1.8
Plastics in primary forms	355	93.6	95.3	100.2	1.8	5.1	-9.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	129.2	129.7	130.3	0.4	0.4	14.4
Chemical materials & products nes	181	112.7	113.0	111.9	0.3	-1.0	3.5
Manufactured Goods	318	118.3	118.3	116.5	-	-1.6	-8.1
Rubber manufactures nes	22	102.0	102.2	104.2	0.2	2.0	1.3
Paper manufactures	41	97.8	101.1	100.7	3.4	-0.4	-1.4
Textile manufactures	19	95.2	97.0	93.2	1.9	-4.0	-2.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	102.6	102.8	103.6	0.2	0.8	6.1
Iron & steel	66	145.2	145.4	144.0	0.2	-1.0	-2.5
Non-ferrous metals	67	142.2	139.4	131.6	-2.0	-5.6	-27.0
Manufactures of metals nes	89	101.2	101.0	101.8	-0.2	0.7	2.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	107.3	106.9	107.9	-0.3	0.9	-4.8
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	100.4	100.5	101.4	0.1	0.8	0.7
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	104.5	104.8	105.7	0.3	0.9	-0.2
Metal working machinery	25	99.7	100.4	99.5	0.7	-0.9	-0.1
General industrial machinery	212	105.7	106.0	106.3	0.3	0.3	2.4
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	101.1	97.8	99.1	-3.3	1.4	-2.9
Telecommunication apparatus	366	78.7	79.1	80.2	0.5	1.4	-11.9
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	113.7	113.5	114.5	-0.1	0.9	-6.2
Road vehicles	98	104.4	104.2	105.8	-0.2	1.5	-1.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	98.2	95.7	97.8	-2.6	2.3	-4.1
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	115.5	115.5	116.3	-	0.7	1.2
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	105.0	106.6	107.2	1.5	0.5	1.4
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	100.1	101.6	100.6	1.4	-0.9	-3.8
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	110.7	111.1	110.3	0.4	-0.7	0.6
Footwear	14	115.3	116.3	117.2	0.9	0.7	2.3
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	84.6	79.5	82.2	-6.0	3.4	-11.1
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	106.0	106.8	107.3	0.7	0.5	1.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	107.7	106.0	108.8	-1.6	2.7	-0.3

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manufactured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,410	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857

## Index (2018=100)

2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.0	100.9	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	92.0	101.3	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2021	102.7	102.3	105.4	106.4	104.7	104.0	149.6	103.6	109.9	99.9	106.4
2022	117.5	107.9	114.6	109.3	111.0	145.0	174.8	110.2	118.2	105.3	109.0
Mar 2022	121.7	106.5	111.7	109.7	109.9	165.2	185.7	110.0	119.0	103.0	109.8
Apr 2022	124.4	107.7	112.9	109.5	110.2	172.0	193.2	110.4	120.6	104.5	110.2
May 2022	126.6	108.8	114.4	109.5	111.9	177.5	199.3	112.6	120.9	105.5	110.4
Jun 2022	124.9	108.6	114.5	109.6	111.1	171.7	194.0	112.6	120.2	105.4	110.0
Jul 2022	119.4	108.9	116.1	108.9	111.3	149.7	179.0	111.8	119.3	106.3	109.3
Aug 2022	117.6	108.3	116.7	108.1	109.3	144.2	171.2	110.8	117.5	105.9	108.9
Sep 2022	115.4	109.4	117.4	108.8	112.3	132.5	164.6	110.6	117.6	107.5	109.5
Oct 2022	114.9	110.0	117.9	109.2	112.7	128.9	162.1	110.5	118.0	108.5	109.2
Nov 2022	112.8	108.4	116.6	108.8	114.3	125.2	158.3	109.3	116.4	106.7	107.7
Dec 2022	108.5	107.1	116.0	108.6	112.1	112.5	153.7	107.5	115.0	105.3	107.0
Jan 2023	108.2	106.4	115.5	116.5	111.0	113.3	149.3	105.8	114.0	104.5	107.4
Feb 2023	108.9	106.7	114.8	116.5	112.7	115.0	147.0	106.3	113.8	104.9	108.0
Mar 2023	109.4	107.2	114.7	117.1	113.0	115.6	147.7	106.8	113.7	105.2	109.5

## Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)

2019	-1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	-7.0	0.3	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2021	11.6	1.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
2022	14.4	5.5	8.7	2.7	6.0	39.5	16.9	6.4	7.5	5.5	2.5
Mar 2022	21.9	5.5	7.9	2.5	7.7	71.1	34.3	8.9	13.4	3.8	4.4
Apr 2022	25.3	6.7	9.2	2.4	7.3	82.4	34.8	8.2	13.9	5.7	4.4
May 2022	26.9	7.9	10.1	2.0	8.7	83.5	31.8	9.6	12.6	7.5	4.5
Jun 2022	22.7	7.3	9.1	2.2	5.5	65.6	30.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	3.7
Jul 2022	14.8	6.2	9.9	1.2	5.4	38.0	17.6	6.7	6.4	6.7	2.2
Aug 2022	13.1	4.8	10.1	0.7	2.2	36.0	10.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	1.6
Sep 2022	9.0	5.9	11.0	1.7	5.6	16.8	5.8	4.8	3.5	7.0	2.4
Oct 2022	5.2	6.4	10.5	4.7	6.0	2.5	-0.4	3.6	2.7	8.1	2.1
Nov 2022	3.6	3.7	8.4	4.8	5.8	3.5	-5.3	1.7	0.4	4.9	0.6
Dec 2022	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.7	1.4	0.2	-8.0	0.1	-1.5	2.8	-0.9
Jan 2023	-1.7	1.0	4.6	5.6	2.3	-8.4	-9.1	-2.1	-2.0	1.9	-0.4
Feb 2023	-4.3	0.9	3.8	5.6	3.5	-15.8	-14.9	-2.0	-2.7	1.9	-0.3
Mar 2023	-10.1	0.7	2.7	6.8	2.8	-30.1	-20.5	-2.9	-4.4	2.2	-0.2

**Table 4 Export Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manufactured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manufactured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>8,022</b>	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	<b>91.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2021	<b>102.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	95.1	105.4	98.9	98.3	119.4	100.3	110.5	104.4	99.7
2022	<b>118.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	97.1	109.8	108.3	147.8	146.7	109.2	120.8	113.4	101.9
Mar 2022	<b>120.1</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.5	110.3	108.3	155.7	131.2	109.4	126.8	113.3	102.0
Apr 2022	<b>124.1</b>	<b>113.0</b>	97.4	111.1	110.5	169.5	149.7	111.5	127.8	115.2	102.7
May 2022	<b>125.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	95.6	111.3	113.8	174.4	155.1	113.0	123.9	116.4	103.3
Jun 2022	<b>127.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	97.3	108.1	109.0	180.9	155.3	114.0	122.4	115.9	103.7
Jul 2022	<b>123.9</b>	<b>113.5</b>	96.8	108.8	108.7	166.1	153.2	113.0	118.1	116.1	103.7
Aug 2022	<b>119.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>	97.8	109.4	111.9	150.3	152.2	110.2	118.4	114.0	101.7
Sep 2022	<b>116.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.4	109.2	112.2	138.0	155.6	110.0	118.0	113.6	102.8
Oct 2022	<b>115.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	99.0	111.2	110.0	135.0	154.8	108.5	117.0	113.9	101.7
Nov 2022	<b>114.0</b>	<b>108.7</b>	98.6	112.5	103.3	135.5	151.0	106.2	116.9	110.9	100.5
Dec 2022	<b>109.5</b>	<b>106.2</b>	95.6	106.9	100.7	122.5	142.2	103.4	117.6	108.5	98.0
Jan 2023	<b>108.0</b>	<b>104.7</b>	94.2	111.6	97.7	121.3	129.4	99.3	118.3	107.3	98.2
Feb 2023	<b>107.5</b>	<b>104.4</b>	94.2	113.4	96.7	120.0	129.6	100.2	118.3	106.9	95.7
Mar 2023	<b>108.1</b>	<b>105.5</b>	95.0	113.9	97.3	118.5	131.8	101.7	116.5	107.9	97.8
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2019	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2021	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.9	3.8	-3.3
2022	<b>15.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	2.1	4.2	9.6	50.3	22.8	8.9	9.3	8.7	2.1
Mar 2022	<b>24.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	3.9	7.2	18.9	74.3	16.8	11.8	20.0	16.2	2.7
Apr 2022	<b>26.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	1.3	5.5	17.2	89.0	29.1	12.2	18.9	14.3	3.9
May 2022	<b>27.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	-0.4	6.5	17.0	89.5	31.7	12.9	11.5	16.4	4.1
Jun 2022	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	2.9	3.4	13.0	86.6	31.7	13.6	10.6	10.2	4.2
Jul 2022	<b>19.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	1.8	2.6	5.7	64.3	27.1	10.8	4.9	9.1	3.8
Aug 2022	<b>14.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	4.6	2.1	8.5	50.2	26.2	8.5	4.8	5.5	1.3
Sep 2022	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	2.6	3.3	9.3	29.6	24.8	7.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
Oct 2022	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	3.5	5.2	3.0	15.8	22.1	5.3	1.6	4.0	1.9
Nov 2022	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.2	4.5	-4.5	16.1	18.4	1.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.5
Dec 2022	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	0.4	-	-7.7	10.5	6.3	-1.6	1.6	-3.6	-3.1
Jan 2023	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	-2.4	2.4	-7.3	4.1	-1.9	-6.1	-1.5	-5.0	-3.0
Feb 2023	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	0.9	3.1	-9.0	-6.7	1.3	-5.5	-3.5	-3.4	-5.2
Mar 2023	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	-3.6	3.3	-10.2	-23.9	0.4	-7.0	-8.1	-4.8	-4.1

**NOTATIONS**

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

**NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.



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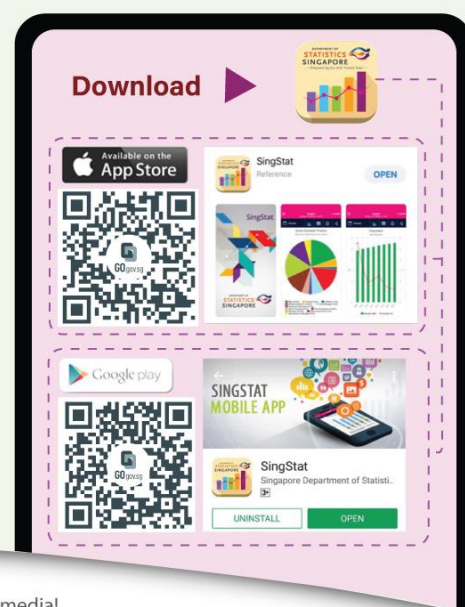
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