



# Import & Export Price Indices October 2022

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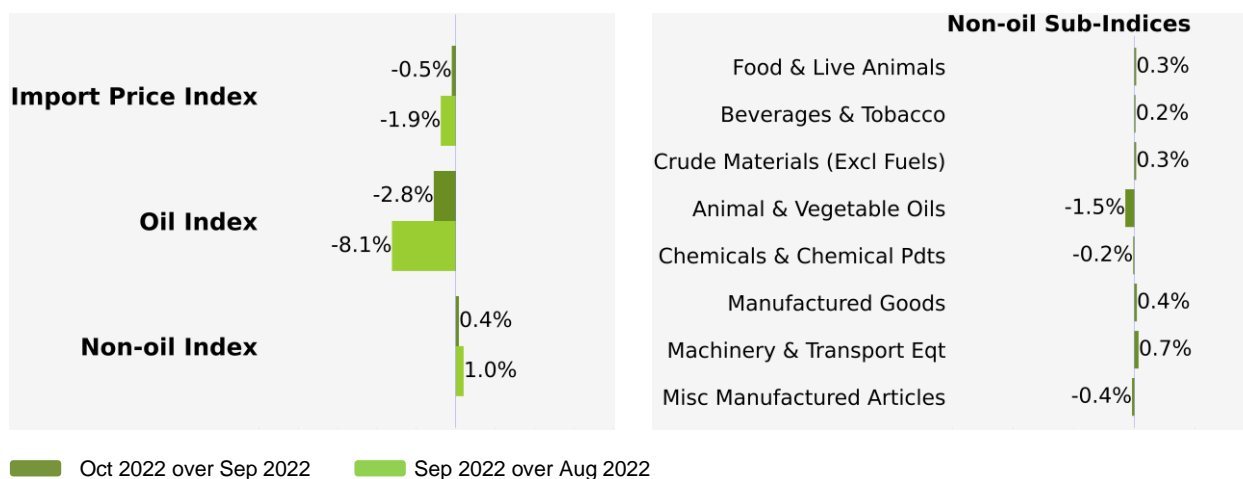
**IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, October 2022**  
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## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2022

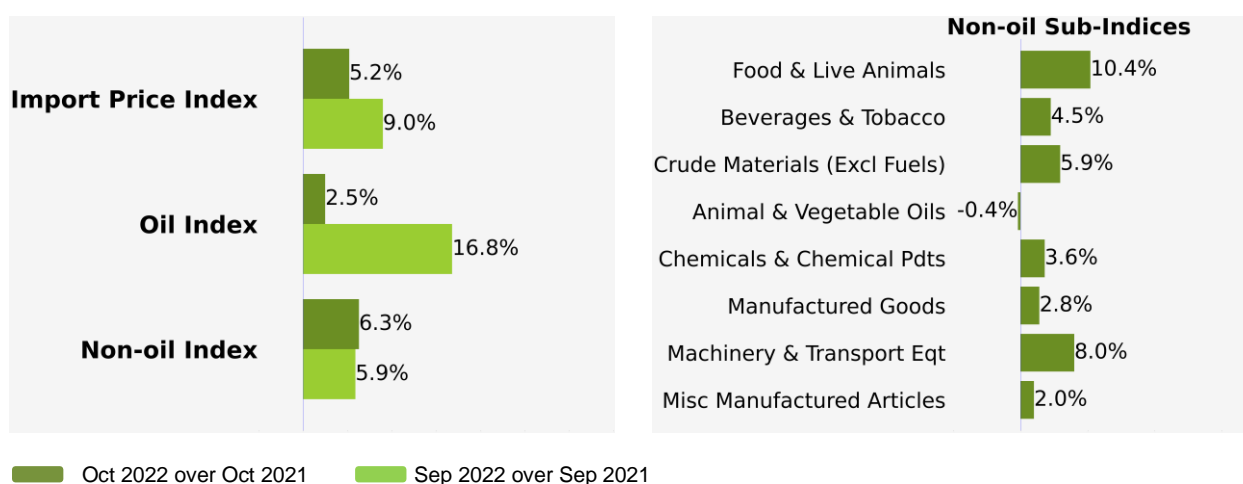
### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index fell 0.5% in October 2022, following the 1.9% decrease in September 2022. The Oil index dropped 2.8%, extending the 8.1% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.4% in October 2022, after the 1.0% increase in September 2022.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, increases were led by the Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.7%) and the Manufactured Goods (0.4%) indices. The increases were partially moderated by the decreases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-0.4%) and the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-0.2%) indices.

### Year-on-Year Change

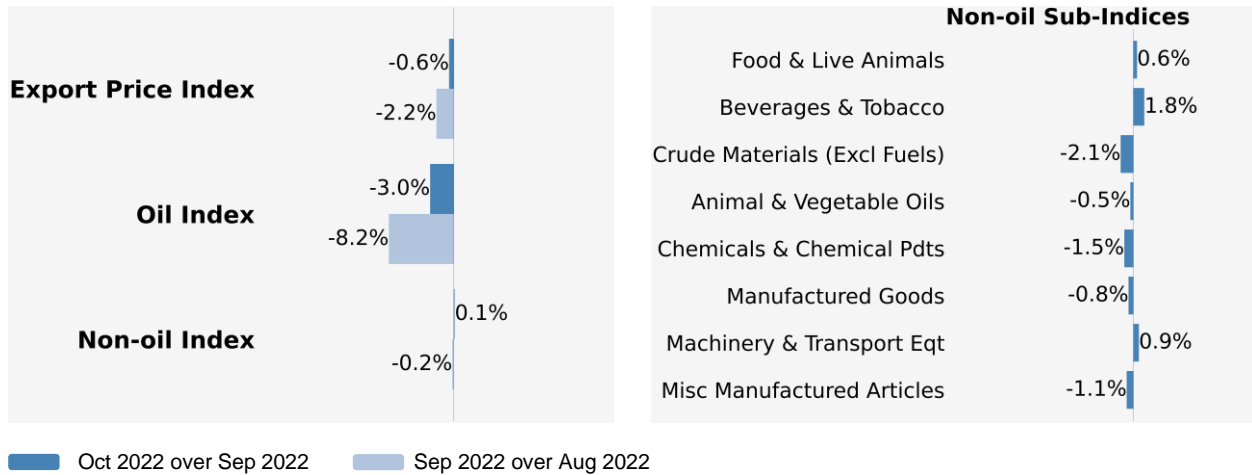


The Import Price Index rose 5.2% in October 2022 from a year ago, following the 9.0% increase in September 2022. The Oil and Non-oil indices went up 2.5% and 6.3% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, higher prices of Food & Live Animals (10.4%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (8.0%), Crude Materials (5.9%), Beverages & Tobacco (4.5%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (3.6%), Manufactured Goods (2.8%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (2.0%) were partially offset by lower prices of Animal & Vegetable Oils (-0.4%).

## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2022

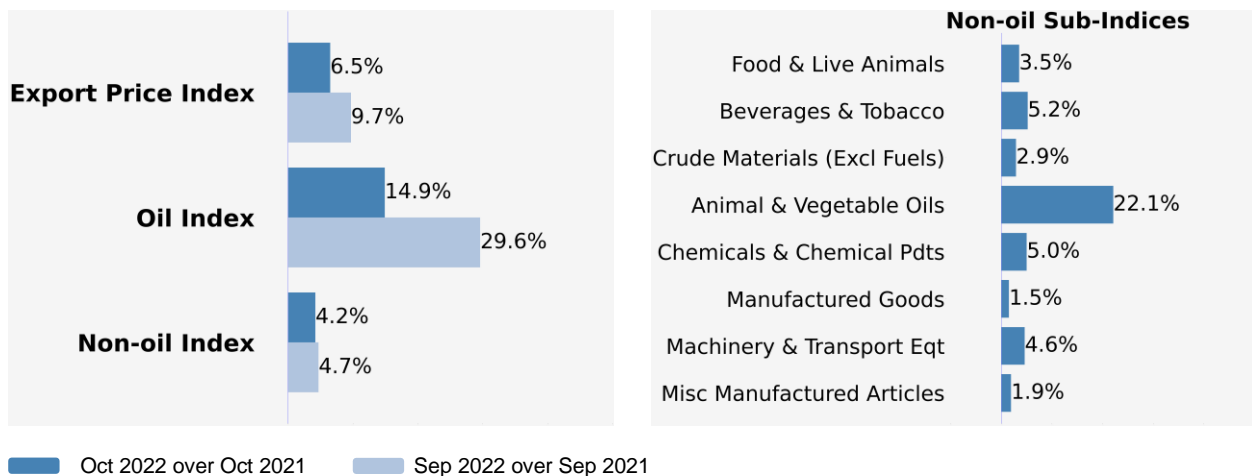
### Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index decreased 0.6% in October 2022, following the 2.2% decline in September 2022. The Oil index fell 3.0%, after contracting 8.2% in the previous month. The Non-oil index rose 0.1% in October 2022, in contrast to the 0.2% decrease in September 2022.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, increases were led by the Beverages & Tobacco (1.8%) index, due mainly to higher prices of alcoholic beverages, and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.9%) index. The increases were slightly offset by decreases in the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-1.5%) and the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-1.1%) indices, primarily attributed to lower prices of organic chemicals and scientific instruments respectively.

### Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index increased 6.5% in October 2022 from a year ago, extending the 9.7% rise in September 2022. The Oil and Non-oil indices went up 14.9% and 4.2% respectively.

All Non-oil sub-indices increased. Higher prices were registered for Animal & Vegetable Oils (22.1%), Beverages & Tobacco (5.2%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (5.0%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (4.6%), Food & Live Animals (3.5%), Crude Materials (2.9%), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (1.9%) and Manufactured Goods (1.5%).



## Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

### Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

### Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

*Change over previous month* compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

*Change over same period of previous year* measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

### Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

### Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

#### 2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

### Index Revision

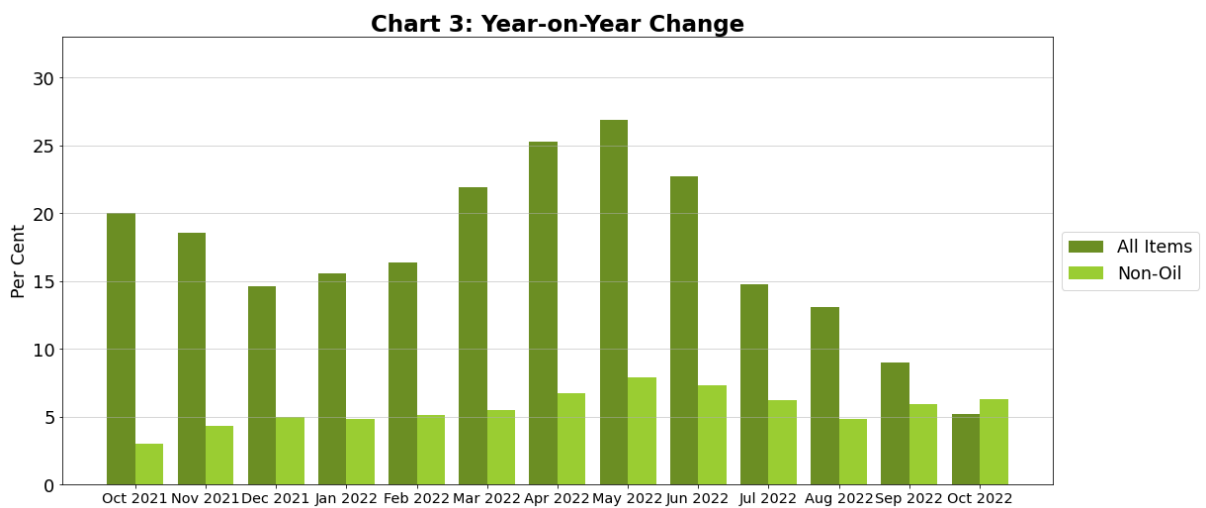
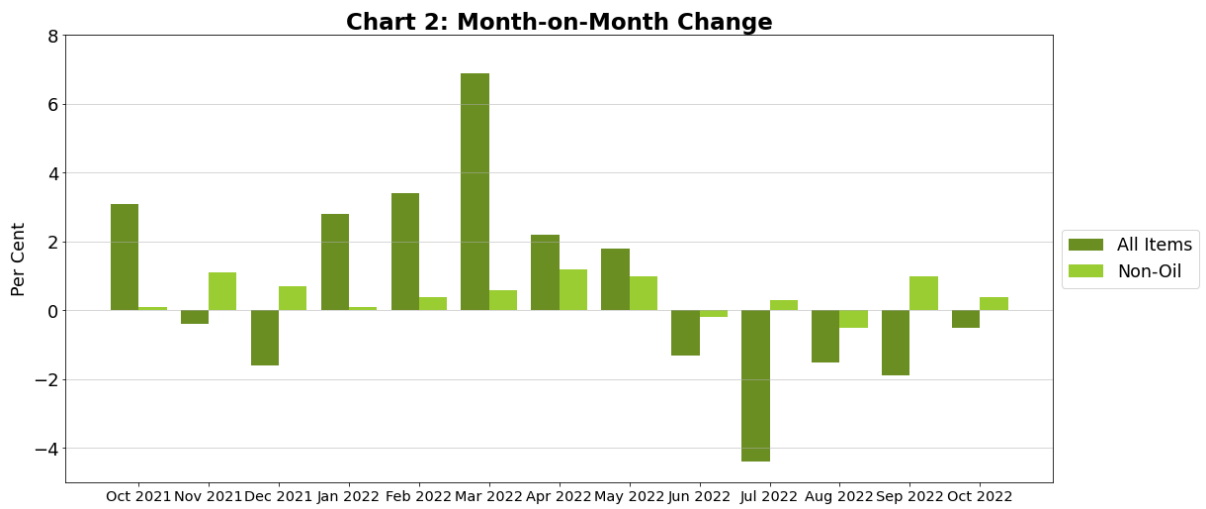
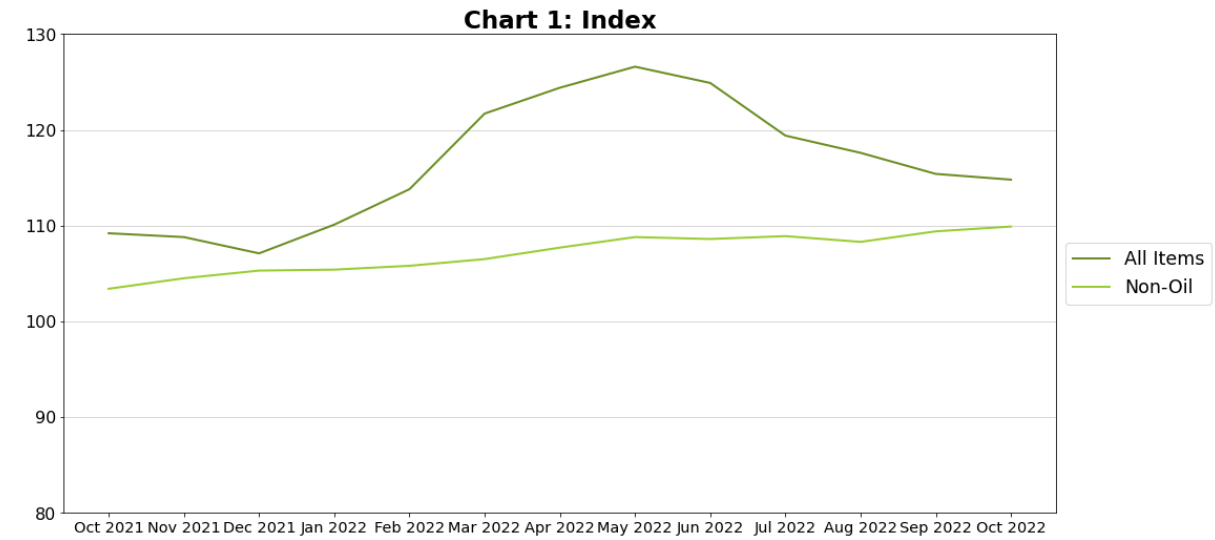
The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

### Dissemination of Data

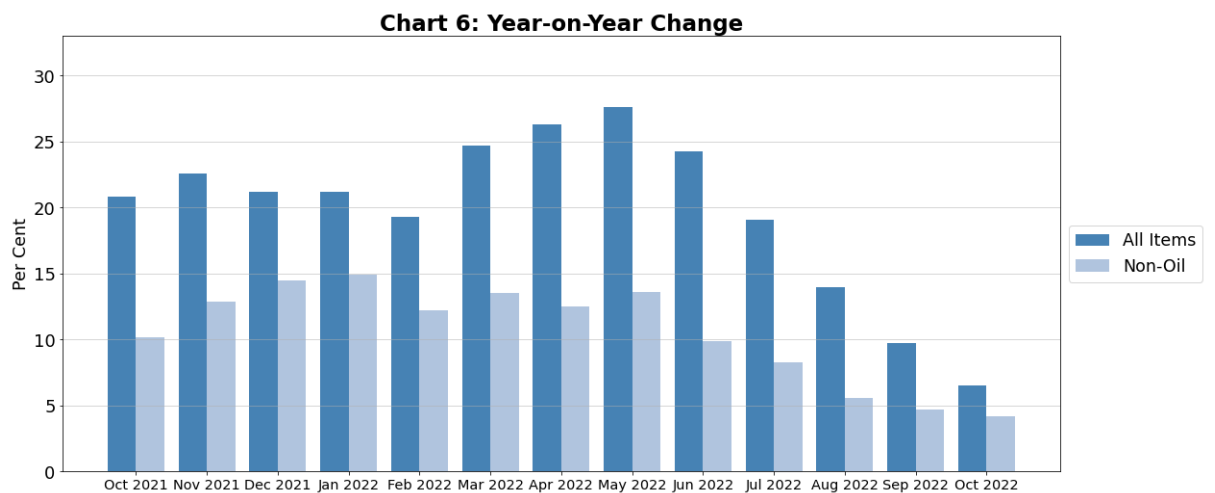
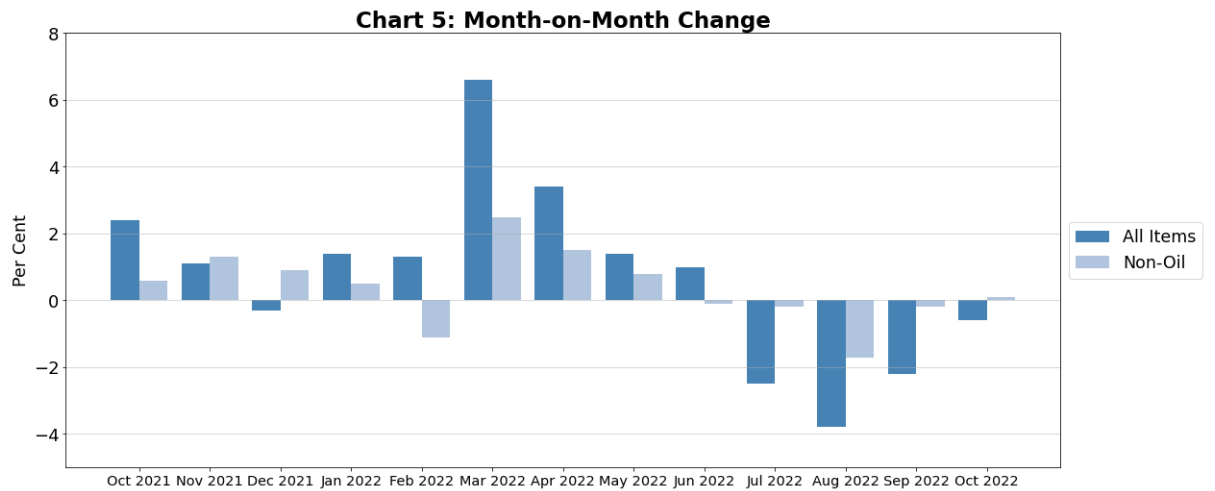
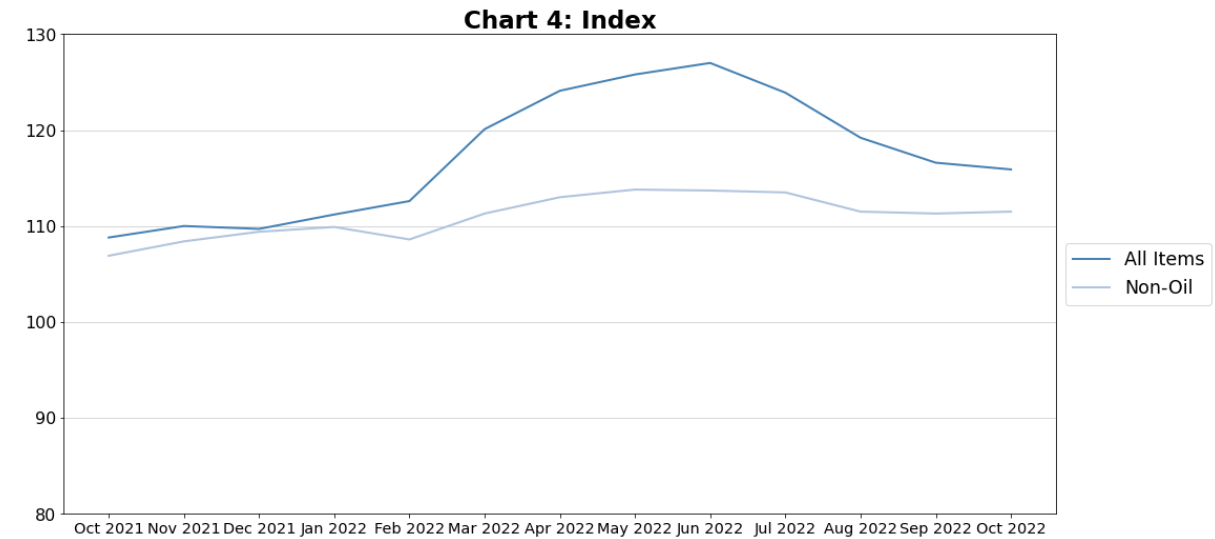
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website ([www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder)). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:



## Import Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2022



## Export Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2022





**Table 1 Import Price Index  
October 2022**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Aug 2022	Sep 2022	Oct 2022	Sep 2022 Aug 2022	Oct 2022 Sep 2022	Oct 2022 Oct 2021
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Food & Live Animals	247	116.7	117.4	117.8	0.6	0.3	10.4
Live Animals	9	140.6	140.7	143.8	0.1	2.2	34.5
Meat & meat preparations	31	123.0	124.1	122.9	0.9	-0.9	9.6
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	138.0	139.5	140.9	1.1	1.0	20.0
Fish seafood & preparations	34	108.9	109.5	110.6	0.6	0.9	11.0
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	106.7	107.8	108.1	1.0	0.3	10.4
Vegetables & fruit	48	117.5	117.9	117.9	0.3	-	9.3
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	128.6	131.6	134.0	2.3	1.8	14.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	102.2	103.0	102.0	0.7	-1.0	-1.7
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	111.1	109.1	109.0	-1.8	-0.1	4.1
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	108.9	108.2	109.0	-0.6	0.7	5.0
Beverages & Tobacco	112	108.1	108.8	109.0	0.6	0.2	4.5
Beverages	84	107.6	108.2	108.5	0.6	0.3	1.1
Tobacco & manufactures	28	109.8	110.7	110.6	0.8	-0.1	16.2
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	109.3	112.3	112.7	2.7	0.3	5.9
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	134.2	138.9	139.1	3.5	0.2	15.2
Crude rubber	19	95.6	97.7	98.5	2.3	0.8	5.5
Cork & wood	3	124.4	124.4	124.4	-	-	11.6
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	105.8	111.4	111.3	5.3	-0.1	7.4
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	129.5	131.6	132.7	1.6	0.8	1.9
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	103.3	103.3	103.3	-	-	6.8
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	144.2	132.5	128.8	-8.1	-2.8	2.5
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	146.3	133.9	130.8	-8.5	-2.3	2.9
Gas	159	112.7	111.2	98.6	-1.4	-11.3	-4.6
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	171.2	164.6	162.1	-3.9	-1.5	-0.4
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	171.2	164.6	162.1	-3.9	-1.5	-0.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	110.8	110.6	110.4	-0.2	-0.2	3.6
Organic chemicals	216	112.0	111.7	109.7	-0.3	-1.8	4.5
Inorganic chemicals	35	103.3	103.6	106.4	0.2	2.8	-1.9
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	112.4	112.0	112.1	-0.4	0.1	4.2
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	105.5	106.1	106.4	0.6	0.2	2.1
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	113.8	114.2	114.9	0.4	0.6	3.0
Plastics in primary forms	164	110.8	108.6	108.4	-2.0	-0.2	-1.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	111.5	111.0	111.0	-0.5	-	4.8
Chemical materials & products nes	154	111.1	112.1	112.5	0.9	0.4	10.7
Manufactured Goods	505	117.5	117.6	118.1	0.1	0.4	2.8
Rubber manufactures nes	25	101.6	102.0	103.7	0.4	1.7	5.6
Paper manufactures	51	106.5	108.0	109.4	1.4	1.3	12.3
Textile manufactures	26	105.8	106.6	107.0	0.7	0.4	5.8
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	119.8	122.2	124.3	2.0	1.7	14.7
Iron & steel	131	126.7	124.9	124.9	-1.4	-	-3.1
Non-ferrous metals	84	135.7	134.6	134.8	-0.8	0.1	-1.8
Manufactures of metals nes	128	105.0	106.0	105.7	0.9	-0.4	3.9
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	105.9	107.5	108.3	1.5	0.7	8.0
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	121.4	123.4	124.0	1.7	0.4	9.0
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	102.9	105.1	105.9	2.1	0.8	5.8
Metal working machinery	23	109.7	110.5	114.9	0.8	4.0	10.3
General industrial machinery	281	105.1	106.0	106.2	0.8	0.2	4.7
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	97.4	100.4	100.9	3.0	0.5	6.8
Telecommunication apparatus	390	88.2	88.9	88.7	0.8	-0.2	-3.0
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	107.9	109.4	110.6	1.5	1.0	10.6
Road vehicles	164	97.8	98.4	98.4	0.6	-	0.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	108.9	109.5	109.1	0.5	-0.4	2.0
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	107.5	107.5	107.5	-	-	1.6
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	108.8	110.3	110.2	1.4	-0.1	0.6
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	121.8	120.7	119.8	-0.9	-0.8	11.0
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	106.0	105.9	104.4	-0.1	-1.4	1.9
Footwear	24	102.8	102.8	102.5	-0.1	-0.3	-2.4
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	102.3	103.2	103.4	0.9	0.2	1.4
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	111.7	112.1	112.1	0.3	-	3.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	113.2	114.1	113.3	0.8	-0.7	0.8

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 2 Export Price Index  
October 2022**

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
		Aug 2022	Sep 2022	Oct 2022	Sep 2022 Aug 2022	Oct 2022 Sep 2022	Oct 2022 Oct 2021
<b>All Items</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Non-oil Items</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Food & Live Animals	236	97.8	98.4	99.0	0.6	0.6	3.5
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	55.2	54.6	55.4	-1.2	1.5	24.2
Fish seafood & preparations	9	105.2	105.0	101.8	-0.2	-3.0	4.8
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	101.3	102.0	105.5	0.7	3.4	8.1
Vegetables & fruit	8	98.1	102.0	101.7	4.0	-0.3	4.9
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	118.1	115.7	116.0	-2.0	0.3	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	119.5	119.6	117.4	0.1	-1.8	5.6
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	93.6	97.6	96.8	4.3	-0.9	-14.0
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	95.0	95.5	96.7	0.6	1.3	3.5
Beverages & Tobacco	103	109.4	109.2	111.2	-0.2	1.8	5.2
Beverages	75	111.4	110.1	112.6	-1.1	2.2	5.1
Tobacco & manufactures	28	104.4	106.6	107.5	2.1	0.8	5.4
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	111.9	112.2	109.9	0.3	-2.1	2.9
Crude rubber	35	104.3	108.4	108.3	3.9	-0.1	20.2
Pulp and waste paper	26	117.1	116.0	107.8	-0.9	-7.0	-1.6
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	120.0	117.1	117.6	-2.4	0.4	-7.9
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	92.6	90.3	87.4	-2.5	-3.2	-12.4
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	150.3	138.0	133.9	-8.2	-3.0	14.9
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	150.3	138.0	133.9	-8.2	-3.0	14.9
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	152.2	155.6	154.8	2.2	-0.5	22.1
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	152.2	155.6	154.8	2.2	-0.5	22.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	110.2	110.0	108.3	-0.2	-1.5	5.0
Organic chemicals	428	113.3	112.4	108.8	-0.7	-3.2	0.7
Inorganic chemicals	14	165.5	160.1	170.4	-3.2	6.4	31.3
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	112.5	116.5	116.6	3.6	-	16.5
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	95.0	95.0	95.6	0.1	0.6	-1.5
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	106.3	108.9	108.9	2.4	-	7.4
Plastics in primary forms	355	112.1	109.5	106.1	-2.3	-3.1	4.2
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	129.6	130.8	132.0	0.9	0.9	16.3
Chemical materials & products nes	181	117.6	118.6	117.7	0.8	-0.7	16.5
Manufactured Goods	318	118.4	118.0	117.0	-0.4	-0.8	1.5
Rubber manufactures nes	22	103.2	104.3	104.7	1.0	0.5	7.0
Paper manufactures	41	102.4	104.1	105.1	1.7	0.9	6.4
Textile manufactures	19	93.6	92.4	92.1	-1.3	-0.3	-5.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	106.2	107.6	108.2	1.3	0.6	10.5
Iron & steel	66	151.4	149.1	146.1	-1.5	-2.0	18.3
Non-ferrous metals	67	131.1	128.5	125.5	-2.0	-2.3	-17.1
Manufactures of metals nes	89	102.5	103.6	104.0	1.1	0.4	3.9
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	114.0	113.6	114.6	-0.4	0.9	4.6
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	103.4	105.2	106.0	1.8	0.7	5.7
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	102.5	107.2	108.2	4.6	0.9	6.7
Metal working machinery	25	99.5	103.7	104.0	4.2	0.3	2.6
General industrial machinery	212	104.3	104.7	106.3	0.4	1.5	2.5
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	103.7	103.3	106.1	-0.4	2.8	6.0
Telecommunication apparatus	366	90.3	91.0	89.3	0.8	-1.9	-8.8
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	123.2	121.4	122.4	-1.5	0.8	5.7
Road vehicles	98	107.2	107.6	108.9	0.4	1.3	-0.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	101.7	102.8	101.6	1.1	-1.1	1.9
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	113.3	113.6	113.9	0.2	0.3	-1.8
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	106.4	108.1	108.6	1.6	0.4	6.7
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	103.4	104.5	102.1	1.1	-2.3	3.4
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	113.8	117.3	115.2	3.1	-1.8	2.5
Footwear	14	122.4	123.4	124.4	0.9	0.8	31.5
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	90.3	91.9	90.7	1.7	-1.3	-0.8
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	105.6	106.2	106.0	0.6	-0.2	1.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	110.0	110.4	109.2	0.4	-1.1	3.4

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 3 Import Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manu- factured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>7,410</b>	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	101.5	100.4	101.2	93.4	90.4	98.6	99.9	101.3	102.0
2020	<b>92.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	102.9	97.9	101.8	65.6	103.1	97.4	99.8	101.3	106.0
2021	<b>102.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>	105.4	106.4	104.7	104.0	149.6	103.6	109.9	99.9	106.4
Oct 2021	<b>109.2</b>	<b>103.4</b>	106.7	104.3	106.4	125.7	162.8	106.6	114.9	100.3	106.9
Nov 2021	<b>108.8</b>	<b>104.5</b>	107.5	103.8	108.0	121.0	167.1	107.5	115.9	101.7	107.1
Dec 2021	<b>107.1</b>	<b>105.3</b>	109.6	103.7	110.5	112.2	167.1	107.4	116.7	102.5	107.9
Jan 2022	<b>110.1</b>	<b>105.4</b>	110.4	110.3	108.5	123.6	164.2	108.1	116.3	102.5	107.8
Feb 2022	<b>113.8</b>	<b>105.8</b>	110.5	110.3	108.9	136.7	172.7	108.4	117.0	102.9	108.3
Mar 2022	<b>121.7</b>	<b>106.5</b>	111.7	109.7	109.9	165.2	185.7	110.0	119.0	103.0	109.8
Apr 2022	<b>124.4</b>	<b>107.7</b>	112.9	109.5	110.2	172.0	193.2	110.4	120.6	104.5	110.2
May 2022	<b>126.6</b>	<b>108.8</b>	114.4	109.5	111.9	177.5	199.3	112.6	120.9	105.5	110.4
Jun 2022	<b>124.9</b>	<b>108.6</b>	114.5	109.6	111.1	171.7	194.0	112.6	120.2	105.4	110.0
Jul 2022	<b>119.4</b>	<b>108.9</b>	116.1	108.9	111.3	149.7	179.0	111.8	119.3	106.3	109.3
Aug 2022	<b>117.6</b>	<b>108.3</b>	116.7	108.1	109.3	144.2	171.2	110.8	117.5	105.9	108.9
Sep 2022	<b>115.4</b>	<b>109.4</b>	117.4	108.8	112.3	132.5	164.6	110.6	117.6	107.5	109.5
Oct 2022	<b>114.8</b>	<b>109.9</b>	117.8	109.0	112.7	128.8	162.1	110.4	118.1	108.3	109.1
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2019	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	1.5	0.4	1.2	-6.6	-9.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.4	-2.5	0.6	-29.8	14.0	-1.2	-0.2	-	3.8
2021	<b>11.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	2.4	8.7	2.9	58.5	45.1	6.3	10.1	-1.4	0.4
Oct 2021	<b>20.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	5.2	9.7	4.5	96.0	50.2	9.6	15.5	0.2	1.1
Nov 2021	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	5.6	9.3	6.4	79.1	47.4	10.4	15.6	2.0	1.6
Dec 2021	<b>14.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	7.2	7.8	8.9	51.6	39.2	10.1	15.9	2.8	3.0
Jan 2022	<b>15.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	6.6	2.9	7.8	54.6	31.6	9.9	14.5	2.9	2.3
Feb 2022	<b>16.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	5.8	3.1	9.6	53.0	33.0	9.1	13.2	3.7	2.3
Mar 2022	<b>21.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	7.9	2.5	7.7	71.1	34.3	8.9	13.4	3.8	4.4
Apr 2022	<b>25.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	9.2	2.4	7.3	82.4	34.8	8.2	13.9	5.7	4.4
May 2022	<b>26.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	10.1	2.0	8.7	83.5	31.8	9.6	12.6	7.5	4.5
Jun 2022	<b>22.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	9.1	2.2	5.5	65.6	30.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	3.7
Jul 2022	<b>14.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	9.9	1.2	5.4	38.0	17.6	6.7	6.4	6.7	2.2
Aug 2022	<b>13.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	10.1	0.7	2.2	36.0	10.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	1.6
Sep 2022	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	11.0	1.7	5.6	16.8	5.8	4.8	3.5	7.0	2.4
Oct 2022	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	10.4	4.5	5.9	2.5	-0.4	3.6	2.8	8.0	2.0

**Table 4 Export Price Index**

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc Manu- factured Articles
Weights	<b>10,000</b>	<b>8,022</b>	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
<b>Index (2018=100)</b>											
2018	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	97.6	102.6	90.6	92.4	97.1	94.8	98.7	101.8	101.9
2020	<b>91.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	94.7	103.4	81.0	63.7	101.9	91.1	97.9	100.6	103.2
2021	<b>102.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	95.1	105.4	98.9	98.3	119.4	100.3	110.5	104.4	99.7
Oct 2021	<b>108.8</b>	<b>106.9</b>	95.6	105.6	106.7	116.5	126.7	103.1	115.2	109.5	99.7
Nov 2021	<b>110.0</b>	<b>108.4</b>	97.4	107.7	108.2	116.7	127.6	104.4	115.4	111.1	101.1
Dec 2021	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.4</b>	95.2	106.8	109.2	110.9	133.7	105.0	115.8	112.6	101.2
Jan 2022	<b>111.2</b>	<b>109.9</b>	96.6	109.0	105.3	116.5	132.0	105.7	120.1	112.9	101.2
Feb 2022	<b>112.6</b>	<b>108.6</b>	93.3	110.0	106.3	128.7	127.9	106.0	122.6	110.7	100.9
Mar 2022	<b>120.1</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.5	110.3	108.3	155.7	131.2	109.4	126.8	113.3	102.0
Apr 2022	<b>124.1</b>	<b>113.0</b>	97.4	111.1	110.5	169.5	149.7	111.5	127.8	115.2	102.7
May 2022	<b>125.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	95.6	111.3	113.8	174.4	155.1	113.0	123.9	116.4	103.3
Jun 2022	<b>127.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	97.3	108.1	109.0	180.9	155.3	114.0	122.4	115.9	103.7
Jul 2022	<b>123.9</b>	<b>113.5</b>	96.8	108.8	108.7	166.1	153.2	113.0	118.1	116.1	103.7
Aug 2022	<b>119.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>	97.8	109.4	111.9	150.3	152.2	110.2	118.4	114.0	101.7
Sep 2022	<b>116.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	98.4	109.2	112.2	138.0	155.6	110.0	118.0	113.6	102.8
Oct 2022	<b>115.9</b>	<b>111.5</b>	99.0	111.2	109.9	133.9	154.8	108.3	117.0	114.6	101.6
<b>Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)</b>											
2019	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-2.4	2.6	-9.4	-7.6	-2.9	-5.2	-1.3	1.8	1.9
2020	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	-3.0	0.8	-10.6	-31.0	4.9	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.3
2021	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.9	3.8	-3.3
Oct 2021	<b>20.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	2.5	5.2	34.7	87.5	29.9	13.8	17.3	11.2	-1.9
Nov 2021	<b>22.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	3.6	6.9	36.4	81.1	30.7	14.3	16.5	14.9	0.4
Dec 2021	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	3.4	5.6	34.3	58.7	31.6	14.2	14.9	17.5	1.5
Jan 2022	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	3.9	6.1	23.3	53.7	24.0	13.7	17.9	18.2	1.6
Feb 2022	<b>19.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	-0.2	4.0	19.0	52.3	17.3	12.1	17.8	14.4	1.9
Mar 2022	<b>24.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	3.9	7.2	18.9	74.3	16.8	11.8	20.0	16.2	2.7
Apr 2022	<b>26.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	1.3	5.5	17.2	89.0	29.1	12.2	18.9	14.3	3.9
May 2022	<b>27.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	-0.4	6.5	17.0	89.5	31.7	12.9	11.5	16.4	4.1
Jun 2022	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	2.9	3.4	13.0	86.6	31.7	13.6	10.6	10.2	4.2
Jul 2022	<b>19.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	1.8	2.6	5.7	64.3	27.1	10.8	4.9	9.1	3.8
Aug 2022	<b>14.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	4.6	2.1	8.5	50.2	26.2	8.5	4.8	5.5	1.3
Sep 2022	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	2.6	3.3	9.3	29.6	24.8	7.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
Oct 2022	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	3.5	5.2	2.9	14.9	22.1	5.0	1.5	4.6	1.9

**NOTATIONS**

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

**NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.



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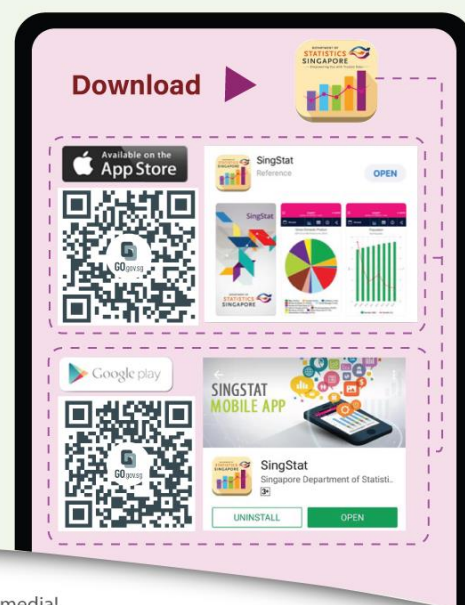
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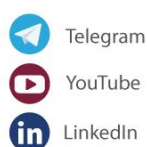


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