



Import & Export Price Indices September 2019

IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, September 2019
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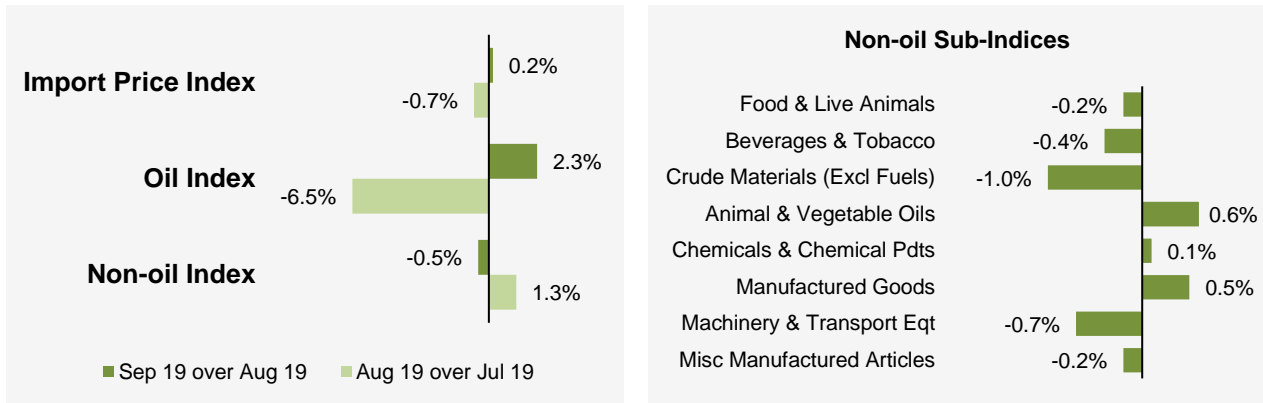
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Import Price Index (2018 = 100) September 2019

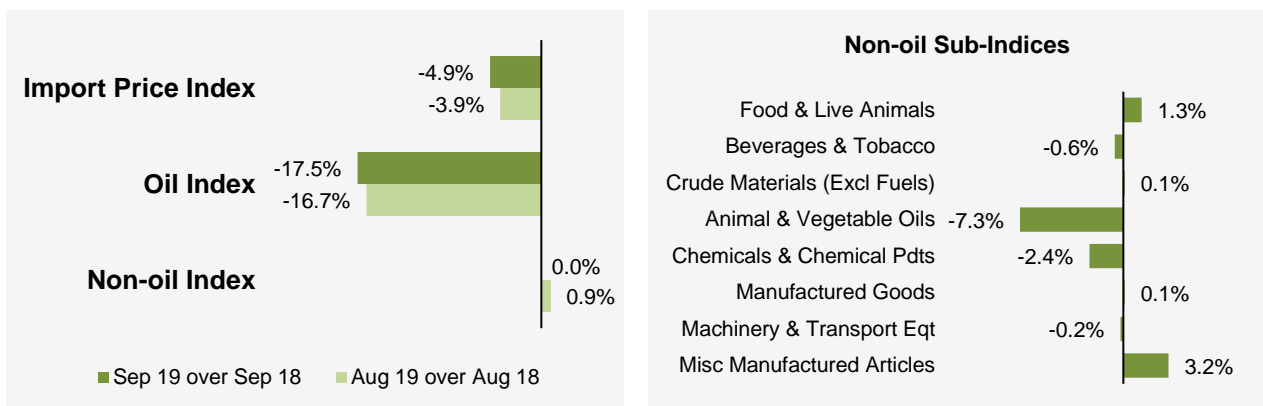
Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index rose 0.2% in September 2019, in contrast to the 0.7% decrease in August 2019. The Oil index increased 2.3%, against the 6.5% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 0.5%, after rising 1.3% in August 2019.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, declines led by the Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.7%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-0.2%) indices were partially moderated by increases in the Animal & Vegetable Oils (0.6%) and Manufactured Goods (0.5%) indices.

Year-on-Year Change

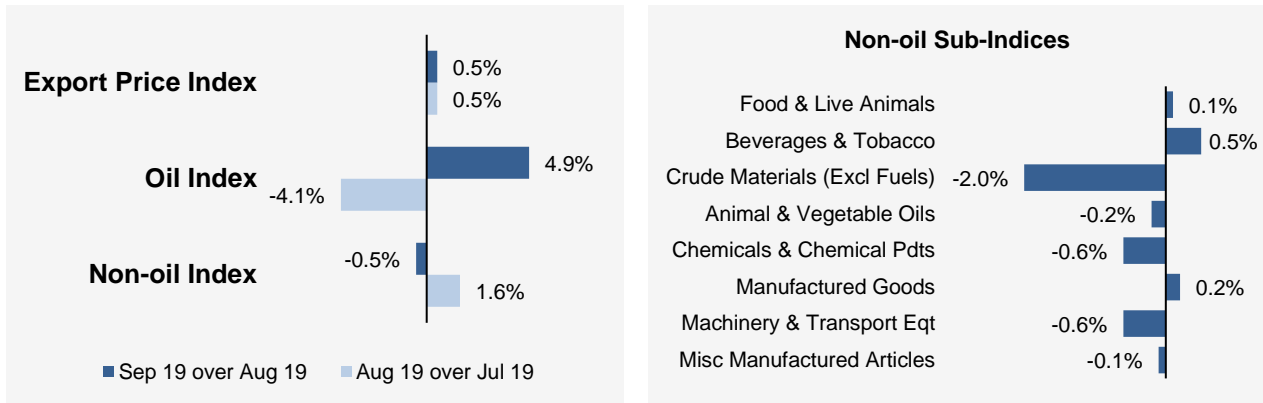


The Import Price Index fell 4.9% in September 2019 from a year ago, extending the 3.9% decrease in August 2019. The Oil index fell 17.5%, while the Non-oil index was unchanged.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (3.2%), Food & Live Animals (1.3%), Manufactured Goods (0.1%) and Crude Materials (0.1%) indices were partially offset by the decreases in the Animal & Vegetable Oils (-7.3%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-2.4%), Beverages & Tobacco (-0.6%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.2%) indices.

Export Price Index (2018 = 100) September 2019

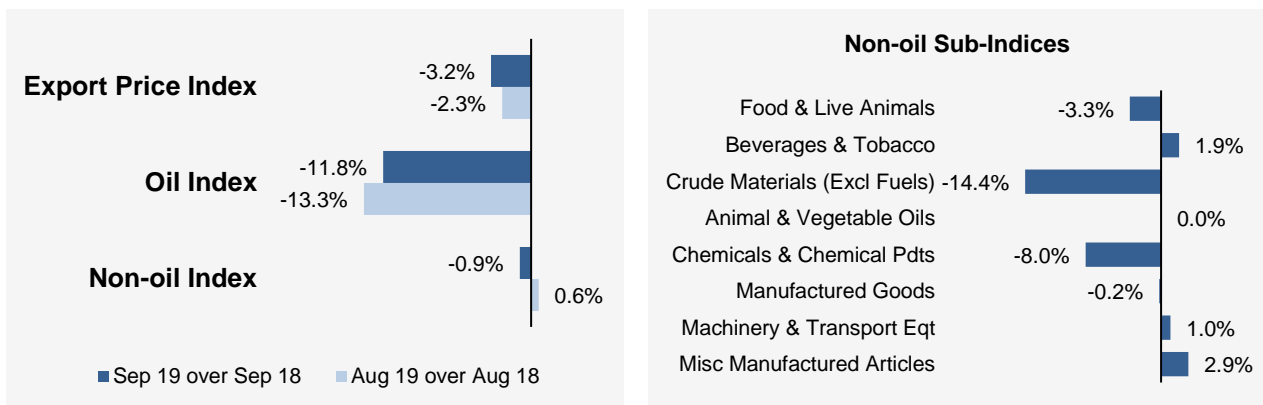
Month-on-Month Change



The Export Price Index rose 0.5% in September 2019, similar to August 2019. The Oil index went up 4.9%, in contrast to the 4.1% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index decreased 0.5%, after rising 1.6% in the previous month.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, decreases led by the Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.6%) and Chemicals & Chemical Products (-0.6%) indices were partially moderated by increases in the Beverages & Tobacco (0.5%) and Manufactured Goods (0.2%) indices.

Year-on-Year Change



The Export Price Index fell 3.2% in September 2019 over the previous year, following the 2.3% decrease in August 2019. The Oil and Non-oil indices declined 11.8% and 0.9% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Crude Materials (-14.4%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-8.0%), Food & Live Animals (-3.3%) and Manufactured Goods (-0.2%) were partially offset by higher prices of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (2.9%), Beverages & Tobacco (1.9%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (1.0%).

Technical Note

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at cif (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2018.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as free on board prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2018.

Index Formula

The 2018-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

Measurement of Changes in Price Indices

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example : Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	93.4	100.0	$100.0 \div 93.4 = 1.071$

2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)
2016	Dec	84.0	$84.0 \times 1.071 = 90.0$
2017	Jan	85.6	$85.6 \times 1.071 = 91.7$

Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example : Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)	Linked Coefficient
2018	100.0	93.4	$93.4 \div 100.0 = 0.934$

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)
2019	Jan	98.6	$98.6 \times 0.934 = 92.1$
2019	Feb	102.4	$102.4 \times 0.934 = 95.6$

Index Revision

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

Dissemination of Data

The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices> or through the QR code below:



Import Price Index (2018 = 100) September 2019

Chart 1: Index

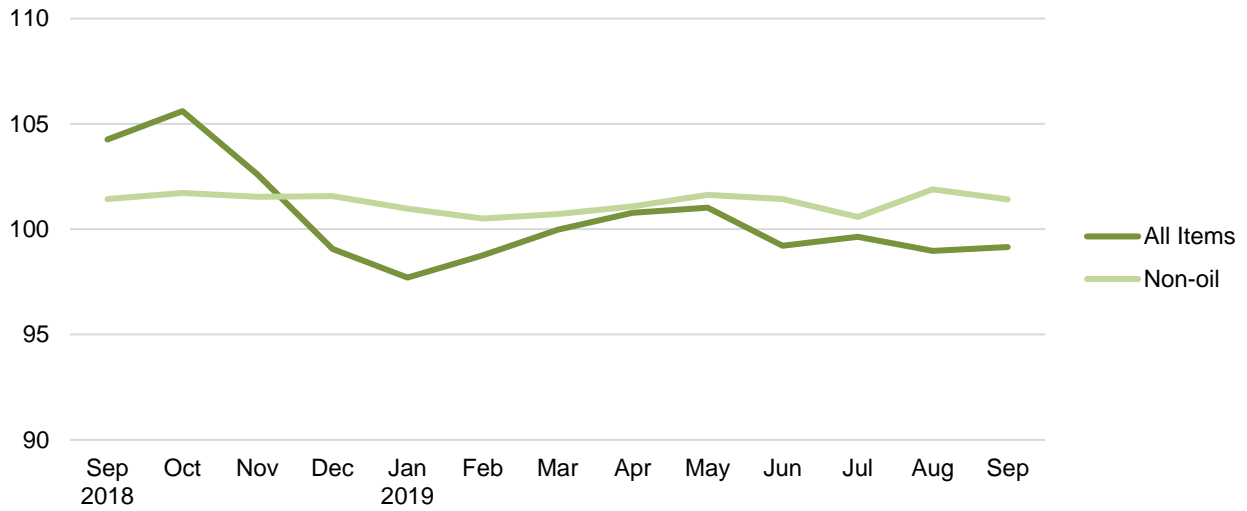


Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change

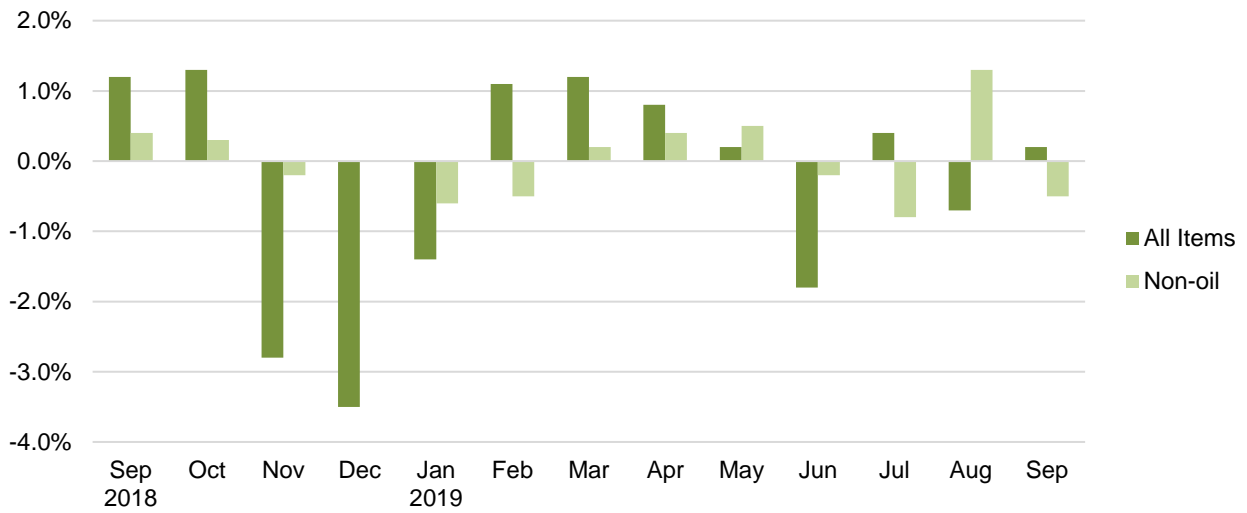
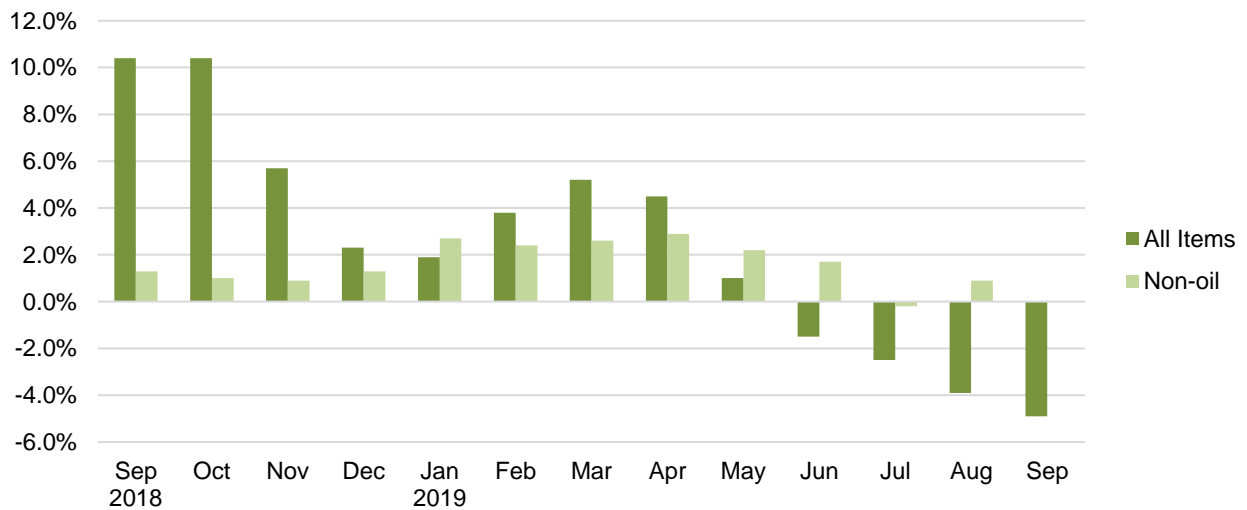


Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change



Export Price Index (2018 = 100) September 2019

Chart 4: Index

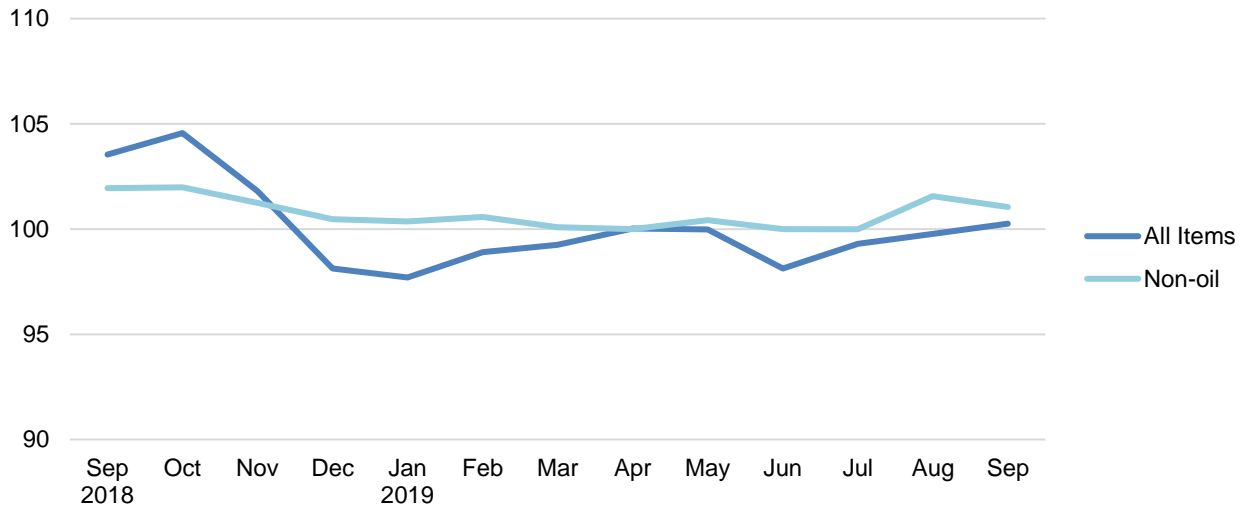


Chart 5: Month-on-Month Change

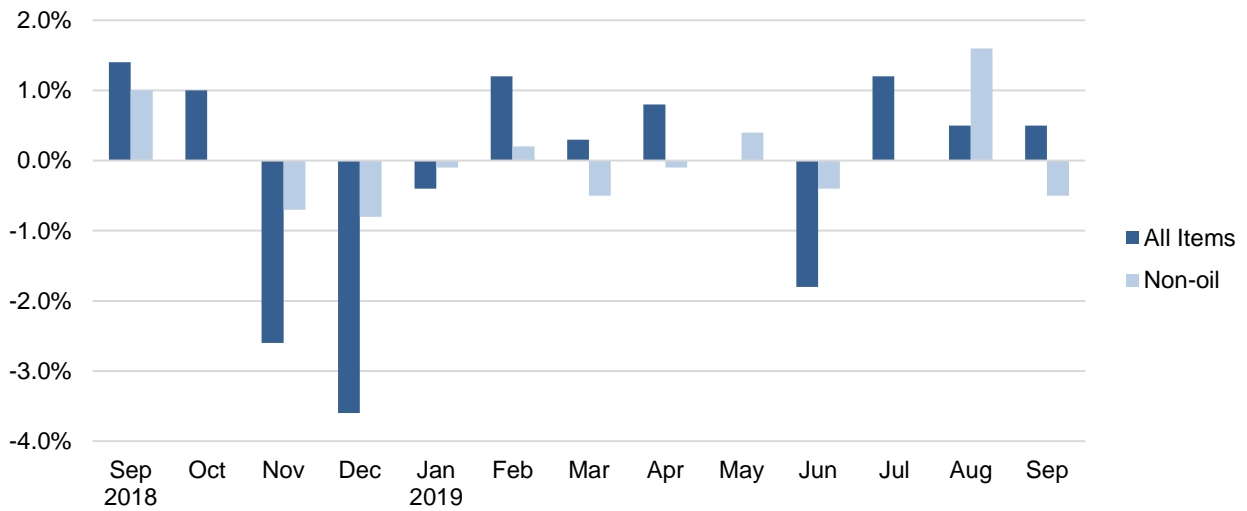


Chart 6: Year-on-Year Change

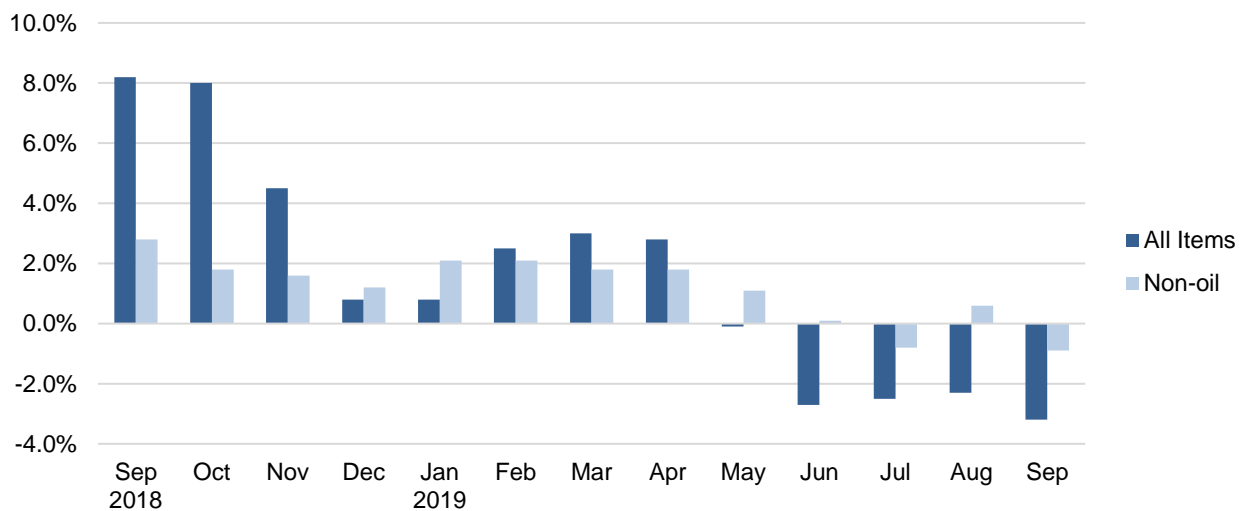


Table 1 Import Price Index

September 2019

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
					Aug 2019	Sep 2019	Sep 2019
		Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Sep 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Sep 2018
All Items	10,000	99.6	99.0	99.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.9
Non-oil Items	7,410	100.6	101.9	101.4	1.3	-0.5	-
Food & Live Animals	247	102.3	102.6	102.4	0.2	-0.2	1.3
Live animals	9	98.9	100.3	98.6	1.4	-1.6	-0.1
Meat & meat preparations	31	103.4	102.5	102.6	-0.9	-	2.2
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	104.1	108.4	107.9	4.1	-0.4	4.2
Fish seafood & preparations	34	97.7	98.0	97.0	0.3	-1.1	-3.0
Cereals & cereal preparations	24	100.7	101.2	101.3	0.4	0.1	-
Vegetables & fruit	48	108.3	107.6	106.1	-0.7	-1.4	4.3
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	9	98.3	98.9	98.7	0.6	-0.2	-1.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	94.9	92.8	96.8	-2.2	4.3	-3.0
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	4	96.8	97.9	97.3	1.1	-0.7	-3.3
Miscellaneous food preparations	31	106.0	106.4	105.8	0.4	-0.5	4.0
Beverages & Tobacco	112	100.0	100.7	100.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.6
Beverages	84	99.2	99.9	99.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.0
Tobacco & manufactures	28	102.2	103.1	103.0	0.9	-0.1	0.4
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	84	101.5	102.4	101.4	1.0	-1.0	0.1
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	100.5	104.2	104.2	3.8	-0.1	2.6
Crude rubber	19	108.6	110.5	109.8	1.8	-0.7	7.8
Cork & wood	3	99.6	98.7	96.3	-0.9	-2.4	-5.6
Crude fertilizers & minerals	30	100.8	102.0	102.0	1.2	-	1.5
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	17	94.5	94.1	90.3	-0.4	-4.1	-7.5
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	13	102.5	103.4	103.4	0.9	-	-3.0
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,590	96.9	90.6	92.7	-6.5	2.3	-17.5
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,431	97.1	89.8	93.0	-7.5	3.5	-17.5
Gas	159	94.0	102.6	88.8	9.2	-13.5	-17.8
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	27	86.2	88.6	89.1	2.7	0.6	-7.3
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	27	86.2	88.6	89.1	2.7	0.6	-7.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	888	98.4	98.9	98.9	0.5	0.1	-2.4
Organic chemicals	216	93.9	94.5	95.8	0.7	1.3	-5.9
Inorganic chemicals	35	104.0	104.9	102.9	0.8	-1.9	8.5
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	33	107.1	109.0	109.0	1.8	-	7.0
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	101	102.8	103.3	103.1	0.5	-0.2	2.4
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	147	100.7	99.2	99.1	-1.5	-0.2	-1.8
Plastics in primary forms	164	93.8	94.9	94.1	1.2	-0.8	-8.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	38	102.0	103.1	103.0	1.1	-0.1	2.0
Chemical materials & products nes	154	100.5	101.5	101.6	1.0	0.1	-0.4
Manufactured Goods	505	99.2	100.0	100.5	0.8	0.5	0.1
Rubber manufactures nes	25	95.5	95.7	101.6	0.1	6.2	3.4
Paper manufactures	51	96.0	97.2	96.8	1.2	-0.4	-6.3
Textile manufactures	26	102.0	102.5	103.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	60	100.5	101.4	101.2	0.9	-0.2	0.3
Iron & steel	131	99.7	100.0	99.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.9
Non-ferrous metals	84	97.8	99.2	102.0	1.5	2.8	4.1
Manufactures of metals nes	128	100.3	101.3	101.0	1.0	-0.3	0.3
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,690	100.9	102.3	101.6	1.5	-0.7	-0.2
Power-generating machinery & equipment	526	104.2	106.0	105.6	1.7	-0.4	4.1
Machinery specialized for particular industries	306	100.9	102.7	102.3	1.8	-0.3	0.6
Metal working machinery	23	98.1	98.6	98.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.5
General industrial machinery	281	99.7	101.9	102.0	2.1	0.1	0.4
Office machines & data-processing machines	457	101.8	101.0	100.6	-0.8	-0.4	1.6
Telecommunication apparatus	390	99.2	97.2	96.6	-2.0	-0.6	-1.5
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,542	100.4	102.7	101.6	2.3	-1.1	-1.3
Road vehicles	164	100.6	100.9	101.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	857	102.2	104.1	103.9	1.9	-0.2	3.2
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	103.9	100.7	100.7	-3.1	-	0.7
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	104.6	104.5	105.1	-0.1	0.6	5.1
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	54	104.9	104.7	104.8	-0.2	0.1	3.6
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	79	100.6	101.0	100.3	0.4	-0.8	-0.6
Footwear	24	99.3	99.6	99.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.9
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	275	103.8	106.0	105.6	2.2	-0.5	4.0
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	106	100.4	101.8	100.9	1.3	-0.9	-0.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	283	101.2	104.3	104.5	3.0	0.2	5.0

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2 Export Price Index

September 2019

Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2018=100)			% Change		
					Aug 2019	Sep 2019	Sep 2019
		Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Sep 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Sep 2018
All Items	10,000	99.3	99.8	100.3	0.5	0.5	-3.2
Non-oil Items	8,022	100.0	101.6	101.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.9
Food & Live Animals	236	98.1	97.8	97.8	-0.3	0.1	-3.3
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	100.6	101.8	101.8	1.1	-	0.4
Fish seafood & preparations	9	95.0	95.1	95.2	0.1	0.1	-4.8
Cereals & cereal preparations	7	98.5	99.6	100.0	1.1	0.4	-0.5
Vegetables & fruit	8	92.0	92.8	92.7	0.8	-0.1	-4.1
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	100.4	102.2	102.5	1.7	0.3	3.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	26	103.0	104.9	103.9	1.8	-1.0	4.0
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	107.5	109.0	110.4	1.4	1.3	7.1
Miscellaneous food preparations	171	97.2	96.4	96.5	-0.9	0.2	-5.1
Beverages & Tobacco	103	102.2	102.6	103.2	0.5	0.5	1.9
Beverages	75	102.0	102.0	102.8	-	0.8	1.6
Tobacco & manufactures	28	102.8	104.4	104.2	1.6	-0.2	2.5
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	91	90.3	89.1	87.3	-1.4	-2.0	-14.4
Crude rubber	35	93.2	93.2	92.5	-	-0.7	-11.1
Pulp and waste paper	26	87.1	84.8	81.3	-2.7	-4.2	-22.7
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	26	88.9	86.8	85.2	-2.4	-1.9	-13.2
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	4	94.8	95.5	95.4	0.7	-	4.0
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,978	96.5	92.5	97.0	-4.1	4.9	-11.8
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,978	96.5	92.5	97.0	-4.1	4.9	-11.8
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	98.8	100.4	100.2	1.7	-0.2	-
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	5	98.8	100.4	100.2	1.7	-0.2	-
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,525	94.3	94.7	94.2	0.5	-0.6	-8.0
Organic chemicals	428	89.1	89.9	90.7	0.9	0.9	-14.1
Inorganic chemicals	14	104.3	104.6	103.9	0.3	-0.7	1.5
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	37	102.3	103.4	102.9	1.1	-0.5	0.5
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	250	96.8	96.9	96.4	0.1	-0.5	-4.0
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	232	99.6	100.3	100.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
Plastics in primary forms	355	91.2	91.3	88.9	0.2	-2.7	-12.4
Plastics in non-primary forms	29	101.1	101.6	101.5	0.5	-0.1	1.1
Chemical materials & products nes	181	98.6	98.9	97.7	0.3	-1.2	-4.6
Manufactured Goods	318	98.2	99.3	99.5	1.1	0.2	-0.2
Rubber manufactures nes	22	97.5	100.1	100.0	2.7	-0.1	-0.6
Paper manufactures	41	98.8	100.2	99.8	1.4	-0.4	-1.4
Textile manufactures	19	100.2	102.3	101.5	2.1	-0.8	1.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14	98.7	100.3	99.9	1.7	-0.4	-1.5
Iron & steel	66	102.5	103.1	102.4	0.6	-0.6	1.3
Non-ferrous metals	67	92.6	93.5	96.3	1.0	3.0	0.5
Manufactures of metals nes	89	98.6	99.5	99.1	0.9	-0.5	-1.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,836	101.9	103.9	103.2	1.9	-0.6	1.0
Power-generating machinery & equipment	418	99.9	101.5	101.1	1.6	-0.4	0.1
Machinery specialized for particular industries	437	111.9	117.1	110.3	4.6	-5.8	8.3
Metal working machinery	25	101.9	102.0	103.8	0.1	1.7	3.1
General industrial machinery	212	98.7	101.0	102.4	2.3	1.5	1.9
Office machines & data-processing machines	467	99.8	102.9	103.2	3.1	0.3	1.0
Telecommunication apparatus	366	94.6	96.2	95.9	1.7	-0.3	-4.2
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,814	102.2	103.6	103.5	1.4	-0.2	0.5
Road vehicles	98	102.5	103.4	103.1	0.8	-0.3	2.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	908	101.2	103.6	103.5	2.4	-0.1	2.9
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	99.0	99.4	99.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.5
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	5	101.1	102.1	101.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.8
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	37	98.4	98.4	98.9	-	0.5	-2.2
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	40	110.3	110.5	108.9	0.2	-1.5	3.2
Footwear	14	98.6	100.4	100.0	1.8	-0.3	2.2
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	365	98.5	99.9	99.7	1.5	-0.3	-0.6
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	98	100.4	101.9	101.7	1.5	-0.2	2.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	345	103.7	107.9	108.2	4.1	0.3	7.3

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Import Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu-factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu-factured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,410	247	112	84	2,590	27	888	505	4,690	857
Index (2018=100)											
2015	95.1	102.4	102.0	99.8	105.3	74.8	102.0	98.0	99.2	103.9	101.0
2016	90.1	100.4	99.5	99.6	97.8	61.5	110.6	93.8	92.3	102.4	101.8
2017	95.3	101.0	101.2	100.2	100.5	79.7	114.7	96.7	96.4	102.2	101.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2018											
Sep	104.3	101.4	101.1	101.0	101.2	112.4	96.1	101.4	100.4	101.8	100.6
Oct	105.6	101.7	101.2	101.0	100.8	116.7	94.3	101.7	100.6	102.1	100.8
Nov	102.6	101.5	100.8	101.0	100.7	105.7	90.4	101.0	100.0	102.1	100.3
Dec	99.1	101.6	101.0	100.9	100.4	91.9	90.3	100.2	100.1	102.3	100.3
2019											
Jan	97.7	101.0	101.2	100.7	99.7	88.3	91.3	99.1	99.4	101.6	100.9
Feb	98.8	100.5	100.2	100.6	100.1	93.8	90.7	98.7	100.4	100.9	100.7
Mar	100.0	100.7	100.2	100.7	100.2	97.9	89.6	99.2	100.6	101.2	100.6
Apr	100.8	101.1	100.2	100.6	101.6	99.9	90.3	99.6	100.0	101.7	100.7
May	101.0	101.6	101.0	101.0	102.9	99.3	89.1	99.5	100.4	102.3	101.5
Jun	99.2	101.4	101.8	100.9	102.0	92.8	87.6	99.1	99.6	102.0	102.0
Jul	99.6	100.6	102.3	100.0	101.5	96.9	86.2	98.4	99.2	100.9	102.2
Aug	99.0	101.9	102.6	100.7	102.4	90.6	88.6	98.9	100.0	102.3	104.1
Sep	99.2	101.4	102.4	100.3	101.4	92.7	89.1	98.9	100.5	101.6	103.9
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2016	-5.3	-2.0	-2.5	-0.3	-7.1	-17.8	8.5	-4.3	-7.0	-1.4	0.8
2017	5.8	0.6	1.7	0.7	2.7	29.5	3.7	3.1	4.5	-0.3	-0.1
2018	4.9	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	25.5	-12.8	3.4	3.7	-2.1	-1.6
2018											
Sep	10.4	1.3	-0.4	0.5	1.1	42.6	-14.7	5.9	3.7	0.8	-0.6
Oct	10.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	43.1	-16.1	4.7	2.7	0.6	-0.4
Nov	5.7	0.9	-0.4	1.2	0.7	21.1	-18.0	4.3	2.3	0.6	-0.6
Dec	2.3	1.3	-0.3	1.3	0.8	5.0	-14.6	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.3
2019											
Jan	1.9	2.7	1.2	2.6	1.4	-0.6	-15.4	1.0	0.5	3.7	1.9
Feb	3.8	2.4	0.3	2.5	1.6	8.2	-15.8	0.2	1.4	3.4	1.5
Mar	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.4	13.4	-15.7	0.4	1.6	3.6	1.2
Apr	4.5	2.9	2.3	1.2	3.7	9.2	-13.5	0.9	0.9	3.9	1.5
May	1.0	2.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	-2.3	-14.0	-0.3	0.1	3.2	1.5
Jun	-1.5	1.7	2.6	0.5	1.5	-10.2	-13.4	-0.9	-1.2	2.5	1.8
Jul	-2.5	-0.2	2.2	-0.8	-	-8.8	-13.7	-2.4	-1.7	-	1.7
Aug	-3.9	0.9	1.7	-0.2	0.8	-16.7	-9.5	-2.1	-0.8	1.2	3.6
Sep	-4.9	-	1.3	-0.6	0.1	-17.5	-7.3	-2.4	0.1	-0.2	3.2

Table 4 Export Price Index

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	10,000	8,022	236	103	91	1,978	5	1,525	318	4,836	908
Index (2018=100)											
2015	99.5	104.6	105.1	101.4	94.4	79.9	97.8	102.2	99.1	107.4	97.3
2016	94.2	101.8	102.2	103.4	88.0	64.7	97.7	96.8	95.6	104.2	100.8
2017	96.9	100.9	100.0	101.7	101.1	81.4	102.8	97.7	98.2	102.0	101.5
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2018											
Sep	103.5	101.9	101.2	101.3	102.1	110.0	100.2	102.4	99.7	102.2	100.6
Oct	104.6	102.0	101.8	101.8	103.6	115.0	100.1	102.6	100.8	101.7	102.7
Nov	101.8	101.2	101.4	102.5	103.5	104.1	99.6	101.6	99.7	100.9	102.6
Dec	98.1	100.5	100.2	101.8	103.2	88.6	98.6	99.2	99.1	100.6	102.2
2019											
Jan	97.7	100.4	99.8	102.5	97.7	86.9	99.0	96.7	98.3	101.4	101.8
Feb	98.9	100.6	99.2	102.5	96.4	92.1	96.6	96.2	99.3	102.0	101.6
Mar	99.2	100.1	97.8	102.0	95.6	95.8	97.1	96.2	99.4	101.2	101.4
Apr	100.0	100.0	96.2	102.3	95.1	100.1	96.6	96.0	99.1	101.4	100.7
May	100.0	100.4	97.3	102.5	94.4	98.2	96.9	96.8	98.7	101.6	101.7
Jun	98.1	100.0	97.7	102.3	91.5	90.6	95.0	94.9	98.0	101.7	101.3
Jul	99.3	100.0	98.1	102.2	90.3	96.5	98.8	94.3	98.2	101.9	101.2
Aug	99.8	101.6	97.8	102.6	89.1	92.5	100.4	94.7	99.3	103.9	103.6
Sep	100.3	101.0	97.8	103.2	87.3	97.0	100.2	94.2	99.5	103.2	103.5
Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)											
2016	-5.4	-2.7	-2.8	2.0	-6.7	-19.0	-	-5.2	-3.6	-3.0	3.6
2017	2.9	-0.9	-2.2	-1.7	14.9	25.7	5.2	0.9	2.7	-2.1	0.7
2018	3.2	-0.9	-	-1.7	-1.1	22.9	-2.7	2.3	1.9	-1.9	-1.5
2018											
Sep	8.2	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.5	33.8	1.1	6.5	1.0	2.4	0.1
Oct	8.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	3.7	36.7	-0.4	5.2	1.9	0.8	2.0
Nov	4.5	1.6	1.3	2.6	4.6	16.9	-1.0	4.2	1.2	0.7	2.0
Dec	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.4	3.8	-1.5	-1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.5
2019											
Jan	0.8	2.1	0.5	4.4	1.2	-4.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	2.9	3.3
Feb	2.5	2.1	0.4	4.1	-0.1	3.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.5	3.4	3.3
Mar	3.0	1.8	-0.2	4.6	-0.9	8.6	-2.9	-1.6	0.2	2.8	3.2
Apr	2.8	1.8	-2.4	4.0	-1.9	7.1	-3.5	-1.9	-0.8	3.1	3.0
May	-0.1	1.1	-0.4	2.9	-4.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.7	-2.0	2.3	3.0
Jun	-2.7	0.1	-1.9	2.6	-8.3	-13.4	-5.5	-5.5	-3.3	1.9	2.2
Jul	-2.5	-0.8	-3.2	1.5	-10.0	-9.1	-1.9	-7.4	-2.5	1.4	0.4
Aug	-2.3	0.6	-4.3	2.6	-13.0	-13.3	0.3	-6.9	-0.5	3.0	3.4
Sep	-3.2	-0.9	-3.3	1.9	-14.4	-11.8	-	-8.0	-0.2	1.0	2.9

NOTATIONS

- nes not elsewhere specified
- nil or negligible

NOTES

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.