



# Import & Export Price Indices September 2024



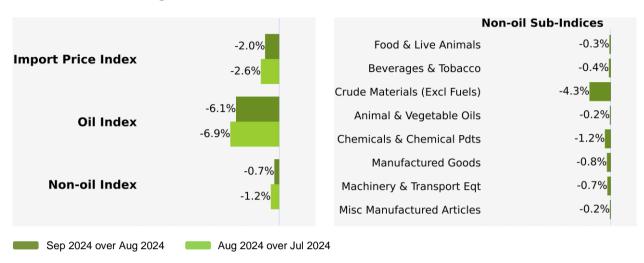
# IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDICES, September 2024 ISSN 2591-7463

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## Import Price Index (2023 = 100) September 2024

#### Month-on-Month Change



The Import Price Index fell 2.0% in September 2024, following the 2.6% decrease in August 2024. The Oil index dropped 6.1%, extending the 6.9% decline in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 0.7% in September 2024, after the 1.2% decrease in August 2024.

The decreases in the Non-oil index was attributed to the decline in the Machinery & Transport Equipment, Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, Crude Materials, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Food & Live Animals, Beverages & Tobacco and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices.

#### Year-on-Year Change

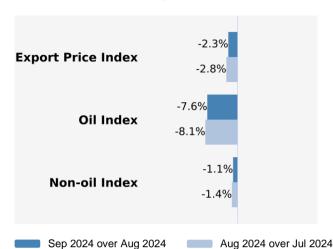


The Import Price Index fell 7.9% in September 2024 from a year ago, following the 4.5% decrease in August 2024. The Oil and Non-oil indices slid 15.5% and 5.4% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were mainly led by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, due to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, Animal & Vegetable Oils, Beverages & Tobacco, and Crude Materials indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles and Food & Live Animals indices.

# Export Price Index (2023 = 100) September 2024

#### **Month-on-Month Change**

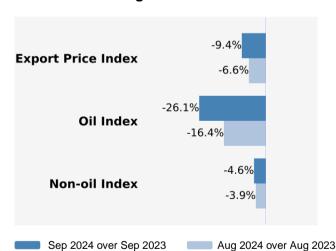


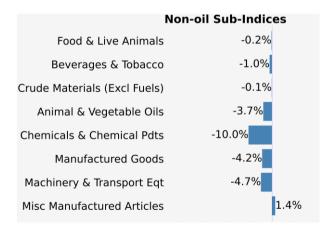
	Non-oil Sub-Ir	ndices
Food & Live Animals	-0.7%	
Beverages & Tobacco	-0.2%	
Crude Materials (Excl Fuels	-4.0%	
Animal & Vegetable Oils	-0.5%	
Chemicals & Chemical Pdts	-1.4%	
Manufactured Goods	-0.9%	
Machinery & Transport Eq	-1.3%	
Misc Manufactured Articles	5	0.8%

The Export Price Index fell 2.3% in September 2024, following the 2.8% decrease in August 2024. The Oil index dropped 7.6%, continuing the 8.1% decrease in the previous month. The Non-oil index eased 1.1% in September 2024, after the 1.4% decrease in August 2024.

The decrease in the Non-oil index was mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, attributed to lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Crude Materials, Manufactured Goods, Food & Live Animals, Beverages & Tobacco, and Animal & Vegetable Oils indices. The decreases were partially offset by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles index.

#### Year-on-Year Change





The Export Price Index fell 9.4% in September 2024 from a year ago, following the 6.6% decrease in August 2024. The Oil and Non-oil indices slid 26.1% and 4.6% respectively.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, the decreases were mainly driven by the Machinery & Transport Equipment index, mainly contributed by lower prices of electrical machinery apparatus, followed by the Chemicals & Chemical Products, Manufactured Goods, Beverages & Tobacco, Food & Live Animals, Animal & Vegetable Oils, and Crude Materials indices. The decreases were partially moderated by increases in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles index.

#### **Technical Note**

The **Import Price Index (IPI)** is used primarily as an indicator to track the price trends of imported goods into Singapore. Prices of imports, valued at CIF terms (cost, insurance and freight) are obtained monthly from major importers. The weighting pattern of the index is derived from import statistics for 2023.

The **Export Price Index (EPI)** measures changes in the price of all exports of merchandise from Singapore, including re-exports. In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected commodities. Prices used in the index computation, are the prices of goods that physically leave Singapore's main ports of export; also termed as Free on Board (FOB) prices. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of export by commodity in 2023.

#### **Index Formula**

The 2023-based series is compiled using the Laspeyres formula where the price and weight reference periods are aligned to the year 2023. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

#### **Measurement of Changes in Price Indices**

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

#### Linking the Old 2018-Based Price Index Series to the New 2023-Based Price Index Series

The IPI and EPI have been rebased from base year 2018 to base year 2023. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2018-based series are linked to the new 2023-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2018-based index in 2023.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for IPI prior to 2023, to the 2023-based Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

Year	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)	Linked Coefficient		
2023	117.2	100.0	100.0 ÷ 117.2 = <b>0.853</b>		

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2023-based series using the Linked Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)
2021	Dec	130.3	130.3 x <b>0.853</b> = <b>111.1</b>
2022	Jan	128.7	128.7 x <b>0.853</b> = <b>109.8</b>

#### Rescaling the 2023-Based Index Series to Previous Years

To continue the old index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2023-based index series to the old base year level, via a Rescaling Coefficient. The Rescaling Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2023-based index in 2023 to the annual 2023-based index in the old base year.

Example: Rescaling the new 2023-based Iron & Steel Index series for IPI to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

1) Calculate the rescaling coefficient

Base Year	Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2023	Annual Iron & Steel Index in 2018	Linked Coefficient		
2023	100.0	85.3	100.0 ÷ 85.3 = <b>1.172</b>		

2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2018-based series using the Rescaling Coefficient

Year	Month	Iron & Steel Index (2023=100)	Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)	
2024	Jan	95.6	95.6 x <b>1.172</b> = <b>112.0</b>	
2024	Feb	95.3	95.3 x <b>1.172</b> = <b>111.7</b>	

#### **Index Revision**

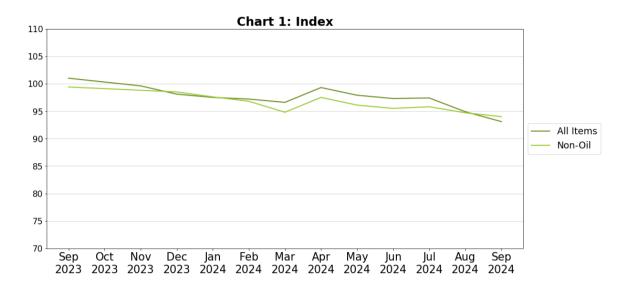
The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

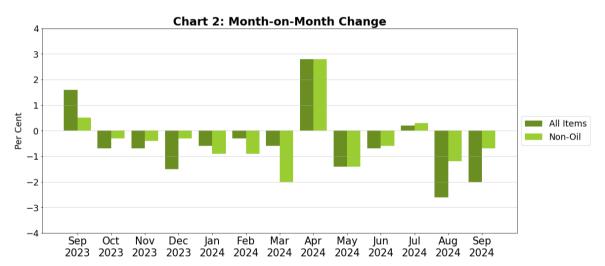
#### **Dissemination of Data**

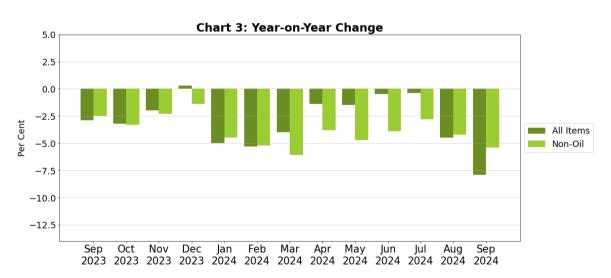
The Import and Export Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (<a href="www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder">www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder</a>). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <a href="https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices">https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/import-export-price-indices</a> or through the QR code below:



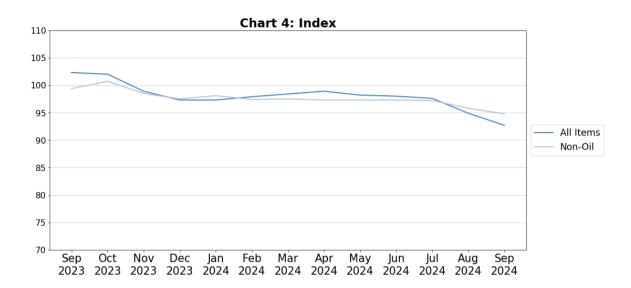
# Import Price Index (2023 = 100) September 2024

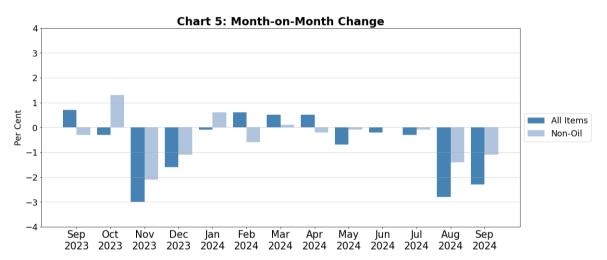


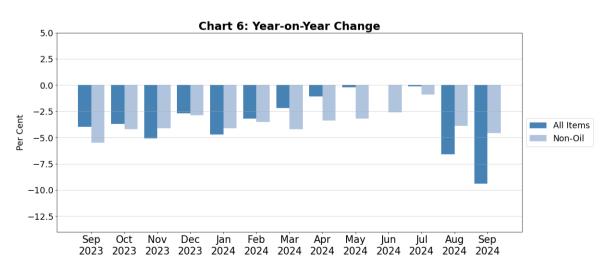




# Export Price Index (2023 = 100) September 2024







**Table 1 Import Price Index** 

September 2024

September 2024								
		_	ndov (2022–1	00)		% Change		
Commodity section / division	Weights	Index (2023=100)			Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Sep 2024	
		Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2023	
All Items	10,000	97.4	94.9	93.1	-2.6	-2.0	-7.9	
Non-oil Items	7,703	95.8	94.7	94.0	-1.2	-0.7	-5.4	
Food & Live Animals	254	103.4	103.6	103.2	0.1	-0.3	2.6	
Live animals	7	82.8	82.1	85.6	-0.8	4.2	-11.7	
Meat & meat preparations	35	103.1	103.0	102.5	-0.1	-0.5	1.5	
Dairy products & birds' eggs	30	96.7	96.6	96.3	-0.1	-0.3	-3.2	
Fish seafood & preparations	31	97.6	96.9	97.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.6	
Cereals & cereal preparations	26	99.9	100.0	100.4	0.1	0.5	-0.6	
Vegetables & fruit	46	99.9	97.0	94.3	-2.9	-2.7	-3.4	
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	10	105.2	100.7	100.5	-4.3	-0.2	-6.4	
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	28	135.0	146.8	146.8	8.8	- 0.5	38.5	
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	6 35	101.8 101.1	101.4 98.6	101.9 99.1	-0.4 -2.4	0.5 0.4	1.4 -3.0	
Miscellaneous food preparations	33	101.1	90.0	99.1	-2.4	0.4	-3.0	
Beverages & Tobacco	110	98.2	97.0	96.6	-1.2	-0.4	-4.3	
Beverages	94	98.5	97.5	97.2	-1.0	-0.3	-3.3	
Tobacco & manufactures	16	96.7	94.2	93.6	-2.6	-0.6	-10.2	
Crude Materials (aval fuels)		00.0	07.5	00.0	4.0	4.0	0.4	
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	58	93.6	97.5	93.3	4.2	-4.3	-2.1	
Hides Skins & Furskins	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	- 4.0	- 0.4	-	
Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	96.5	94.6	94.5	-1.9	-0.1	-6.8	
Crude rubber	6	97.4	99.3	94.6	2.0	-4.7	-5.0	
Cork & wood	2	94.5	94.3	92.6	-0.2	-1.9	-4.2	
Textile Fibres	3	103.2	100.8	99.3	-2.3	-1.6	-2.3	
Crude fertilizers & minerals	20	97.3	98.7	101.2	1.5	2.5	1.2	
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	16 9	81.3 100.2	94.4 99.2	79.1 98.0	16.1 -1.0	-16.2 -1.3	-5.2 -1.6	
Citude aniiniai & vegetable materiais nes	9	100.2	99.2	90.0	-1.0	-1.5	-1.0	
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	2,297	102.9	95.8	90.0	-6.9	-6.1	-15.5	
Petroleum & products & related materials	2,143	103.1	95.7	89.7	-7.3	-6.2	-15.8	
Gas	155	99.6	97.3	93.7	-2.4	-3.7	-10.8	
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	70	86.2	85.9	85.7	-0.4	-0.2	-14.7	
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	15	89.0	89.7	90.1	0.8	0.5	-6.7	
Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils	54	85.5	84.8	84.4	-0.8	-0.4	-16.8	
Chemicals & Chemical Products	874	98.3	96.7	95.5	-1.6	-1.2	-4.9	
Organic chemicals	297	96.9	94.4	92.4	-1.6 -2.6	-1.2 -2.1	-4.9 -8.0	
Inorganic chemicals	36	95.4	94.4	94.6	-0.9	0.1	-6.0 -4.7	
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	23	95.4	94.5	93.8	-0.9	-0.8	-6.0	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	133	103.8	102.1	101.2	-1.7	-0.9	0.6	
Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	143	98.8	98.5	98.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	
Plastics in primary forms	99	93.5	93.0	88.8	-0.6	-4.4	-11.3	
Plastics in non-primary forms	31	97.3	96.4	95.6	-1.0	-0.9	-5.7	
Chemical materials & products nes	111	100.6	98.5	100.0	-2.1	1.5	-3.4	
·	540	00.0	05.0	04.4		0.0		
Manufactured Goods	512	96.8	95.2	94.4	-1.7	-0.8	-4.1	
Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins	1	102.8	102.8	100.7	4.5	-2.0	0.4	
Rubber manufactures nes	22	99.4	97.9	97.1	-1.5	-0.8	-2.1	
Cork & Wood Manufactures	10	91.8	91.4	91.2	-0.5	-0.2	-6.2	
Paper manufactures Textile manufactures	36	95.3	94.3	93.7	-1.1	-0.7	-6.5	
Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	21 70	97.7	96.2	95.0 97.6	-1.5	-1.2	-4.2 -1.3	
Iron & steel	113	97.0 92.6	97.5 90.7	89.6	0.5 -2.1	0.1 -1.2	-1.3 -6.2	
Non-ferrous metals	105	98.3	95.0	93.8	-3.3	-1.2	-3.7	
Manufactures of metals nes	133	99.4	98.0	97.1	-3.5 -1.5	-0.9	-3.5	
		55.4	30.0	37.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,954	93.9	92.6	92.0	-1.4	-0.7	-7.3	
Power-generating machinery & equipment	644	102.2	100.0	98.5	-2.2	-1.5	-3.0	
Machinery specialized for particular industries	324	96.8	96.9	96.1	0.1	-0.8	-4.5	
Metal working machinery	15	92.4	90.2	91.1	-2.4	1.0	-3.9	
General industrial machinery	308	98.3	97.7	96.9	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	
Office machines & data-processing machines	368	98.5	98.6	97.2	0.1	-1.5	0.9	
Telecommunication apparatus	412	103.0	100.0	100.3	-3.0	0.3	-5.8	
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	2,765	88.9	87.7	87.1	-1.4	-0.6	-10.9	
Road vehicles	117	101.1	100.8	100.9	-0.3	0.1	1.2	
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	872	102.0	101.6	101.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	12	97.3	94.4	93.1	-2.9	-1.4	-8.5	
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others	26	98.3	97.8	98.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	66	106.7	106.7	106.7	-	-	7.2	
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	63	90.0	88.3	87.7	-1.8	-0.7	-11.3	
Footwear	25	101.9	97.6	97.4	-4.1	-0.2	-0.6	
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	256	95.3	95.3	94.2	-	-1.1	-5.5	
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	104	104.0	104.5	103.9	0.5	-0.6	3.2	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	319	108.7	108.2	108.9	-0.5	0.6	9.1	

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 2 Export Price Index** 

September 2024

Зеріе	mber 202				% Change		
Commodity section / division	Weights		ndex (2023=1	00)	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Sep 2024
· ·	J	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2023
All Items Non-oil Items	10,000 8,026	97.6 97.2	94.9 95.8	92.7 94.8	-2.8 -1.4	-2.3 -1.1	-9.4 -4.6
Food & Live Animals	214	102.7	101.8	101.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2
Dairy products & birds' eggs	5	102.2	99.9	93.2	-2.2	-6.7	-6.1
Fish seafood & preparations	6	100.5	100.3	101.1	-0.2	0.8	2.0
Cereals & cereal preparations Vegetables & fruit	8 5	95.6 102.9	94.8 100.7	94.2 104.4	-0.8 -2.1	-0.7 3.7	-6.4 5.1
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	3	99.0	98.8	96.9	-0.2	-1.9	-5.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures	25	124.1	129.3	132.8	4.2	2.8	27.6
Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)	7	94.0	91.5	92.2	-2.7	0.8	-10.1
Miscellaneous food preparations	154	100.2	98.3	96.9	-1.8	-1.4	-4.1
Beverages & Tobacco	90	100.7	98.0	97.8	-2.7	-0.2	-1.0
Beverages	77	101.7	98.8	98.4	-2.9	-0.4	0.2
Tobacco & manufactures	14	95.0	93.5	94.5	-1.5	1.0	-7.3
Crude Materials (excl fuels)	62	98.8	100.5	96.5	1.8	-4.0	-0.1
Crude rubber	21	103.7	102.5	101.7	-1.2	-0.7	1.9
Pulp and waste paper Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	9 30	106.1 92.8	102.6 98.3	100.5 91.2	-3.3	-2.0 -7.3	13.7 -5.1
Crude animal & vegetable materials nes	30	103.1	102.9	102.5	6.0 -0.2	-7.3 -0.3	0.6
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	1,974	99.4	91.3	84.4	-8.1	-7.6	-26.1
Petroleum & products & related materials	1,974	99.4	91.3	84.4	-8.1	-7.6	-26.1
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	5	101.6	100.5	100.0	-1.1	-0.5	-3.7
Fixed vegetable fats & oils	4	103.0	96.7	96.7	-6.2	-	-7.6
Inedible Mixtures Of Animal Or Vegetable Fats Or Oils	2	98.9	108.0	106.5	9.3	-1.4	4.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,297	93.9	91.7	90.5	-2.3	-1.4	-10.0
Organic chemicals	339	88.1	86.5	83.8	-1.8	-3.0	-18.2
Inorganic chemicals	14	91.4	88.9	90.1	-2.7	1.3	-6.6
Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials	25 296	99.6	100.2	98.3	0.7	-1.9	-2.2 -9.9
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products  Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products	233	91.8 98.6	88.4 97.3	89.3 95.9	-3.7 -1.4	1.0 -1.5	-9.9 -5.4
Plastics in primary forms	232	99.7	97.8	95.1	-1.9	-2.8	-4.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	24	101.0	99.3	98.2	-1.7	-1.1	-3.0
Chemical materials & products nes	133	92.5	89.5	89.8	-3.2	0.3	-10.0
Manufactured Goods	277	98.6	96.6	95.7	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2
Leather Manufactures & Dressed Furskins	3	97.6	101.4	99.9	3.9	-1.4	-1.0
Rubber manufactures nes	20	101.6	100.0	98.8	-1.6	-1.3	-2.5
Paper manufactures	35	99.9	98.4	97.2	-1.6	-1.2	-3.0
Textile manufactures Non-metal mineral manufactures nes	14 18	102.6 101.5	102.8 97.7	99.8 98.5	0.2 -3.7	-2.9 0.7	1.3 -7.3
Iron & steel	56	84.4	81.7	80.8	-3.3	-1.0	-15.9
Non-ferrous metals	59	106.7	104.1	104.2	-2.5	0.1	4.8
Manufactures of metals nes	73	99.8	98.3	97.1	-1.5	-1.2	-4.2
Machinery & Transport Equipment	5,185	97.0	95.7	94.5	-1.3	-1.3	-4.7
Power-generating machinery & equipment	461	101.8	104.6	99.0	2.8	-5.4	-4.1
Machinery specialized for particular industries	650	111.8	110.1	108.5	-1.5	-1.5	7.1
Metal working machinery General industrial machinery	17 207	100.5 99.0	99.4 98.3	98.4 97.2	-1.0 -0.7	-1.1 -1.1	-2.7 -3.8
Office machines & data-processing machines	343	94.0	92.5	92.2	-1.6	-0.3	-6.2
Telecommunication apparatus	426	92.0	91.7	94.0	-0.3	2.5	-4.1
Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts	3,007	93.9	91.9	90.7	-2.1	-1.3	-7.5
Road vehicles	73	101.0	101.7	101.5	0.7	-0.2	1.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	895	100.8	99.7	100.5	-1.1	0.8	1.4
Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes	3	98.1	83.5	80.9	-14.9	-3.2	-19.0
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	6 41	104.1 101.6	104.1	104.1 100.6	-1.2	0.2	3.3 2.1
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	32	92.3	100.4 95.7	96.1	3.6	0.2	2.1 5.4
Footwear	18	94.5	93.3	92.5	-1.3	-0.9	-8.3
Professional scientific & controlling instruments	400	98.8	97.0	97.7	-1.8	0.7	-1.5
Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks	85	103.5	103.2	103.8	-0.2	0.5	4.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	310	103.8	102.9	104.2	-0.9	1.2	4.6

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 3 Import Price Index** 

Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	10,000	7,703	254	110	58	2,297	70	874	512	4,954	872
					Index (2	2023=100)					
2020	83.0	94.4	89.6	80.2	89.7	54.1	74.5	91.2	88.3	96.2	96.5
2021	92.6	95.3	91.8	87.2	92.3	85.7	108.2	97.0	97.2	94.9	96.9
2022	105.9	100.6	99.7	89.5	97.9	119.5	126.4	103.1	104.6	100.1	99.3
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022											
2023 Sep	101.0	99.4	100.6	101.0	95.3	106.4	100.5	100.4	98.4	99.2	99.7
Oct	100.3	99.1	100.0	101.6	96.0	104.3	99.8	100.4	98.3	98.9	99.3
Nov	99.6	98.8	99.1	100.7	100.1	104.3	99.7	98.8	97.8	98.7	98.9
Dec	98.1	98.5	99.8	100.7	98.6	96.9	98.4	97.8	97.8	98.4	98.8
DCC	30.1	30.3	55.6	100.0	30.0	50.5	30.4	37.0	37.0	30.4	30.0
2024											
Jan	97.5	97.6	101.4	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	98.0	97.0	97.2	98.9
Feb	97.2	96.8	101.3	97.7	97.6	98.4	97.3	98.0	96.6	95.9	99.3
Mar	96.6	94.8	100.9	97.7	97.9	102.5	85.8	97.5	96.2	93.0	100.0
Apr	99.3	97.5	102.0	97.8	95.4	105.4	95.1	98.6	97.1	96.4	101.7
May	97.9	96.1	102.5	98.1	98.7	104.0	98.5	98.6	97.2	94.1	101.8
Jun	97.3	95.5	102.6	98.2	95.5	103.1	98.6	99.0	97.3	93.2	101.4
Jul	97.4	95.8	103.4	98.2	93.6	102.9	86.2	98.3	96.8	93.9	102.0
Aug	94.9	94.7	103.6	97.0	97.5	95.8	85.9	96.7	95.2	92.6	101.6
Sep	93.1	94.0	103.2	96.6	93.3	90.0	85.7	95.5	94.4	92.0	101.4
			Percei	ntage Chang	ge over sa	me period	of previou	s year (%)			
0004	44.0	4.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	50.5	45.4	0.0	40.4	4.4	0.4
2021 2022	11.6 14.4	1.0 5.5	2.4 8.7	8.7 2.7	2.9 6.0	58.5 39.5	45.1 16.9	6.3 6.4	10.1 7.5	-1.4 5.5	0.4 2.5
2022	-5.6	-0.6	0.3	11.7	2.1	-16.3	-20.9	-3.0	7.5 -4.4	-0.1	0.7
2023	-3.0	-0.0	0.5	11.7	2.1	-10.5	-20.9	-3.0	-4.4	-0.1	0.7
2023											
Sep	-2.9	-2.5	-1.5	13.3	-3.8	-2.6	-15.6	-3.0	-5.5	-2.9	_
Oct	-3.2	-3.3	-2.4	12.5	-3.4	-1.9	-14.9	-2.8	-5.9	-4.0	-0.1
Nov	-2.0	-2.3	-2.3	13.0	-0.7	-0.7	-12.9	-3.4	-5.0	-2.6	0.8
Dec	0.3	-1.4	-1.2	12.9	-0.1	4.5	-11.5	-2.7	-3.9	-1.6	1.4
2024											
Jan	-5.0	-4.5	2.1	0.1	-10.0	-6.8	-2.1	-3.2	-5.0	-5.6	-0.9
Feb	-5.3	-5.2	2.1	0.3	-9.0	-5.5	-3.7	-3.3	-5.6	-6.8	-0.5
Mar	-4.0	-6.1	0.6	-0.9	-7.5	3.2	-15.2	-3.9	-5.1	-7.9	-0.5
Apr	-1.4	-3.8	1.8	-1.8	-3.2	6.7	-3.1	-2.5	-4.5	-5.0	0.4
May	-1.5	-4.7	2.8	-2.4	-0.7	10.0	0.9	-1.8	-4.3	-6.7	0.4
Jun	-0.5	-3.9	2.4	-2.7	-0.4	11.7	-2.4	-0.9	-3.0	-5.8	0.4
Jul	-0.4	-2.8	3.3	-3.1	-4.3	8.1	-13.8	-	-2.7	-4.4	1.9
Aug	-4.5 7.0	-4.2	2.6	-4.3	-0.2	-5.5	-15.6	-2.3	-3.6	-6.0	2.2
Sep	-7.9	-5.4	2.6	-4.3	-2.1	-15.5	-14.7	-4.9	-4.1	-7.3	1.7

**Table 4 Export Price Index** 

	ı	1	ı	T		ı	ı	T	ı	1	
Section	All Items	Non-oil Items	Food & Live Animals	Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery & Transport Equipment	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
Weights	10,000	8,026	214	90	62	1,974	5	1,297	277	5,185	895
					Index (	2023=100)					
0000											
2020 2021	83.8 93.3	93.2 97.3	100.3 100.7	89.4 91.2	84.9 103.7	51.5 79.4	79.8 93.5	90.5 99.7	83.9 94.7	92.5 96.0	104.9 101.4
2021	108.2	105.0	100.7	95.0	113.6	119.3	114.8	108.6	103.5	104.4	101.4
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2023											
Sep	102.3	99.4	101.3	98.7	96.6	114.2	103.8	100.5	99.9	99.1	99.1
Oct	102.0	100.7	100.7	99.3	97.2	107.3	102.7	100.3	98.7	101.0	99.8
Nov	98.9	98.5	101.1	98.0	100.0	100.5	102.4	98.6	98.0	98.5	97.8
Dec	97.3	97.5	99.1	98.0	99.8	96.8	101.4	97.1	97.7	97.1	99.5
2024											
Jan	97.3	98.1	99.9	102.4	98.6	94.2	100.5	96.0	95.7	98.2	100.2
Feb	97.9	97.4	99.9	101.1	99.2	99.9	101.9	94.1	96.0	97.7	100.1
Mar	98.4	97.5	100.4	98.1	99.3	101.9	101.2	94.4	95.5	98.0	99.4
Apr	98.9	97.3	100.5	101.3	98.4	105.1	101.9	94.3	96.4	97.4	100.4
May	98.2	97.3	101.3	101.2	103.0	101.8	100.9	94.7	96.8	97.1	100.1
Jun	98.0	97.3	101.6	98.6	101.9	100.7	100.5	93.8	97.5	97.4	100.4
Jul Aug	97.6 94.9	97.2 95.8	102.7 101.8	100.7 98.0	98.8 100.5	99.4 91.3	101.6 100.5	93.9 91.7	98.6 96.6	97.0 95.7	100.8 99.7
Sep	94.9 92.7	94.8	101.8	97.8	96.5	84.4	100.5	90.5	95.7	94.5	100.5
Cop	<b>V</b>	00		00	00.0	•		00.0	00	00	
			Percei	ntage Chang	ge over sa	me period	of previou	s year (%)			
2021	11.3	4.5	0.4	1.9	22.1	54.3	17.2	10.1	12.8	3.8	-3.3
2022 2023	15.9 -7.6	7.8 -4.7	2.1 -2.8	4.2 5.3	9.6 -12.0	50.3 -16.2	22.8 -12.9	8.9 -7.9	9.3 -3.4	8.7 -4.2	2.1 -3.4
2023	-7.0	-4.1	-2.0	5.5	-12.0	-10.2	-12.9	-1.9	-3.4	-4.2	-3.4
2023											
Sep	-4.0	-5.5	-2.9	4.5	-17.9	2.5	-14.8	-8.1	-1.2	-5.2	-5.2
Oct	-3.7	-4.2	-4.1	3.3	-15.7	-1.6	-15.2	-7.0	-1.6	-3.6	-3.4
Nov	-5.1	-4.1	-3.3	0.6	-7.7	-8.2	-13.4	-6.6	-2.2	-3.4	-4.3
Dec	-2.7	-2.9	-2.1	6.1	-5.5	-2.1	-8.8	-5.6	-3.1	-2.7	-0.2
2024											
Jan	-4.7	-4.1	1.9	2.0	-8.4	-7.3	-0.5	-3.8	-4.8	-5.0	-0.7
Feb	-3.2	-3.5	1.9	0.7	-3.3	-1.7	0.8	-6.3	-4.3	-3.6	-0.7
Mar	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	-5.1	-2.8	6.5	-1.8	-7.6	-4.4	-3.9	-2.2
Apr	-1.1	-3.4	-	-1.6	-1.6	8.5	0.5	-7.2	-4.6	-2.9	-1.4
May	-0.2	-3.2	0.9	1.5	0.1	13.5	4.2	-6.5	-4.0	-3.0	-0.8
Jun	-	-2.6	1.1	-0.9	2.7	11.8	4.7	-6.5	-4.0	-2.2	-0.3
Jul	-0.1	-0.9	2.9	0.7	3.4	3.3	8.9	-4.6	-2.2	-0.7	2.2
Aug	-6.6 -9.4	-3.9 -4.6	0.9 -0.2	-1.7 -1.0	4.3	-16.4 -26.1	3.7 -3.7	-7.8 -10.0	-4.2 -4.2	-4.1 -4.7	1.0 1.4
Sep	-9.4	-4.0	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-20. I	-3.1	-10.0	-4.∠	-4.1	1.4

#### **NOTATIONS**

nes not elsewhere specified

- nil or negligible

#### **NOTES**

The Import and Export Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.

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