

# Singapore Manufactured Products & Domestic Supply Price Indices October 2019



## SINGAPORE MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS & DOMESTIC SUPPLY PRICE INDICES, October 2019 ISSN 2591-7447

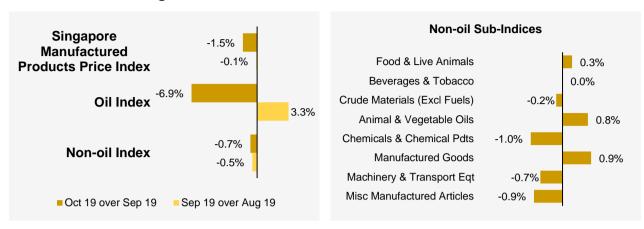
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## Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2019

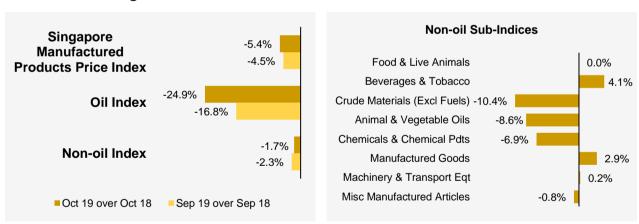
#### Month-on-Month Change



The Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index declined 1.5% in October 2019, following the 0.1% decrease in September 2019. The Oil index slid 6.9%, against the 3.3% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 0.7%, extending the 0.5% decrease in September 2019.

Among the Non-oil sub-indices, decreases led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-1.0%) index, due mainly to lower prices of ethylene, and Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.7%) index, were partially moderated by increases in the Manufactured Goods (0.9%) and Food & Live Animals (0.3%) indices.

#### Year-on-Year Change

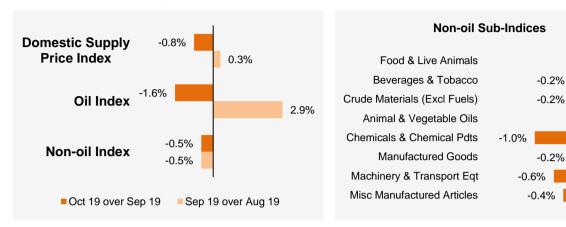


The Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index decreased 5.4% in October 2019 from a year ago, following the 4.5% decline in September 2019. The Oil and Non-oil indices fell 24.9% and 1.7% respectively.

Within the Non-oil sub-indices, lower prices of Crude Materials (-10.4%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (-8.6%), Chemicals & Chemical Products (-6.9%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-0.8%) were partially offset by higher prices of Beverages & Tobacco (4.1%), Manufactured Goods (2.9%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (0.2%).

## Domestic Supply Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2019

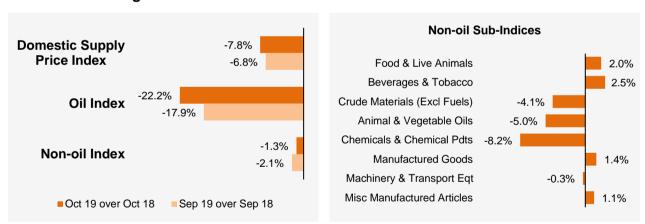
#### Month-on-Month Change



The Domestic Supply Price Index fell 0.8% in October 2019, against the 0.3% increase in September 2019. The Oil index declined 1.6%, in contrast to the 2.9% increase in the previous month. The Non-oil index fell 0.5% in October 2019, similar to the decrease in September 2019.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, declines led by the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-1.0%) index, attributed mainly to lower prices of ethylene, and the Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.6%) index were partially moderated by the increases in the Animal & Vegetable Oils (0.5%) and Food & Live Animals (0.4%) indices.

#### Year-on-Year Change



The Domestic Supply Price Index fell 7.8% in October 2019 over the previous year, after the 6.8% decrease in September 2019. The Oil and Non-oil indices declined 22.2% and 1.3% respectively.

For the Non-oil sub-indices, decreases in the Chemicals & Chemical Products (-8.2%), Animal & Vegetable Oils (-5.0%), Crude Materials (-4.1%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (-0.3%) indices were partially offset by the increases in the Beverages & Tobacco (2.5%), Food & Live Animals (2.0%), Manufactured Goods (1.4%) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (1.1%) indices.

0.4%

0.5%

#### **Technical Note**

The **Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index (SMPPI)** monitors price changes of locally manufactured commodities. The weights of the index are derived from the distribution of local production by commodity in 2018. Ex-factory prices are obtained from principal manufacturers of the items concerned.

The **Domestic Supply Price Index (DSPI)** is designed to measure the changes in the price level of goods manufactured locally or imported which are retained for use in the domestic economy by the government, business or household sectors. For imported products, the prices refer to those paid by importers in bringing the goods into Singapore, commonly referred to as c.i.f. prices. In the case of Singapore manufactured products, the quotations used are ex-factory prices. The weight for each commodity item is proportional to the value of its total supply or availability in the domestic market in 2018.

#### **Index Formula**

The 2018-based series is compiled using the 'modified Laspeyres' formula where the weight reference period of 2017 preceded the price reference period of 2018. The geometric mean formula has been adopted in the computation of unweighted elementary aggregate price indices. The arithmetic mean formula is applied in compiling indices at higher levels of aggregation where weights of specific sub-indices are available.

#### **Measurement of Changes in Price Indices**

Change over previous month compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the price index between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements.

Change over same period of previous year measures change in the index over a twelve-month period. Such comparisons compare the movement in the price index between similar months in two consecutive years.

#### Linking the Old 2012-Based Price Index Series to the New 2018-Based Price Index Series

The SMPPI and DSPI have been rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018. To facilitate comparison of the historical price indices across base years, the old 2012-based series are linked to the new 2018-based series by re-scaling them via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2018-based index in 2018 to the annual 2012-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the old Iron & Steel Index series for SMPPI prior to 2018, to the 2018-based Iron & Steel Index (2018=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

| Year | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2012=100) | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2018=100) | Linked Coefficient          |  |  |
|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 2018 | 78.0                             | 100.0                            | 100.0 ÷ 78.0 = <b>1.282</b> |  |  |

#### 2) Re-scaling the old series to the 2018-based series using the Linked Coefficient

| Year | Month | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2012=100) | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2018=100)  |  |  |
|------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| 2016 | Dec   | 70.8                             | 70.8 x <b>1.282</b> = <b>90.8</b> |  |  |
| 2017 | Jan   | 71.4                             | 71.4 x <b>1.282</b> = <b>91.5</b> |  |  |

#### Linking Method for Maintaining the Old Index Reference Period

To continue the old 2012-based index series going forward in time, re-scale the new 2018-based index series to the old base year 2012 level, via a Linked Coefficient. The Linked Coefficient is the ratio of the annual 2012-based index in 2018 to the annual 2018-based index in 2018.

Example: Linking the new 2018-based Iron & Steel Index series for SMPPI to the 2012-based Iron & Steel Index (2012=100)

#### 1) Calculate the linked coefficient

| Year | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2018=100) | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2012=100) | Linked Coefficient         |
|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2018 | 100.0                            | 78.0                             | 78.0 ÷ 100.0 <b>=0.780</b> |

#### 2) Re-scaling the new series to the 2012-based series using the Linked Coefficient

| Year | Month | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2018=100) | Iron & Steel Index<br>(2012=100)   |  |  |
|------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 2019 | Jan   | 105.6                            | 105.6 x <b>0.780</b> = <b>82.4</b> |  |  |
| 2019 | Feb   | 104.7                            | 104.7 x <b>0.780</b> = <b>81.7</b> |  |  |

#### **Index Revision**

The indices may be revised when late returns and amendments received from respondents are incorporated.

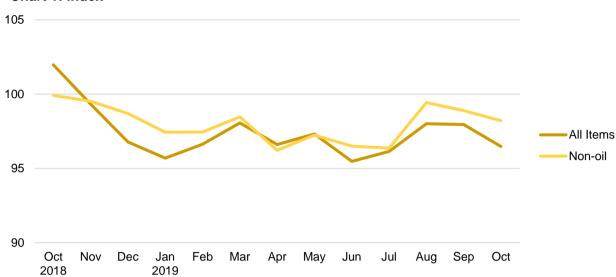
#### **Dissemination of Data**

The Singapore Manufactured Products and Domestic Supply Price Indices are available on the SingStat Website (<a href="www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder">www.singstat.gov.sg/tablebuilder</a>). Excel tables for this month's report are available at <a href="https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/producer-price-indices">https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/economy/producer-price-indices</a> or through the QR code below:



## Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2019

#### **Chart 1: Index**



**Chart 2: Month-on-Month Change** 

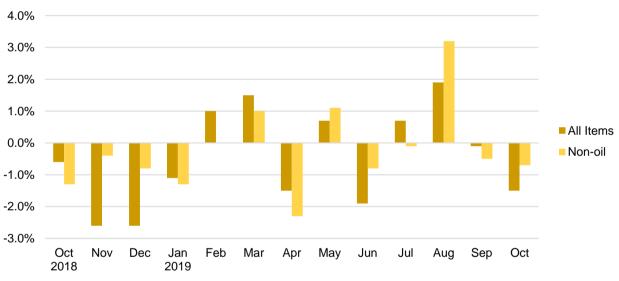
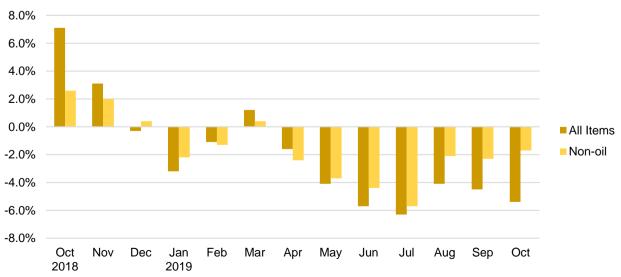
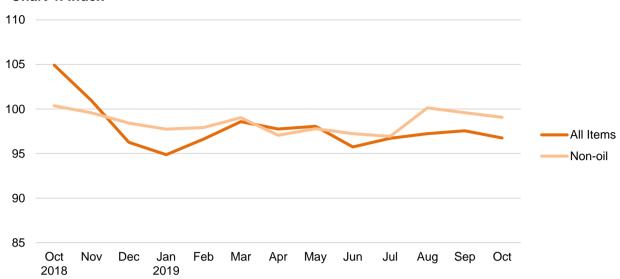


Chart 3: Year-on-Year Change

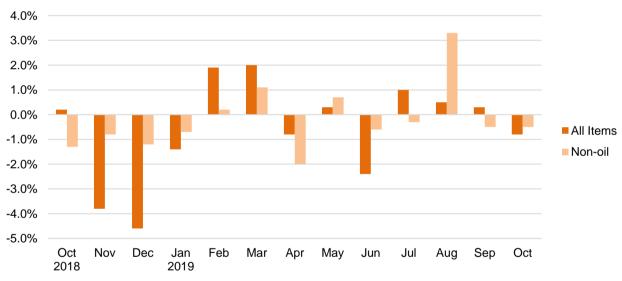


#### Domestic Supply Price Index (2018 = 100) October 2019

#### **Chart 4: Index**



#### **Chart 5: Month-on-Month Change**



#### Chart 6: Year-on-Year Change



**Table 1 Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index** 

October 2019

| ·  | Octobe  | r 2019   |             |              | 0/ 0            |              |                |  |
|--|---------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--|
|  |         | Inde     | ex (2018=10 | 20)          |                 | % Change     |                |  |
| Commodity section / division                         | Weights |          | `           | •            | <u>Sep 2019</u> |              | Oct 2019       |  |
|  |         | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019    | Oct 2019     | Aug 2019        | Sep 2019     | Oct 2018       |  |
| All Items  | 10,000  | 98.0     | 98.0        | 96.5         | -0.1            | -1.5         | -5.4           |  |
| Non-oil Items  | 8,586   | 99.4     | 98.9        | 98.2         | -0.5            | -0.7         | -1.7           |  |
|  | -,      |          |             |              |                 |              |                |  |
| Food & Live Animals                                  | 256     | 99.5     | 100.1       | 100.4        | 0.5             | 0.3          | -              |  |
| Meat & meat preparations                             | 20      | 104.0    | 104.1       | 104.3        | 0.1             | 0.2          | 3.0            |  |
| Dairy products & birds' eggs                         | 15      | 104.6    | 104.7       | 105.0        | -               | 0.3          | 2.9            |  |
| Fish seafood & preparations                          | 5       | 94.9     | 94.9        | 94.8         | -               | -0.1         | -5.9           |  |
| Cereals & cereal preparations                        | 42      | 100.8    | 100.8       | 100.8        | _               | -            | 0.4            |  |
| Vegetables & fruit                                   | 3       | 99.2     | 99.2        | 99.2         | _               | _            | -0.7           |  |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures            | 28      | 94.0     | 93.3        | 92.9         | -0.7            | -0.5         | -5.9           |  |
| Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)         | 6       | 101.1    | 98.4        | 98.1         | -2.7            | -0.3         | -4.9           |  |
| Miscellaneous food preparations                      | 135     | 99.1     | 100.4       | 101.0        | 1.3             | 0.6          | 0.8            |  |
| Wild Citations 1000 proparations                     | 100     | 33.1     | 100.4       | 101.0        | 1.5             | 0.0          | 0.0            |  |
| Beverages & Tobacco                                  | 31      | 104.0    | 104.0       | 104.0        | _               | _            | 4.1            |  |
| Beverages  | 31      | 104.0    | 104.0       | 104.0        | _               | _            | 4.1            |  |
| Beverages  | 01      | 104.0    | 104.0       | 104.0        |                 |              | 7.1            |  |
| Crude Materials (excl fuels)                         | 56      | 94.3     | 94.2        | 94.0         | -0.1            | -0.2         | -10.4          |  |
| Crude rubber   | 50      | 93.5     | 93.3        | 93.2         | -0.1            | -0.2         | -11.8          |  |
| Cork & w ood   | 1       | 100.9    | 100.9       | 100.9        | -               | -            | 0.5            |  |
| Crude fertilizers & minerals                         | 2       | 100.9    | 100.9       | 100.9        | _               | -            | 9.4            |  |
|  | 4       | 97.7     | 97.5        | 97.4         |                 |              | -2.0           |  |
| Metalliferous ores & metal scrap                     | 4       | 97.7     | 97.5        | 97.4         | -0.2            | -0.1         | -2.0           |  |
| Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials        | 1,414   | 89.4     | 92.3        | 86.0         | 3.3             | -6.9         | -24.9          |  |
| •  | 1,386   | 89.8     | 92.8        | 86.1         | 3.3             | -0.9<br>-7.2 | -24.9<br>-24.7 |  |
| Petroleum & products & related materials             | •       | 69.8     |             | 81.7         | -1.7            | -7.2<br>19.1 | -24.7<br>-34.1 |  |
| Gas  | 28      | 09.0     | 68.6        | 01.7         | -1.7            | 19.1         | -34.1          |  |
| Animal & Vagatable Oile Fate & Wayne                 | 14      | 88.3     | 86.5        | 87.2         | -2.0            | 0.8          | -8.6           |  |
| Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes                |         |          | 86.5        |              |                 |              |                |  |
| Fixed vegetable fats & oils                          | 14      | 88.3     | 86.5        | 87.2         | -2.0            | 0.8          | -8.6           |  |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                        | 2,165   | 95.6     | 95.2        | 94.3         | -0.3            | -1.0         | -6.9           |  |
|  |         | 94.0     | 93.7        | 94.3<br>92.4 |                 | -1.0<br>-1.4 |                |  |
| Organic chemicals                                    | 1,012   |          |             |              | -0.3            |              | -8.3           |  |
| Inorganic chemicals                                  | 40      | 98.3     | 100.4       | 100.4        | 2.1             | -            | 2.0            |  |
| Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials                | 22      | 100.3    | 100.9       | 101.0        | 0.6             | 0.1          | 0.2            |  |
| Medicinal & pharmaceutical products                  | 232     | 93.9     | 93.0        | 92.8         | -0.9            | -0.3         | -9.6           |  |
| Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products   | 133     | 98.9     | 98.4        | 98.3         | -0.5            | -0.1         | -4.3           |  |
| Plastics in primary forms                            | 372     | 93.6     | 92.2        | 91.2         | -1.5            | -1.1         | -10.5          |  |
| Plastics in non-primary forms                        | 34      | 100.8    | 100.5       | 100.2        | -0.3            | -0.4         | -0.5           |  |
| Chemical materials & products nes                    | 320     | 101.6    | 102.5       | 101.6        | 0.9             | -0.8         | -0.1           |  |
|  |         |          |             |              |                 |              |                |  |
| Manufactured Goods                                   | 284     | 102.0    | 103.1       | 104.0        | 1.1             | 0.9          | 2.9            |  |
| Rubber manufactures nes                              | 23      | 99.8     | 100.4       | 100.1        | 0.6             | -0.3         | -0.9           |  |
| Wood & cork manufactures (excl furniture)            | 8       | 99.4     | 99.7        | 99.7         | 0.3             | -            | 0.3            |  |
| Paper manufactures                                   | 34      | 101.5    | 101.5       | 101.5        | -               | -            | -0.5           |  |
| Non-metal mineral manufactures nes                   | 45      | 105.8    | 105.9       | 106.5        | 0.1             | 0.6          | 6.1            |  |
| Iron & steel   | 53      | 105.0    | 105.9       | 105.3        | 0.9             | -0.5         | 2.2            |  |
| Non-ferrous metals                                   | 20      | 97.9     | 97.9        | 96.9         | _               | -1.0         | -2.7           |  |
| Manufactures of metals nes                           | 99      | 100.4    | 102.8       | 105.8        | 2.4             | 3.0          | 5.3            |  |
|  |         |          |             |              |                 |              |                |  |
| Machinery & Transport Equipment                      | 4,897   | 100.7    | 99.8        | 99.2         | -0.8            | -0.7         | 0.2            |  |
| Pow er-generating machinery & equipment              | . 8     | 90.6     | 90.6        | 89.9         | _               | -0.8         | -9.0           |  |
| Machinery specialized for particular industries      | 571     | 99.6     | 99.5        | 99.2         | -0.1            | -0.2         | -0.4           |  |
| Metal w orking machinery                             | 18      | 107.1    | 107.1       | 107.1        | -0.1            | -            | 5.8            |  |
| General industrial machinery                         | 85      | 100.7    | 101.3       | 102.9        | 0.7             | 1.5          | 3.4            |  |
| Office machines & data-processing machines           | 880     | 105.7    | 101.3       | 102.9        | -0.5            | -0.5         | 3.4            |  |
| Telecommunication apparatus                          | 45      | 94.4     | 95.8        | 93.0         | 1.5             | -0.3<br>-2.9 | -7.2           |  |
|  |         |          |             |              |                 |              |                |  |
| Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts | 3,271   | 99.6     | 98.4        | 97.6         | -1.1            | -0.9         | -0.5           |  |
| Road vehicles  | 20      | 102.9    | 103.2       | 103.0        | 0.3             | -0.2         | 3.5            |  |
| Missollanoous Manufactured Articles                  | 002     | 104.3    | 104.4       | 100.0        | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0            |  |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles                  | 883     | 101.3    | 101.1       | 100.2        | -0.2            | -0.9         | -0.8           |  |
| Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others    | 16      | 100.1    | 100.1       | 100.1        | -               | -            | -              |  |
| Travel goods, handbags & similar containers          | 1       | 102.2    | 95.6        | 97.7         | -6.4            | 2.2          | -6.1           |  |
| Professional scientific & controlling instruments    | 516     | 101.6    | 101.3       | 100.0        | -0.3            | -1.2         | -2.0           |  |
| Photographic & optical goods nes; w atches & clocks  | 48      | 100.0    | 99.6        | 99.1         | -0.4            | -0.6         | -1.5           |  |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes              | 303     | 101.1    | 101.1       | 100.7        | -               | -0.4         | 1.2            |  |
|  |         |          |             |              |                 |              |                |  |

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Table 2 Domestic Supply Price Index** 

October 2019

|  | October 2019 |          |                |                |  |              |                |
|--|--------------|----------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|----------------|
|  |              | Inde     | ex (2018=10    | 20)            | % Change<br>Sep 2019 Oct 2019 Oct 2019 |              |                |
| Commodity section / division                         | Weights      | II IU    | ex (2010=10    | (2010–100)     |  | Oct 2019     | Oct 2019       |
| · ·  |              | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019       | Oct 2019       | Aug 2019                               | Sep 2019     | Oct 2018       |
| All Items  | 10,000       | 97.2     | 97.6           | 96.8           | 0.3                                    | -0.8         | -7.8           |
| Non-oil Items  | 7,212        | 100.1    | 99.6           | 99.1           | -0.5                                   | -0.5         | -1.3           |
|  | - ,          |          | -              | ••••           | ***                                    |              |                |
| Food & Live Animals                                  | 319          | 101.9    | 102.3          | 102.7          | 0.4                                    | 0.4          | 2.0            |
| Live animals   | 10           | 100.3    | 98.6           | 98.6           | -1.6                                   | -0.1         | -1.8           |
| Meat & meat preparations                             | 56           | 102.4    | 104.6          | 105.0          | 2.1                                    | 0.4          | 5.5            |
| Dairy products & birds' eggs                         | 43           | 108.2    | 107.8          | 107.8          | -0.4                                   | -            | 4.3            |
| Fish seafood & preparations                          | 42           | 97.7     | 96.5           | 96.6           | -1.1                                   | =            | -4.1           |
| Cereals & cereal preparations                        | 51           | 101.1    | 101.2          | 101.3          | -                                      | 0.2          | 0.2            |
| Vegetables & fruit                                   | 40           | 108.8    | 107.7          | 106.2          | -1.0                                   | -1.4         | 4.9            |
| Sugar, sugar preparations & honey                    | 13           | 99.1     | 98.9           | 98.7           | -0.2                                   | -0.1         | -1.6           |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices & manufactures            | 27           | 91.8     | 95.5           | 99.9           | 4.0                                    | 4.6          | 0.2            |
| Animal feeding stuff (excl unmilled cereals)         | 3            | 99.8     | 99.3           | 98.9           | -0.5                                   | -0.4         | -2.2           |
| Miscellaneous food preparations                      | 35           | 101.1    | 101.7          | 103.1          | 0.5                                    | 1.4          | 4.6            |
| Dougrages 9 Tobases                                  | 30           | 102.9    | 100.0          | 100.6          | -0.1                                   | -0.2         | 2.5            |
| Beverages & Tobacco                                  | 28           | 102.9    | 102.8<br>102.8 | 102.6<br>102.6 | -0.1<br>-0.1                           | -0.2<br>-0.2 | 2.5<br>2.7     |
| Beverages  |              |          |                |                |  |              |                |
| Tobacco & manufactures                               | 2            | 103.0    | 102.9          | 102.5          | -0.1                                   | -0.3         | -              |
| Crude Materials (excl fuels)                         | 85           | 99.1     | 98.6           | 98.4           | -0.5                                   | -0.2         | -4.1           |
| Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits                        | 3            | 104.4    | 104.4          | 104.3          | -                                      | -0.1         | 4.2            |
| Crude rubber   | 31           | 94.1     | 93.5           | 93.3           | -0.6                                   | -0.2         | -11.7          |
| Cork & w ood   | 3            | 99.1     | 97.1           | 95.8           | -2.0                                   | -1.3         | -5.9           |
| Crude fertilizers & minerals                         | 34           | 103.8    | 103.8          | 103.7          | -                                      | -0.1         | 2.5            |
| Metalliferous ores & metal scrap                     | 5            | 94.1     | 90.3           | 89.2           | -4.1                                   | -1.2         | -7.0           |
| Crude animal & vegetable materials nes               | 10           | 99.3     | 99.3           | 99.7           | -                                      | 0.4          | -2.6           |
| · ·  | 0.700        |          |                | 00.0           | 2.0                                    | 4.0          |                |
| Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials        | 2,788        | 89.7     | 92.3           | 90.8           | 2.9                                    | -1.6         | -22.2<br>-22.2 |
| Petroleum & products & related materials             | 2,669        | 89.4     | 92.5           | 90.8           | 3.5                                    | -1.8         |                |
| Gas  | 119          | 97.3     | 87.1           | 89.0           | -10.5                                  | 2.2          | -22.8          |
| Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes                | 42           | 89.4     | 89.6           | 90.0           | 0.1                                    | 0.5          | -5.0           |
| Fixed vegetable fats & oils                          | 42           | 89.4     | 89.6           | 90.0           | 0.1                                    | 0.5          | -5.0           |
| Chaminala 8 Chaminal Dradusta                        | 4 4 4 0      | 04.4     | 04.5           | 00.0           | 0.0                                    | 4.0          | 0.0            |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                        | 1,142        | 94.4     | 94.5           | 93.6           | 0.2                                    | -1.0         | -8.2           |
| Organic chemicals                                    | 459          | 86.1     | 86.2           | 84.7           | 0.2                                    | -1.7         | -17.7          |
| Inorganic chemicals                                  | 54           | 102.6    | 102.6          | 100.9          | =                                      | -1.7         | 6.3            |
| Dyeing, tanning & colouring materials                | 20           | 109.7    | 109.7          | 109.0          | -                                      | -0.6         | 7.5            |
| Medicinal & pharmaceutical products                  | 95           | 100.4    | 100.0          | 99.9           | -0.4                                   | -0.1         | -0.9           |
| Essential oils & perfume; toilet cleaning products   | 62           | 100.2    | 99.4           | 99.3           | -0.8                                   | -0.1         | -4.1           |
| Plastics in primary forms                            | 158          | 94.9     | 94.7           | 94.1           | -0.2                                   | -0.7         | -7.5           |
| Plastics in non-primary forms                        | 32           | 102.7    | 102.6          | 102.0          | -0.1                                   | -0.6         | 1.1            |
| Chemical materials & products nes                    | 263          | 101.1    | 102.0          | 101.6          | 0.9                                    | -0.4         | -0.7           |
| Manufactured Goods                                   | 490          | 101.5    | 102.1          | 101.9          | 0.7                                    | -0.2         | 1.4            |
| Rubber manufactures nes                              | 15           | 94.1     | 101.8          | 103.5          | 8.2                                    | 1.7          | 5.3            |
| Wood & cork manufactures (excl furniture)            | 6            | 99.3     | 99.6           | 99.6           | 0.3                                    | -            | 0.3            |
| Paper manufactures                                   | 53           | 100.2    | 99.9           | 99.5           | -0.3                                   | -0.4         | -3.1           |
| Textile manufactures                                 | 15           | 103.1    | 103.5          | 102.6          | 0.4                                    | -0.9         | 0.3            |
| Non-metal mineral manufactures nes                   | 123          | 103.3    | 103.2          | 103.2          | -0.2                                   | 0.1          | 2.6            |
| Iron & steel   | 110          | 102.5    | 102.2          | 101.6          | -0.3                                   | -0.6         | 0.9            |
| Non-ferrous metals                                   | 80           | 99.7     | 102.8          | 102.3          | 3.0                                    | -0.5         | 3.7            |
| Manufactures of metals nes                           | 86           | 101.0    | 101.4          | 101.4          | 0.4                                    | -            | 0.4            |
|  |              |          |                |                |  |              | <del>-</del>   |
| Machinery & Transport Equipment                      | 4,302        | 101.0    | 100.0          | 99.4           | -1.0                                   | -0.6         | -0.3           |
| Pow er-generating machinery & equipment              | 205          | 107.3    | 106.9          | 106.2          | -0.4                                   | -0.6         | 4.1            |
| Machinery specialized for particular industries      | 189          | 101.0    | 100.8          | 100.3          | -0.2                                   | -0.5         | -0.4           |
| Metal w orking machinery                             | 6            | 101.9    | 101.8          | 101.5          | -                                      | -0.4         | 1.3            |
| General industrial machinery                         | 90           | 100.3    | 100.4          | 100.8          | 0.1                                    | 0.4          | -0.4           |
| Office machines & data-processing machines           | 192          | 102.1    | 101.4          | 100.9          | -0.7                                   | -0.5         | -1.5           |
| Telecommunication apparatus                          | 53           | 95.8     | 95.1           | 94.5           | -0.8                                   | -0.6         | -3.4           |
| Electrical machinery apparatus nes, electrical parts | 3,456        | 100.7    | 99.5           | 98.9           | -1.2                                   | -0.6         | -0.5           |
| Road vehicles  | 111          | 102.1    | 102.6          | 102.6          | 0.5                                    | -            | 0.3            |
|  |              |          |                |                |  | 0.4          |                |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles                  | 802          | 102.5    | 102.5          | 102.1          | -0.1                                   | -0.4         | 1.1            |
| Prefab building, sanitary plumbing, lighting nes     | 7            | 98.3     | 98.3           | 98.3           | -<br>0 F                               | -            | -1.7           |
| Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions & others    | 23           | 103.8    | 104.3          | 104.1          | 0.5                                    | -0.2         | 4.0            |
| Travel goods, handbags & similar containers          | 39           | 103.4    | 103.5          | 103.4          | 0.1                                    | -0.1         | 2.8            |
| Articles of apparel & clothing accessories           | 25           | 100.7    | 100.2          | 99.9           | -0.6                                   | -0.2         | -1.0           |
| Footwear   | 14           | 99.3     | 99.2           | 99.1           | -0.1                                   | -0.2         | -1.8           |
| Professional scientific & controlling instruments    | 409          | 102.1    | 102.1          | 101.5          | -0.1                                   | -0.5         | -0.3           |
| Photographic & optical goods nes; watches & clocks   | 75           | 102.0    | 100.9          | 100.6          | -1.1                                   | -0.3         | -0.5           |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes              | 211          | 103.7    | 104.0          | 103.7          | 0.3                                    | -0.3         | 4.5            |

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 3 Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index

| Non-oil   Non-oil   Non-oil   Non-oil   Live   Beverages   Crude   Animals   Non-oil   Crude   Non-oil     |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
|--|---------|---------------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------|------------|----------|
| Section   All Items   Non-cili   Live   Non-cili   Live   Non-cili   All Items   Live   Non-cili   & Tobacco   Non-cili   All Items   Non-cili   Animals   & Tobacco   Non-cili   All Items   Non-cili   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| No.    |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       | ,          |          |
| Note      |         |               | A     |            | _          | 0 1         |            | _           |               |       |            |          |
| Weights   10,000   8,586   256   31   56   1,414   14   2,165   284   4,897   883  | Continu | A II 14 a mag |       |            | Ŭ          |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
|  | Section | All items     | items | Animais    | & Tobacco  | iviateriais | rueis      | & waxes     | Products      | Goods | Equipment  | Articles |
|  | Weights | 10,000        | 8,586 | 256        | 31         | 56          | 1,414      | 14          | 2,165         | 284   | 4,897      | 883      |
| 2016   92.2   97.9   99.7   103.0   94.8   66.4   113.6   88.0   96.2   105.2   95.4   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2016   92.2   97.9   99.7   103.0   94.8   66.4   113.6   88.0   96.2   105.2   95.4   |         | <u> </u>      |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2017   95.8   98.6   99.5   98.4   94.7   83.0   119.3   92.5   97.8   103.0   97.2  | 2015    | 97.6          | 101.0 | 100.5      | 102.6      | 91.3        | 82.1       | 107.6       | 89.8          | 100.0 | 109.9      | 96.4     |
| 2018  Oct 102.0 99.9 100.3 99.9 104.9 114.5 95.4 101.4 101.1 98.9 101.1 Nov 99.3 99.5 100.3 100.0 101.5 85.1 91.3 100.0 101.7 97.5 100.8   2019  Jan 95.7 97.4 99.6 101.8 98.3 85.1 90.0 97.4 101.1 96.6 100.1 Feb 96.6 97.4 99.5 101.8 96.3 95.6 89.1 96.5 101.8 96.3 96.6 89.1 96.5 99.2 101.3 99.5 101.3 99.9 Apr 96.6 96.2 99.1 104.3 93.2 99.0 89.5 95.9 100.1 95.4 99.8 May 97.3 97.2 99.5 104.1 94.0 97.8 89.3 96.3 100.4 96.7 101.0 96.7 101.0 Jun 95.5 96.5 99.2 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.0 Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.0 Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 94.3 89.4 88.3 95.6 102.0 100.7 101.7 01.3 Sep 98.0 98.9 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2 Dec 96.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 6.8 11.8 8.3 19.9 10.4 19.9 2.3 1.2 Dec 9.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 6.8 11.8 8.3 19.8 4.9 2.6 2.2 1.3 Dec 9.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 6.8 11.8 8.3 19.8 4.9 2.6 2.2 1.3 Dec 9.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 6.8 11.8 8.3 19.8 4.9 2.6 2.4 1.3 Dec 9.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 6.8 19.8 4.9 10.4 12.6 0.4 2.2 2.7 0.4 Apr 1.1 1.3 0.2 18.8 8.1 0.4 12.9 0.4 22 2.2 7.0 4 Apr 1.1 1.3 0.2 18.8 8.1 0.4 12.9 0.4 22 2.2 7.0 4 Apr 1.1 1.3 0.2 18.8 8.1 0.4 12.9 0.4 22 2.2 7.0 4 Apr 1.1 1.3 0.2 18.8 8.1 0.4 12.9 0.4 22 2.2 7.0 4 Apr 1.4 1.3 0.5 1.8 8.1 0.4 12.9 0.4 22 2.2 7.0 4 Apr 1.5 7.4 4 1.4 4.0 9.7 1.3 8.1 1.4 6.0 1.1 1.4 4.0 1.6 May 4.1 3.7 0.9 4.1 6.8 6.9 13.5 4.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7 Apr 1.6 2.4 0.7 42 4.5 3.4 16.0 11.1 1.4 4.0 1.6 May 4.1 3.7 0.9 4.1 6.8 6.9 13.5 4.5 0.1 2.9 0.1 0.4 0.9 0.7 1.4 0.9 0.7 1.3 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.1 0.1 1.0 0.9 0.7 1.3 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.1 1.0 0.9 0.7 1.3 0.4 0.9 0.7 0.4 0.9 0. | 2016    | 92.2          | 97.9  | 99.7       | 103.0      | 94.8        | 66.4       | 113.6       | 88.0          | 96.2  | 105.2      | 95.4     |
| Oct   102.0   99.9   100.3   99.9   104.9   114.5   95.4   101.4   101.1   98.9   101.1  | 2017    | 95.8          | 98.6  | 99.5       | 98.4       | 94.7        | 83.0       | 119.3       | 92.5          | 97.8  | 103.0      | 97.2     |
| Oct 102.0 99.3 100.3 99.9 104.9 114.5 95.4 101.4 101.1 98.9 101.1 Nov 99.3 99.5 99.9 100.0 102.4 98.1 92.3 100.9 101.3 98.5 100.9 Dec 96.8 98.7 100.3 100.0 101.5 85.1 91.3 100.0 101.7 97.5 100.8   2019  Jan 95.7 97.4 99.6 101.8 98.3 85.1 90.0 97.4 101.1 96.6 100.1 Feb 96.6 97.4 99.5 101.8 96.9 91.7 89.6 97.2 100.9 96.8 99.8 Mar 98.1 98.5 99.7 101.8 96.3 95.6 89.1 96.5 101.3 98.9 99.9 Apr 96.6 96.2 99.1 104.3 93.2 99.0 89.5 95.9 100.1 95.4 99.8 May 97.3 97.2 99.5 104.1 94.0 97.8 89.3 96.3 100.4 96.7 101.0 Jun 95.5 96.5 99.2 104.0 93.0 89.2 88.7 94.5 100.7 96.3 100.5 Jul 96.1 96.4 99.2 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.5 Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.0 Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 94.3 89.4 88.3 95.6 102.0 100.7 101.3 Sep 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 94.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 104.0 94.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2   Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)  2018  Oct 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2  | 2018    | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0      | 100.0      | 100.0       | 100.0      | 100.0       | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0      | 100.0    |
| Oct 102.0 99.3 100.3 99.9 104.9 114.5 95.4 101.4 101.1 98.9 101.1 Nov 99.3 99.5 99.9 100.0 102.4 98.1 92.3 100.9 101.3 98.5 100.9 Dec 96.8 98.7 100.3 100.0 101.5 85.1 91.3 100.0 101.7 97.5 100.8   2019  Jan 95.7 97.4 99.6 101.8 98.3 85.1 90.0 97.4 101.1 96.6 100.1 Feb 96.6 97.4 99.5 101.8 96.9 91.7 89.6 97.2 100.9 96.8 99.8 Mar 98.1 98.5 99.7 101.8 96.3 95.6 89.1 96.5 101.3 98.9 99.9 Apr 96.6 96.2 99.1 104.3 93.2 99.0 89.5 95.9 100.1 95.4 99.8 May 97.3 97.2 99.5 104.1 94.0 97.8 89.3 96.3 100.4 96.7 101.0 Jun 95.5 96.5 99.2 104.0 93.0 89.2 88.7 94.5 100.7 96.3 100.5 Jul 96.1 96.4 99.2 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.5 Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.0 Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 94.3 89.4 88.3 95.6 102.0 100.7 101.3 Sep 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 94.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 104.0 94.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2   Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)  2018  Oct 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Nov   99.3   99.5   99.9   100.0   102.4   98.1   92.3   100.9   101.3   98.5   100.9  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Dec   96.8   98.7   100.3   100.0   101.5   85.1   91.3   100.0   101.7   97.5   100.8   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2019  Jan 95.7 97.4 99.6 101.8 98.3 85.1 90.0 97.4 101.1 96.6 100.1  Feb 96.6 97.4 99.5 101.8 96.9 91.7 89.6 97.2 100.9 96.8 99.8  Mar 98.1 98.5 99.7 101.8 96.3 95.6 89.1 96.5 101.3 98.9 99.9  Apr 96.6 96.2 99.1 104.3 93.2 99.0 89.5 95.9 100.1 95.4 99.8  May 97.3 97.2 99.5 104.1 94.0 97.8 89.3 96.3 100.4 96.7 101.0  Jun 95.5 96.5 99.2 104.0 93.0 89.2 88.7 94.5 100.7 96.3 100.5  Jul 96.1 96.4 99.2 104.0 92.8 94.8 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.0  Aug 98.0 99.4 99.5 104.0 94.3 89.4 88.3 93.9 101.6 96.4 100.7  Oct 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.2 92.3 86.5 95.2 103.1 99.8 101.1  Oct 96.5 98.2 100.4 104.0 94.0 86.0 87.2 94.3 104.0 99.2 100.2  Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)  2016 -5.5 -3.1 -0.9 0.4 3.8 -19.2 5.6 -2.0 -3.8 -4.3 -1.1  2017 3.8 0.7 -0.2 -4.4 -0.1 25.0 5.0 5.1 1.6 -2.2 1.9  2018 0ct 7.1 2.6 1.6 2.3 10.5 34.0 -17.6 11.5 1.9 -2.0 1.3  Nov 3.1 2.0 1.0 2.4 7.8 8.3 -19.9 10.4 1.9 -2.3 1.2  Dec -0.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 -6.8 -19.8 4.9 2.6 -2.4 1.3  2019  Jan -3.2 -2.2 0.1 1.8 8.8 -9.6 -15.7 -1.5 2.8 -3.5 0.5  Feb -1.1 -1.3 -0.2 1.8 8.1 0.4 -12.9 0.4 2.2 -2.7 0.4  Mar 1.2 0.4 0.2 1.9 4.7 5.8 -13.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7  Apr -1.6 -2.4 -0.7 4.2 -4.5 3.4 -16.0 -1.1 1.4 -4.0 1.6  May -4.1 -3.7 -0.9 4.1 -6.8 -6.9 -13.5 -4.5 0.8 -4.6 1.8  Jun -5.7 -4.4 -1.4 4.0 -9.7 -13.8 -13.5 -0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7  Aug -4.1 -2.1 -0.6 4.1 -11.7 -16.8 -10.6 -6.2 2.1 -1.3 0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Jan   95.7   97.4   99.6   101.8   98.3   85.1   90.0   97.4   101.1   96.6   100.1  | Dec     | 96.8          | 98.7  | 100.3      | 100.0      | 101.5       | 85.1       | 91.3        | 100.0         | 101.7 | 97.5       | 100.8    |
| Jan   95.7   97.4   99.6   101.8   98.3   85.1   90.0   97.4   101.1   96.6   100.1  | 2040    |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Feb   96.6   97.4   99.5   101.8   96.9   91.7   89.6   97.2   100.9   96.8   99.8   |         | 95.7          | 97 1  | 90.6       | 101 g      | 08 3        | 85 1       | 90.0        | 97 <i>/</i> l | 101 1 | 96.6       | 100 1    |
| Mar   98.1   98.5   99.7   101.8   96.3   95.6   89.1   96.5   101.3   98.9   99.9   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Apr   96.6   96.2   99.1   104.3   93.2   99.0   89.5   95.9   100.1   95.4   99.8   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| May   97.3   97.2   99.5   104.1   94.0   97.8   89.3   96.3   100.4   96.7   101.0     Jun   95.5   96.5   99.2   104.0   93.0   89.2   88.7   94.5   100.7   96.3   100.5     Jul   96.1   96.4   99.2   104.0   92.8   94.8   88.3   93.9   101.6   96.4   100.0     Aug   98.0   99.4   99.5   104.0   94.3   89.4   88.3   95.6   102.0   100.7   101.3     Sep   98.0   98.9   100.1   104.0   94.2   92.3   86.5   95.2   103.1   99.8   101.1     Oct   96.5   98.2   100.4   104.0   94.0   86.0   87.2   94.3   104.0   99.2   100.2      Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)    2016   -5.5   -3.1   -0.9   0.4   3.8   -19.2   5.6   -2.0   -3.8   -4.3   -1.1     2017   3.8   0.7   -0.2   -4.4   -0.1   25.0   5.0   5.1   1.6   -2.2   1.9     2018   4.4   1.4   0.5   1.6   5.6   20.5   -16.2   8.1   2.3   -2.9   2.9      2018   Oct   7.1   2.6   1.6   2.3   10.5   34.0   -17.6   11.5   1.9   -2.0   1.3     Nov   3.1   2.0   1.0   2.4   7.8   8.3   -19.9   10.4   1.9   -2.3   1.2     Dec   -0.3   0.4   1.3   2.3   7.0   -6.8   -19.8   4.9   2.6   -2.4   1.3      2019   Jan   -3.2   -2.2   0.1   1.8   8.8   -9.6   -15.7   -1.5   2.8   -3.5   0.5     Feb   -1.1   -1.3   -0.2   1.8   8.1   0.4   -12.9   0.4   2.2   -2.7   0.4     Mar   1.2   0.4   0.2   1.9   4.7   5.8   -13.5   0.1   2.6   0.4   0.7     Apr   -1.6   -2.4   -0.7   4.2   -4.5   3.4   -16.0   -1.1   1.4   -4.0   1.6     May   -4.1   -3.7   -0.9   4.1   -6.8   -6.9   -13.5   -4.5   0.8   -4.6   1.8     Jun   -5.7   -4.4   -1.4   4.0   -9.7   -13.8   -13.4   -6.2   1.0   -4.9   0.7     Jul   -6.3   -5.7   -0.6   4.0   -11.0   -9.9   -12.1   -9.0   1.0   -5.8   -0.4     Aug   -4.1   -2.1   -0.6   4.1   -11.8   -15.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.3     Sep   -4.5   -2.3   -4.1   -11.7   -16.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.3  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Dun   95.5   96.5   99.2   104.0   93.0   89.2   88.7   94.5   100.7   96.3   100.5     Jul   96.1   96.4   99.2   104.0   92.8   94.8   88.3   93.9   101.6   96.4   100.0     Aug   98.0   99.4   99.5   104.0   94.3   89.4   88.3   93.9   101.0   100.7   101.3     Sep   98.0   98.9   100.1   104.0   94.2   92.3   86.5   95.2   103.1   99.8   101.1     Oct   96.5   98.2   100.4   104.0   94.0   86.0   87.2   94.3   104.0   99.2   100.2      Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)    2016   -5.5   -3.1   -0.9   0.4   3.8   -19.2   5.6   -2.0   -3.8   -4.3   -1.1     2017   3.8   0.7   -0.2   -4.4   -0.1   25.0   5.0   5.1   1.6   -2.2   1.9     2018   4.4   1.4   0.5   1.6   5.6   20.5   -16.2   8.1   2.3   -2.9   2.9      2018   Oct   7.1   2.6   1.6   2.3   10.5   34.0   -17.6   11.5   1.9   -2.0   1.3     Nov   3.1   2.0   1.0   2.4   7.8   8.3   -19.9   10.4   1.9   -2.3   1.2     Dec   -0.3   0.4   1.3   2.3   7.0   -6.8   -19.8   4.9   2.6   -2.4   1.3      2019   Jan   -3.2   -2.2   0.1   1.8   8.8   -9.6   -15.7   -1.5   2.8   -3.5   0.5     Feb   -1.1   -1.3   -0.2   1.8   8.1   0.4   -12.9   0.4   2.2   -2.7   0.4     Mar   1.2   0.4   0.2   1.9   4.7   5.8   -13.5   0.1   2.6   0.4   0.7     Apr   -1.6   -2.4   -0.7   4.2   -4.5   3.4   -16.0   -1.1   1.4   -4.0   1.6     May   -4.1   -3.7   -0.9   4.1   -6.8   -6.9   -13.5   -4.5   0.8   -4.6   1.8     Jun   -5.7   -4.4   -1.4   4.0   -9.7   -13.8   -13.4   -6.2   1.0   -4.9   0.7     Jul   -6.3   -5.7   -0.6   4.0   -11.0   -9.9   -12.1   -9.0   1.0   -5.8   -0.4     Aug   -4.1   -2.1   -0.6   4.1   -11.8   -15.8   -10.8   -6.7   1.3   -0.7   0.8     Sep   -4.5   -2.3   -4.1   -11.7   -16.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.3     Oct   -5.7   -4.5   -4.1   -11.7   -16.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.3     Sep   -4.5   -2.3   -4.1   -11.7   -16.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.3     Sep   -4.5   -2.3   -4.1   -11.7   -16.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.3     Oct   -5.7   -4.5   -4.1   -11.7   -16.8   -10.6   -6.2   2.1   -1.3   0.   | •       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Jul   96.1   96.4   99.2   104.0   92.8   94.8   88.3   93.9   101.6   96.4   100.0  | -       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Aug         98.0         99.4         99.5         104.0         94.3         89.4         88.3         95.6         102.0         100.7         101.3           Sep         98.0         98.9         100.1         104.0         94.2         92.3         86.5         95.2         103.1         99.8         101.1           Deteror same period of previous year (%)           Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)           2016         -5.5         -3.1         -0.9         0.4         3.8         -19.2         5.6         -2.0         -3.8         -4.3         -1.1           2017         3.8         0.7         -0.2         -4.4         -0.1         25.0         5.0         5.1         1.6         -2.2         1.9           2018         Oct         7.1         2.6         1.6         2.3         10.5         34.0         -17.6         11.5         1.9         -2.0         1.3           Nov         3.1         2.0         1.0         2.4         7.8         8.3         -19.9         10.4         1.9         -2.0         1.3           2019         Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8 <td></td>   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Sep Oct         98.0         98.9         100.1         104.0         94.2         92.3         86.5         95.2         103.1         99.8         101.1           Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)           Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)           2016         -5.5         -3.1         -0.9         0.4         3.8         -19.2         5.6         -2.0         -3.8         -4.3         -1.1           2017         3.8         0.7         -0.2         -4.4         -0.1         25.0         5.0         5.1         1.6         -2.2         1.9           2018         4.4         1.4         0.5         1.6         5.6         20.5         -16.2         8.1         2.3         -2.9         2.9           2018         0ct         7.1         2.6         1.6         2.3         10.5         34.0         -17.6         11.5         1.9         -2.0         1.3           Nov         3.1         2.0         1.0         2.4         7.8         8.3         -19.9         10.4         1.9         -2.3         1.2           Dec         -0.3         0.4         1.3         2.3         7.0  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)           Percentage Change over same period of previous year (%)           2016         -5.5         -3.1         -0.9         0.4         3.8         -19.2         5.6         -2.0         -3.8         -4.3         -1.1           2017         3.8         0.7         -0.2         -4.4         -0.1         25.0         5.0         5.1         1.6         -2.2         1.9           2018         4.4         1.4         0.5         1.6         5.6         20.5         -16.2         8.1         2.3         -2.9         2.9           2018         Oct         7.1         2.6         1.6         2.3         10.5         34.0         -17.6         11.5         1.9         -2.0         1.3           Nov         3.1         2.0         1.0         2.4         7.8         8.3         -19.9         10.4         1.9         -2.3         1.2           Dec         -0.3         0.4         1.3         2.3         7.0         -6.8         -19.8         4.9         2.6         -2.4         1.3           2019         Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8         8.   | _       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2016   -5.5   -3.1   -0.9   0.4   3.8   -19.2   5.6   -2.0   -3.8   -4.3   -1.1  | -       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2016   | 00.     | 00.0          |       |            |            | 0           | 00.0       | 0           | 0             |       | 00.2       |          |
| 2017 3.8 0.7 -0.2 -4.4 -0.1 25.0 5.0 5.1 1.6 -2.2 1.9 2018 4.4 1.4 0.5 1.6 5.6 20.5 -16.2 8.1 2.3 -2.9 2.9 2.9 2018  Oct 7.1 2.6 1.6 2.3 10.5 34.0 -17.6 11.5 1.9 -2.0 1.3 Nov 3.1 2.0 1.0 2.4 7.8 8.3 -19.9 10.4 1.9 -2.3 1.2 Dec -0.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 -6.8 -19.8 4.9 2.6 -2.4 1.3 2019  Jan -3.2 -2.2 0.1 1.8 8.8 -9.6 -15.7 -1.5 2.8 -3.5 0.5 Feb -1.1 -1.3 -0.2 1.8 8.1 0.4 -12.9 0.4 2.2 -2.7 0.4 Mar 1.2 0.4 0.2 1.9 4.7 5.8 -13.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7 Apr -1.6 -2.4 -0.7 4.2 -4.5 3.4 -16.0 -1.1 1.4 -4.0 1.6 May -4.1 -3.7 -0.9 4.1 -6.8 -6.9 -13.5 -4.5 0.8 -4.6 1.8 Jun -5.7 -4.4 -1.4 4.0 -9.7 -13.8 -13.4 -6.2 1.0 -4.9 0.7 Jul -6.3 -5.7 -0.6 4.0 -11.0 -9.9 -12.1 -9.0 1.0 -5.8 -0.4 Aug -4.1 -2.1 -0.6 4.1 -11.8 -15.8 -10.8 -6.7 1.3 -0.7 0.8 Sep -4.5 -2.3 - 4.1 -11.7 -16.8 -10.6 -6.2 2.1 -1.3 0.3  |         |               |       | Percenta   | age Change | over sam    | e period o | of previous | year (%)      |       |            |          |
| 2017 3.8 0.7 -0.2 -4.4 -0.1 25.0 5.0 5.1 1.6 -2.2 1.9 2018 4.4 1.4 0.5 1.6 5.6 20.5 -16.2 8.1 2.3 -2.9 2.9 2.9 2018  Oct 7.1 2.6 1.6 2.3 10.5 34.0 -17.6 11.5 1.9 -2.0 1.3 Nov 3.1 2.0 1.0 2.4 7.8 8.3 -19.9 10.4 1.9 -2.3 1.2 Dec -0.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 -6.8 -19.8 4.9 2.6 -2.4 1.3 2019  Jan -3.2 -2.2 0.1 1.8 8.8 -9.6 -15.7 -1.5 2.8 -3.5 0.5 Feb -1.1 -1.3 -0.2 1.8 8.1 0.4 -12.9 0.4 2.2 -2.7 0.4 Mar 1.2 0.4 0.2 1.9 4.7 5.8 -13.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7 Apr -1.6 -2.4 -0.7 4.2 -4.5 3.4 -16.0 -1.1 1.4 -4.0 1.6 May -4.1 -3.7 -0.9 4.1 -6.8 -6.9 -13.5 -4.5 0.8 -4.6 1.8 Jun -5.7 -4.4 -1.4 4.0 -9.7 -13.8 -13.4 -6.2 1.0 -4.9 0.7 Jul -6.3 -5.7 -0.6 4.0 -11.0 -9.9 -12.1 -9.0 1.0 -5.8 -0.4 Aug -4.1 -2.1 -0.6 4.1 -11.8 -15.8 -10.8 -6.7 1.3 -0.7 0.8 Sep -4.5 -2.3 - 4.1 -11.7 -16.8 -10.6 -6.2 2.1 -1.3 0.3  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2018  Oct 7.1 2.6 1.6 2.3 10.5 34.0 -17.6 11.5 1.9 -2.0 1.3 Nov 3.1 2.0 1.0 2.4 7.8 8.3 -19.9 10.4 1.9 -2.3 1.2 Dec -0.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 -6.8 -19.8 4.9 2.6 -2.4 1.3  2019  Jan -3.2 -2.2 0.1 1.8 8.8 -9.6 -15.7 -1.5 2.8 -3.5 0.5 Feb -1.1 -1.3 -0.2 1.8 8.1 0.4 -12.9 0.4 2.2 -2.7 0.4 Mar 1.2 0.4 0.2 1.9 4.7 5.8 -13.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7 Apr -1.6 -2.4 -0.7 4.2 -4.5 3.4 -16.0 -1.1 1.4 -4.0 1.6 May -4.1 -3.7 -0.9 4.1 -6.8 -6.9 -13.5 -4.5 0.8 -4.6 1.8 Jun -5.7 -4.4 -1.4 4.0 -9.7 -13.8 -13.4 -6.2 1.0 -4.9 0.7 Jul -6.3 -5.7 -0.6 4.0 -11.0 -9.9 -12.1 -9.0 1.0 -5.8 -0.4 Aug -4.1 -2.1 -0.6 4.1 -11.8 -15.8 -10.8 -6.7 1.3 -0.7 0.8 Sep -4.5 -2.3 - 4.1 -11.7 -16.8 -10.6 -6.2 2.1 -1.3 0.3  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| 2018  Oct 7.1 2.6 1.6 2.3 10.5 34.0 -17.6 11.5 1.9 -2.0 1.3 Nov 3.1 2.0 1.0 2.4 7.8 8.3 -19.9 10.4 1.9 -2.3 1.2 Dec -0.3 0.4 1.3 2.3 7.0 -6.8 -19.8 4.9 2.6 -2.4 1.3  2019  Jan -3.2 -2.2 0.1 1.8 8.8 -9.6 -15.7 -1.5 2.8 -3.5 0.5 Feb -1.1 -1.3 -0.2 1.8 8.1 0.4 -12.9 0.4 2.2 -2.7 0.4 Mar 1.2 0.4 0.2 1.9 4.7 5.8 -13.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 0.7 Apr -1.6 -2.4 -0.7 4.2 -4.5 3.4 -16.0 -1.1 1.4 -4.0 1.6 May -4.1 -3.7 -0.9 4.1 -6.8 -6.9 -13.5 -4.5 0.8 -4.6 1.8 Jun -5.7 -4.4 -1.4 4.0 -9.7 -13.8 -13.4 -6.2 1.0 -4.9 0.7 Jul -6.3 -5.7 -0.6 4.0 -11.0 -9.9 -12.1 -9.0 1.0 -5.8 -0.4 Aug -4.1 -2.1 -0.6 4.1 -11.8 -15.8 -10.8 -6.7 1.3 -0.7 0.8 Sep -4.5 -2.3 - 4.1 -11.7 -16.8 -10.6 -6.2 2.1 -1.3 0.3  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Oct         7.1         2.6         1.6         2.3         10.5         34.0         -17.6         11.5         1.9         -2.0         1.3           Nov         3.1         2.0         1.0         2.4         7.8         8.3         -19.9         10.4         1.9         -2.3         1.2           Dec         -0.3         0.4         1.3         2.3         7.0         -6.8         -19.8         4.9         2.6         -2.4         1.3           2019           Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8         8.8         -9.6         -15.7         -1.5         2.8         -3.5         0.5           Feb         -1.1         -1.3         -0.2         1.8         8.1         0.4         -12.9         0.4         2.2         -2.7         0.4           Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1  | 2018    | 4.4           | 1.4   | 0.5        | 1.6        | 5.6         | 20.5       | -16.2       | 8.1           | 2.3   | -2.9       | 2.9      |
| Oct         7.1         2.6         1.6         2.3         10.5         34.0         -17.6         11.5         1.9         -2.0         1.3           Nov         3.1         2.0         1.0         2.4         7.8         8.3         -19.9         10.4         1.9         -2.3         1.2           Dec         -0.3         0.4         1.3         2.3         7.0         -6.8         -19.8         4.9         2.6         -2.4         1.3           2019           Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8         8.8         -9.6         -15.7         -1.5         2.8         -3.5         0.5           Feb         -1.1         -1.3         -0.2         1.8         8.1         0.4         -12.9         0.4         2.2         -2.7         0.4           Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1  | 2018    |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Nov         3.1         2.0         1.0         2.4         7.8         8.3         -19.9         10.4         1.9         -2.3         1.2           Dec         -0.3         0.4         1.3         2.3         7.0         -6.8         -19.8         4.9         2.6         -2.4         1.3           2019           Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8         8.8         -9.6         -15.7         -1.5         2.8         -3.5         0.5           Feb         -1.1         -1.3         -0.2         1.8         8.1         0.4         -12.9         0.4         2.2         -2.7         0.4           Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1         -3.7         -0.9         4.1         -6.8         -6.9         -13.5         -4.5         0.8         -4.6         1.8           Jun         -5.7   |         | 7.1           | 2.6   | 1.6        | 2.3        | 10.5        | 34.0       | -17.6       | 11.5          | 1.9   | -2.0       | 1.3      |
| Dec -0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8         8.8         -9.6         -15.7         -1.5         2.8         -3.5         0.5           Feb         -1.1         -1.3         -0.2         1.8         8.1         0.4         -12.9         0.4         2.2         -2.7         0.4           Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1         -3.7         -0.9         4.1         -6.8         -6.9         -13.5         -4.5         0.8         -4.6         1.8           Jun         -5.7         -4.4         -1.4         4.0         -9.7         -13.8         -13.4         -6.2         1.0         -4.9         0.7           Jul         -6.3         -5.7         -0.6         4.0         -11.0         -9.9         -12.1         -9.0         1.0         -5.8         -0.4           Aug         -4.5         -2.3         -   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Jan         -3.2         -2.2         0.1         1.8         8.8         -9.6         -15.7         -1.5         2.8         -3.5         0.5           Feb         -1.1         -1.3         -0.2         1.8         8.1         0.4         -12.9         0.4         2.2         -2.7         0.4           Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1         -3.7         -0.9         4.1         -6.8         -6.9         -13.5         -4.5         0.8         -4.6         1.8           Jun         -5.7         -4.4         -1.4         4.0         -9.7         -13.8         -13.4         -6.2         1.0         -4.9         0.7           Jul         -6.3         -5.7         -0.6         4.0         -11.0         -9.9         -12.1         -9.0         1.0         -5.8         -0.4           Aug         -4.1         -2.1         -0.6 <td></td>  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Feb         -1.1         -1.3         -0.2         1.8         8.1         0.4         -12.9         0.4         2.2         -2.7         0.4           Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1         -3.7         -0.9         4.1         -6.8         -6.9         -13.5         -4.5         0.8         -4.6         1.8           Jun         -5.7         -4.4         -1.4         4.0         -9.7         -13.8         -13.4         -6.2         1.0         -4.9         0.7           Jul         -6.3         -5.7         -0.6         4.0         -11.0         -9.9         -12.1         -9.0         1.0         -5.8         -0.4           Aug         -4.1         -2.1         -0.6         4.1         -11.8         -15.8         -10.8         -6.7         1.3         -0.7         0.8           Sep         -4.5         -2.3         - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><b>.</b> .</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>^ <b>-</b></td> <td>c =</td>   |         |               |       | <b>.</b> . |            |             |            | 4           |               |       | ^ <b>-</b> | c =      |
| Mar         1.2         0.4         0.2         1.9         4.7         5.8         -13.5         0.1         2.6         0.4         0.7           Apr         -1.6         -2.4         -0.7         4.2         -4.5         3.4         -16.0         -1.1         1.4         -4.0         1.6           May         -4.1         -3.7         -0.9         4.1         -6.8         -6.9         -13.5         -4.5         0.8         -4.6         1.8           Jun         -5.7         -4.4         -1.4         4.0         -9.7         -13.8         -13.4         -6.2         1.0         -4.9         0.7           Jul         -6.3         -5.7         -0.6         4.0         -11.0         -9.9         -12.1         -9.0         1.0         -5.8         -0.4           Aug         -4.1         -2.1         -0.6         4.1         -11.8         -15.8         -10.8         -6.7         1.3         -0.7         0.8           Sep         -4.5         -2.3         -         4.1         -11.7         -16.8         -10.6         -6.2         2.1         -1.3         0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Apr       -1.6       -2.4       -0.7       4.2       -4.5       3.4       -16.0       -1.1       1.4       -4.0       1.6         May       -4.1       -3.7       -0.9       4.1       -6.8       -6.9       -13.5       -4.5       0.8       -4.6       1.8         Jun       -5.7       -4.4       -1.4       4.0       -9.7       -13.8       -13.4       -6.2       1.0       -4.9       0.7         Jul       -6.3       -5.7       -0.6       4.0       -11.0       -9.9       -12.1       -9.0       1.0       -5.8       -0.4         Aug       -4.1       -2.1       -0.6       4.1       -11.8       -15.8       -10.8       -6.7       1.3       -0.7       0.8         Sep       -4.5       -2.3       -       4.1       -11.7       -16.8       -10.6       -6.2       2.1       -1.3       0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| May       -4.1       -3.7       -0.9       4.1       -6.8       -6.9       -13.5       -4.5       0.8       -4.6       1.8         Jun       -5.7       -4.4       -1.4       4.0       -9.7       -13.8       -13.4       -6.2       1.0       -4.9       0.7         Jul       -6.3       -5.7       -0.6       4.0       -11.0       -9.9       -12.1       -9.0       1.0       -5.8       -0.4         Aug       -4.1       -2.1       -0.6       4.1       -11.8       -15.8       -10.8       -6.7       1.3       -0.7       0.8         Sep       -4.5       -2.3       -       4.1       -11.7       -16.8       -10.6       -6.2       2.1       -1.3       0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Jun     -5.7     -4.4     -1.4     4.0     -9.7     -13.8     -13.4     -6.2     1.0     -4.9     0.7       Jul     -6.3     -5.7     -0.6     4.0     -11.0     -9.9     -12.1     -9.0     1.0     -5.8     -0.4       Aug     -4.1     -2.1     -0.6     4.1     -11.8     -15.8     -10.8     -6.7     1.3     -0.7     0.8       Sep     -4.5     -2.3     -     4.1     -11.7     -16.8     -10.6     -6.2     2.1     -1.3     0.3  | -       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Jul     -6.3     -5.7     -0.6     4.0     -11.0     -9.9     -12.1     -9.0     1.0     -5.8     -0.4       Aug     -4.1     -2.1     -0.6     4.1     -11.8     -15.8     -10.8     -6.7     1.3     -0.7     0.8       Sep     -4.5     -2.3     -     4.1     -11.7     -16.8     -10.6     -6.2     2.1     -1.3     0.3  | -       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Aug     -4.1     -2.1     -0.6     4.1     -11.8     -15.8     -10.8     -6.7     1.3     -0.7     0.8       Sep     -4.5     -2.3     -     4.1     -11.7     -16.8     -10.6     -6.2     2.1     -1.3     0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Sep <b>-4.5 -2.3</b> - 4.1 -11.7 -16.8 -10.6 -6.2 2.1 -1.3 0.3   |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| ·  | -       |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
| Oct <b>-3.4 -1.7</b> - 4.1 -10.4 -24.9 -8.6 -6.9 2.9 0.2 -0.8  |         |               |       |            |            |             |            |             |               |       |            |          |
|  | Oct     | -5.4          | -1.7  | -          | 4.1        | -10.4       | -24.9      | -0.0        | -0.9          | 2.9   | 0.2        | -∪.8     |

Table 4 Domestic Supply Price Index

|                  |                |         |          | ı          |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
|------------------|----------------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
|                  |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
|                  |                |         |          |            |           |            | Animal &                 | Chemicals     |                | Machinery | Misc.          |
|                  |                |         | Food &   | _          |           |            | Vegetable                | &             | Manu-          | &         | Manu-          |
| 0 "              | A II II        | Non-oil | Live     | Beverages  | Crude     | Mineral    | Oils, Fats               | Chemical      | factured       | Transport | factured       |
| Section          | All Items      | Items   | Animals  | & Tobacco  | Materials | Fuels      | & Waxes                  | Products      | Goods          | Equipment | Articles       |
| Weights          | 10,000         | 7,212   | 319      | 30         | 85        | 2,788      | 42                       | 1,142         | 490            | 4,302     | 802            |
| Index (2018=100) |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
|                  |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| 2015             | 94.3           | 102.7   | 101.2    | 101.0      | 109.4     | 75.2       | 106.0                    | 94.6          | 99.1           | 107.0     | 100.2          |
| 2016             | 87.8           | 99.2    | 99.2     | 100.6      | 99.7      | 61.6       | 111.5                    | 90.4          | 93.2           | 103.2     | 100.7          |
| 2017             | 94.0           | 100.2   | 101.0    | 98.9       | 98.8      | 79.7       | 114.1                    | 95.5          | 96.8           | 102.2     | 101.3          |
| 2018             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0      | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0                    | 100.0         | 100.0          | 100.0     | 100.0          |
| 0040             |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| 2018<br>Oct      | 1010           | 100.4   | 100.7    | 100.1      | 102.6     | 116.7      | 04.0                     | 102.0         | 100.6          | 00.0      | 100.0          |
| Oct              | 104.9<br>100.9 | 100.4   | 100.7    |            | 102.6     |            | 94.8                     | 102.0<br>99.5 | 100.6<br>100.4 | 99.8      | 100.9<br>100.7 |
| Nov              |                | 99.6    |          | 100.2      |           | 104.4      | 90.8                     |               |                | 99.3      |                |
| Dec              | 96.3           | 98.4    | 100.4    | 100.2      | 100.6     | 90.7       | 90.4                     | 96.4          | 100.9          | 98.2      | 100.4          |
| 2019             |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| Jan              | 94.9           | 97.7    | 100.7    | 101.3      | 99.2      | 87.5       | 91.4                     | 95.3          | 100.0          | 97.5      | 100.2          |
| Feb              | 96.6           | 97.9    | 99.9     | 101.2      | 98.6      | 93.3       | 91.1                     | 95.8          | 100.9          | 97.7      | 99.9           |
| Mar              | 98.6           | 99.0    | 99.8     | 101.3      | 98.4      | 97.4       | 89.9                     | 95.6          | 101.6          | 99.5      | 99.9           |
| Apr              | 97.7           | 97.1    | 100.0    | 101.9      | 97.6      | 99.5       | 90.7                     | 95.4          | 101.1          | 96.3      | 100.1          |
| May              | 98.1           | 97.8    | 100.6    | 101.3      | 98.2      | 98.8       | 89.8                     | 95.4          | 101.6          | 97.2      | 101.0          |
| Jun              | 95.7           | 97.2    | 101.1    | 101.9      | 97.7      | 91.9       | 88.4                     | 93.7          | 101.2          | 96.8      | 101.0          |
| Jul              | 96.7           | 96.9    | 101.5    | 101.3      | 97.4      | 96.2       | 87.1                     | 93.0          | 101.2          | 96.5      | 101.1          |
| Aug              | 90.7<br>97.2   | 100.1   | 101.9    | 102.3      | 99.1      | 89.7       | 89.4                     | 94.4          | 101.5          | 101.0     | 101.5          |
| Sep              | 97.2<br>97.6   | 99.6    | 101.9    | 102.9      | 98.6      | 92.3       | 89. <del>4</del><br>89.6 | 94.4          | 101.3          | 100.0     | 102.5          |
| Oct              | 96.8           | 99.1    | 102.3    | 102.6      | 98.4      | 90.8       | 90.0                     | 93.6          | 101.9          | 99.4      | 102.5          |
| Oct              | 30.0           | 33.1    | 102.7    | 102.0      | 30.4      | 30.0       | 30.0                     | 33.0          | 101.3          | 33.4      | 102.1          |
|                  |                |         | Percenta | age Change | over sam  | e period c | of previous              | year (%)      |                |           |                |
|                  |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| 2016             | -6.9           | -3.4    | -2.0     | -0.4       | -8.9      | -18.2      | 5.1                      | -4.4          | -6.0           | -3.6      | 0.5            |
| 2017             | 7.0            | 1.0     | 1.9      | -1.7       | -0.9      | 29.4       | 2.4                      | 5.7           | 3.8            | -1.0      | 0.6            |
| 2018             | 6.4            | -0.2    | -1.0     | 1.1        | 1.2       | 25.5       | -12.4                    | 4.7           | 3.3            | -2.1      | -1.3           |
| 2018             |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| Oct              | 11.4           | 0.8     | -0.2     | 1.4        | 3.4       | 42.8       | -15.0                    | 7.6           | 2.5            | -1.3      | 0.3            |
| Nov              | 5.2            | -       | -0.8     | 1.6        | 2.4       | 19.1       | -17.5                    | 4.7           | 2.1            | -1.6      | 0.2            |
| Dec              | 0.4            | -1.0    | -0.8     | 1.6        | 1.5       | 3.1        | -14.5                    | -0.6          | 2.9            | -2.0      | 0.5            |
|                  |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| 2019             |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |
| Jan              | -1.8           | -1.6    | 0.3      | 1.6        | 4.1       | -2.4       | -14.6                    | -3.2          | 1.4            | -2.1      | 1.0            |
| Feb              | 0.9            | -1.3    | -0.5     | 1.5        | 3.4       | 7.1        | -14.8                    | -3.4          | 1.8            | -1.5      | 8.0            |
| Mar              | 3.6            | 0.6     | 0.4      | 1.4        | 2.2       | 12.3       | -14.9                    | -3.0          | 2.6            | 1.5       | 8.0            |
| Apr              | 0.6            | -2.1    | 1.4      | 2.2        | -0.5      | 8.1        | -13.0                    | -3.4          | 2.0            | -3.0      | 1.3            |
| May              | -2.7           | -2.4    | 1.0      | 2.0        | -1.8      | -3.3       | -13.3                    | -3.8          | 1.6            | -3.4      | 1.3            |
| Jun              | -5.5           | -3.3    | 1.5      | 1.8        | -3.5      | -11.1      | -12.9                    | -7.2          | 0.9            | -3.8      | 0.9            |
| Jul              | -6.1           | -4.7    | 1.7      | 2.3        | -4.7      | -9.5       | -13.1                    | -8.7          | 0.3            | -5.5      | 0.4            |
| Aug              | -6.0           | -1.4    | 1.7      | 2.9        | -4.1      | -17.3      | -9.0                     | -8.0          | 8.0            | -0.6      | 1.9            |
| Sep              | -6.8           | -2.1    | 1.7      | 2.6        | -4.6      | -17.9      | -7.3                     | -7.7          | 1.6            | -1.9      | 1.7            |
| Oct              | -7.8           | -1.3    | 2.0      | 2.5        | -4.1      | -22.2      | -5.0                     | -8.2          | 1.4            | -0.3      | 1.1            |
|                  |                |         |          |            |           |            |                          |               |                |           |                |

#### **NOTATIONS**

nes not elsewhere specified

- nil or negligible

#### **NOTES**

The Singapore Manufactured Products and Domestic Supply Price Indices report contains statistics that are the most recent available at the time of its preparation.

Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues.