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<td>Culture and Recreation</td>
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</table>

© Singapore Department of Statistics

Singapore in Figures 2019
**Economy**

**Gross Domestic Product**
$ billion at current market prices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>467.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>491.2</td>
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**Per Capita Gross National Income**
$ at current market prices

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>77,474</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>81,222</td>
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**Real Economic Growth**
%

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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**Productivity Growth**
%

<table>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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**Total Output of Manufacturing Sector**
$ billion

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>322.1</td>
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<td>2018</td>
<td>361.4</td>
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**Total Merchandise Trade**
$ billion

<table>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>967.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,055.9</td>
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</table>

**Cargo Handled**
million tonnes

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<th>Year</th>
<th>Air Cargo</th>
<th>Sea Cargo</th>
</tr>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>627.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>630.1</td>
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**Container Throughput**
million Twenty-foot Equivalent Units (TEUs)

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<th>Value</th>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>33.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>36.6</td>
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**International Visitor Arrivals**
million

<table>
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<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>17.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>18.5</td>
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**Consumer Price Index**
annual percentage change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>All Items</th>
<th>All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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</table>

**Money Supply (M1)**
$ billion

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>183.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>184.5</td>
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**Domestic Government Debt**
$ billion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>502.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>546.7</td>
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* Data are as at end of period.
### Social-Demography

#### Land Area

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Area (sq km)</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>719.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>722.5</td>
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#### Population Density

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Density per sq km</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>7,796</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>7,804</td>
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#### Average Temperature

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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Minimum °C</th>
<th>Maximum °C</th>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>31.1</td>
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<td>2018</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>31.6</td>
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#### Total Rainfall

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rainfall (mm)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2,046</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,708</td>
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#### Total Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population (million)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.6</td>
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#### Singapore Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Residents (million)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Median Age of Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Age (years)</th>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>40.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Literacy Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Literacy Rate (%)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>97.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>97.3</td>
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#### Mean Years of Schooling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>10.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>11.1</td>
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#### Home Ownership

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Ownership (%)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>90.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>91.0</td>
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</table>

#### Doctors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Doctors per 10,000 Population</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>24</td>
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</tbody>
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#### Crime Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate per 100,000 Population</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>587</td>
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### Selected Economic Indicators, 2016

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<th></th>
<th>Singapore</th>
<th>Australia</th>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>China</th>
<th>Hong Kong</th>
<th>Japan</th>
<th>Korea, Republic of</th>
<th>Malaysia</th>
<th>New Zealand</th>
<th>United Kingdom</th>
<th>United States</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Real Growth in GDP (%)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita GNI (US$)</td>
<td>52,775</td>
<td>52,616</td>
<td>41,569</td>
<td>7,942</td>
<td>45,042</td>
<td>39,981</td>
<td>27,930</td>
<td>9,248</td>
<td>39,010</td>
<td>39,407</td>
<td>59,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment Rate (%)</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>74</td>
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<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>58</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%)</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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</table>

Source: Official statistical publications and websites

UNSD National Accounts Main Aggregates Database

Note: There may be differences in the data definitions or data collection methods among different countries/regions. Users should refer to official data sources for more information, where necessary.

### Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators, 2016

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<tr>
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<th>Singapore</th>
<th>Australia</th>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>China</th>
<th>Hong Kong</th>
<th>Japan</th>
<th>Korea, Republic of</th>
<th>Malaysia</th>
<th>New Zealand</th>
<th>United Kingdom</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (million)</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>1,382.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>127.0</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>323.1</td>
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<td>Life Expectancy at Birth (years)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>80.7</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>76.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>87.1</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>81.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live-births)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Fertility Rate (per female)</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.79</td>
<td>1.54</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>1.92</td>
<td>1.87</td>
<td>1.79</td>
<td>1.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctors Per 10,000 Population</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>28</td>
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</table>

Source: Official statistical publications and websites

WHO Global Health Observatory Data Repository

Note: There may be differences in the data definitions or data collection methods among different countries/regions. Users should refer to official data sources for more information, where necessary.

1 Refers to 2015  2 Refers to 2014  3 Refers to 2013  4 Refers to 2010
Population and Growth Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total Population</th>
<th>Resident Population</th>
<th>Total Population Growth</th>
<th>Resident Population Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thousand</td>
<td>Per Cent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Census</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>3,047.1</td>
<td>2,735.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>4,027.9</td>
<td>3,273.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>5,076.7</td>
<td>3,771.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mid-Year Estimates</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>5,607.3</td>
<td>3,933.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5,612.3</td>
<td>3,965.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5,638.7</td>
<td>3,994.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Total population comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Singapore resident population comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

Ethnic Composition of the Resident Population, 2018

- **Malays**: 13.4%
- **Indians**: 9.0%
- **Chinese**: 74.3%
- **Others**: 3.2%

Total Resident Population is 4.0 Million

Resident Vital Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Crude Birth Rate</th>
<th>Crude Death Rate</th>
<th>Infant Mortality Rate</th>
<th>Total Fertility Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Per 1,000 Residents</td>
<td>Per 1,000 Resident Live-births</td>
<td>Per Female</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>1.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
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<td>2010</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.15</td>
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<td>2016</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.16</td>
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<td>2018</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.14</td>
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</table>
Singapore in Figures 2019

Age Pyramid of the Resident Population, 2008 and 2018

Singapore Residents Aged 15 Years and Over by Marital Status, 2018

Singapore Residents Aged 15 Years and Over by Marital Status, 2018
Resident Labour Force ('000) *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2,292.7</td>
<td>2,203.7</td>
<td>89.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2,269.7</td>
<td>2,175.3</td>
<td>94.4</td>
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</table>

Resident Labour Force Participation Rate *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>67.7%</td>
<td>75.6%</td>
<td>60.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>67.7%</td>
<td>76.0%</td>
<td>59.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Resident Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted) *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are for mid-year.

Average Monthly Recruitment and Resignation Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Recruitment Rate</th>
<th>Resignation Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average Monthly Recruitment Rate  
Average Monthly Resignation Rate
Employment Structure by Industry (‘000) *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Community, Social &amp; Personal Services</td>
<td>519.2</td>
<td>527.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>356.2</td>
<td>352.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Services</td>
<td>345.7</td>
<td>348.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>223.6</td>
<td>228.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation &amp; Storage</td>
<td>195.9</td>
<td>199.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial &amp; Insurance Services</td>
<td>189.6</td>
<td>196.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation &amp; Food Services</td>
<td>134.4</td>
<td>134.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>100.6</td>
<td>104.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>92.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others 1</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are for mid-year.
1 Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewage & Waste Management.

Occupational Distribution *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employed Residents 1</th>
<th>2017 Thousand</th>
<th>2018 Thousand</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legislators, Senior Officials &amp; Managers</td>
<td>2,175.3</td>
<td>2,203.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>333.4</td>
<td>322.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Professionals &amp; Technicians</td>
<td>435.7</td>
<td>449.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical Support Workers</td>
<td>451.0</td>
<td>481.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service &amp; Sales Workers</td>
<td>244.2</td>
<td>237.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production &amp; Related Workers</td>
<td>252.1</td>
<td>266.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others 1</td>
<td>390.1</td>
<td>376.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are for mid-year.
1 Includes others not separately reflected.

Changes in Value Added Per Worker and Per Actual Hour Worked (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Changes in Value Added Per Worker</th>
<th>3.9%</th>
<th>2.4%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Changes in Value Added Per Actual Hour Worked</th>
<th>4.7%</th>
<th>3.6%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average Weekly Paid Hours Worked

45.1 hours in 2017
44.8 hours in 2018
### Gross Monthly Income from Work (Including Employer CPF Contributions) of Full-time Employed Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>20th Percentile</th>
<th>50th Percentile (Median)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$2,340</td>
<td>$4,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$2,200</td>
<td>$4,232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,885</td>
<td>$3,705</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- Data are for mid-year.
- As data are obtained from a sample survey, income for the 20th percentile nearer the end of the income spectrum tend to be more volatile over shorter than longer periods.

1 Refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross wages before deduction of employee CPF and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, it refers to the average monthly profits from their business before deduction of income tax. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

### Monthly Household Income from Work Per Household Member among Resident Employed Households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>20th Percentile</th>
<th>50th Percentile (Median)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$1,359</td>
<td>$2,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,311</td>
<td>$2,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,083</td>
<td>$2,247</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- Refers to the household income from work divided by the total number of members in the household. For example, if there is one person in a household of four who is working, his income is divided by four to derive the income per household member. Household income from work includes employer Central Provident Fund (CPF) contributions.
- A resident employed household refers to a household headed by a Singapore citizen or permanent resident with at least one working person.
### National Income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Gross National Income</th>
<th>Per Capita GDP</th>
<th>Gross National Saving</th>
<th>Gross Domestic Product</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million Dollars</td>
<td>Dollars</td>
<td>Million Dollars</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>385,070.0</td>
<td>70,400</td>
<td>189,022.4</td>
<td>411,540.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>394,551.3</td>
<td>71,283</td>
<td>180,254.1</td>
<td>423,444.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>408,820.3</td>
<td>72,909</td>
<td>194,330.0</td>
<td>435,987.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>434,805.5</td>
<td>77,474</td>
<td>208,116.3</td>
<td>452,118.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>457,982.8</td>
<td>81,222</td>
<td>218,474.6</td>
<td>466,312.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gross Domestic Product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>2017 Annual Percentage Change</th>
<th>2018 Percentage Share</th>
<th>Share of Nominal GDP 2017 Percentage Share</th>
<th>Share of Nominal GDP 2018 Percentage Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods Producing Industries</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>-11.5</td>
<td>-3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services Producing Industries</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>70.8</td>
<td>69.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation &amp; Storage</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation &amp; Food Services</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance &amp; Insurance</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Services</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Expenditure Share of Gross Domestic Product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Private Consumption Expenditure</th>
<th>Net Exports of Goods and Services</th>
<th>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</th>
<th>Government Consumption Expenditure</th>
<th>Changes in Inventories</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>35.4%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>35.9%</td>
<td>25.2%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Income Share of Gross Domestic Product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Taxes less Subsidies on Production &amp; on Imports</th>
<th>Gross Operating Surplus</th>
<th>Compensation of Employees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>51.8%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>51.7%</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>53.1%</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Balance of Payments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Balance of Payments</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A Current Account Balance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods Balance</td>
<td>60,452.3</td>
<td>76,510.1</td>
<td>87,772.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports of Goods</td>
<td>98,574.6</td>
<td>127,732.6</td>
<td>132,688.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports of Goods</td>
<td>573,077.2</td>
<td>564,163.1</td>
<td>620,116.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services Balance</td>
<td>-9,616.4</td>
<td>-10,863.9</td>
<td>-2,219.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports of Services</td>
<td>177,719.3</td>
<td>236,896.1</td>
<td>246,210.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports of Services</td>
<td>187,335.7</td>
<td>247,760.0</td>
<td>248,430.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Income Balance</td>
<td>-20,729.9</td>
<td>-32,500.0</td>
<td>-33,191.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary Income Balance</td>
<td>-7,776.0</td>
<td>-7,858.6</td>
<td>-9,505.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B Capital and Financial Account Balance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Account (Net)</td>
<td>40,184.5</td>
<td>35,891.5</td>
<td>66,696.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct Investment</td>
<td>40,184.5</td>
<td>35,891.5</td>
<td>66,696.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portfolio Investment</td>
<td>-23,913.2</td>
<td>-70,586.2</td>
<td>-61,654.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Derivatives</td>
<td>80,128.2</td>
<td>46,297.2</td>
<td>32,224.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Investment</td>
<td>177,719.3</td>
<td>236,896.1</td>
<td>246,210.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C Net Errors and Omissions</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Account (Net)</td>
<td>2,463.1</td>
<td>-2,777.4</td>
<td>-4,150.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>D Overall Balance (A-B+C)</strong></td>
<td>22,730.9</td>
<td>37,841.2</td>
<td>16,924.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>E Reserve Assets</strong></td>
<td>22,730.9</td>
<td>37,841.2</td>
<td>16,924.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.
### Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore * and Singapore’s Direct Investment Abroad *

#### Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore by Industry *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>127,710</td>
<td>170,148</td>
<td>181,582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>2,570</td>
<td>4,425</td>
<td>5,298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>166,702</td>
<td>296,385</td>
<td>289,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation &amp; Food Service Activities</td>
<td>4,907</td>
<td>6,514</td>
<td>6,709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport &amp; Storage</td>
<td>34,700</td>
<td>28,866</td>
<td>31,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications</td>
<td>11,308</td>
<td>20,314</td>
<td>30,538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial &amp; Insurance Services</td>
<td>375,899</td>
<td>668,854</td>
<td>853,807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate Activities</td>
<td>29,551</td>
<td>38,588</td>
<td>40,421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific &amp; Technical, Administrative &amp; Support Services</td>
<td>46,245</td>
<td>105,656</td>
<td>112,457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>8,870</td>
<td>15,071</td>
<td>16,086</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Stock of Singapore’s Direct Investment Abroad by Industry *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>97,137</td>
<td>156,909</td>
<td>163,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>1,474</td>
<td>2,208</td>
<td>2,168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>38,445</td>
<td>68,103</td>
<td>69,473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation &amp; Food Service Activities</td>
<td>4,087</td>
<td>4,764</td>
<td>4,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport &amp; Storage</td>
<td>13,330</td>
<td>18,819</td>
<td>17,480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications</td>
<td>22,424</td>
<td>38,392</td>
<td>41,453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial &amp; Insurance Services</td>
<td>235,194</td>
<td>390,541</td>
<td>398,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate Activities</td>
<td>39,444</td>
<td>66,660</td>
<td>67,162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific &amp; Technical, Administrative &amp; Support Services</td>
<td>9,497</td>
<td>24,430</td>
<td>21,716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>36,996</td>
<td>66,034</td>
<td>64,175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.
Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore by Country/Region, 2017 *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Region</th>
<th>Million Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>339,270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cayman Islands</td>
<td>138,218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Virgin Islands</td>
<td>125,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>123,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>99,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>85,029</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Stock of Singapore’s Direct Investment Abroad by Country/Region, 2017 *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Region</th>
<th>Million Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>139,974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cayman Islands</td>
<td>70,713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>65,746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>57,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>54,503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>48,749</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

Investment Commitments in Manufacturing ¹ and Services by Country of Origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Local</th>
<th>Foreign</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,719.7</td>
<td>9,153.6</td>
<td>10,873.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>931.7</td>
<td>8,517.4</td>
<td>9,449.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Includes servicing, engineering and R&D.

Singapore in Figures 2019
### Formation and Cessation of Business Entities

**Formation of Business Entities**

- **2013**: 61,804
- **2017**: 62,113
- **2018**: 60,201

**Cessation of Business Entities**

- **2013**: 45,658
- **2017**: 48,291
- **2018**: 41,775

### Formation of All Business Entities by Industry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>2,389</td>
<td>2,013</td>
<td>1,922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>3,438</td>
<td>2,848</td>
<td>2,713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>10,472</td>
<td>9,786</td>
<td>10,166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>6,571</td>
<td>5,418</td>
<td>5,216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation &amp; Storage</td>
<td>2,486</td>
<td>7,739</td>
<td>3,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Beverage Service Activities</td>
<td>2,879</td>
<td>3,298</td>
<td>3,341</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications</td>
<td>4,968</td>
<td>5,425</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial &amp; Insurance Activities</td>
<td>5,309</td>
<td>5,015</td>
<td>5,866</td>
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<tr>
<td>Real Estate Activities</td>
<td>934</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>692</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific &amp; Technical Activities</td>
<td>9,902</td>
<td>9,719</td>
<td>10,725</td>
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<tr>
<td>Administrative &amp; Support Service Activities</td>
<td>3,274</td>
<td>2,828</td>
<td>2,798</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education, Health &amp; Social Services</td>
<td>3,716</td>
<td>3,504</td>
<td>3,400</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, Recreation &amp; Other Service Activities</td>
<td>3,406</td>
<td>3,324</td>
<td>3,353</td>
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<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>365</td>
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</table>

### Cessation of All Business Entities by Industry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>1,872</td>
<td>1,761</td>
<td>1,756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>2,460</td>
<td>2,277</td>
<td>2,260</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>8,560</td>
<td>8,010</td>
<td>7,914</td>
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<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>4,918</td>
<td>5,153</td>
<td>4,603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation &amp; Storage</td>
<td>1,848</td>
<td>7,101</td>
<td>6,103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Beverage Service Activities</td>
<td>2,360</td>
<td>2,117</td>
<td>2,160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications</td>
<td>2,621</td>
<td>3,530</td>
<td>3,452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial &amp; Insurance Activities</td>
<td>2,691</td>
<td>3,040</td>
<td>3,139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate Activities</td>
<td>712</td>
<td>652</td>
<td>652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific &amp; Technical Activities</td>
<td>5,777</td>
<td>6,848</td>
<td>6,477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative &amp; Support Service Activities</td>
<td>2,514</td>
<td>2,296</td>
<td>2,189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education, Health &amp; Social Services</td>
<td>2,097</td>
<td>2,346</td>
<td>2,083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, Recreation &amp; Other Service Activities</td>
<td>3,026</td>
<td>2,820</td>
<td>2,543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Includes companies, sole-proprietorships, partnerships, limited liability partnerships, limited partnerships and public accounting firms.

*Singapore in Figures 2019*
Singapore in Figures 2019

**Principal Manufacturing Statistics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Establishments (number)</td>
<td>9,303</td>
<td>9,096</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers (number)</td>
<td>424,505</td>
<td>381,128</td>
<td>380,543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials ($ million)</td>
<td>163,561</td>
<td>154,772</td>
<td>171,694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remuneration ($ million)</td>
<td>20,722</td>
<td>21,405</td>
<td>21,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Operating Cost ($ million)</td>
<td>76,021</td>
<td>88,284</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing Output ($ million)</td>
<td>285,431</td>
<td>302,118</td>
<td>342,091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Output ($ million)</td>
<td>299,624</td>
<td>322,118</td>
<td>361,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Added ($ million)</td>
<td>60,024</td>
<td>79,061</td>
<td>99,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Operating Surplus ($ million)</td>
<td>31,486</td>
<td>48,750</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct Exports ($ million)</td>
<td>189,935</td>
<td>213,656</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Fixed Assets ($ million)</td>
<td>64,107</td>
<td>72,987</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Fixed Assets ($ million)</td>
<td>150,830</td>
<td>188,730</td>
<td>na</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Selected Averages and Ratios in the Manufacturing Sector**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remuneration Per Worker ($'000)</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>57.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing Output Per Worker ($'000)</td>
<td>672.4</td>
<td>802.2</td>
<td>899.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Added Per Worker ($'000)</td>
<td>141.4</td>
<td>207.4</td>
<td>262.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Fixed Assets Per Worker ($'000)</td>
<td>151.0</td>
<td>191.5</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remuneration to Total Output (%)</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remuneration to Value Added (%)</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Added to Total Output (%)</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct Exports to Manufacturing Output (%)</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct Exports to Total Sales (%)</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Indices of Unit Business Cost and Industrial Production (Annual Percentage Change)**

Unit Business Cost Index of Manufacturing (2015 = 100)

Index of Industrial Production (2015 = 100)

2017: 10.4%  2017: 7.0%  2018: -8.8%  2018: Total
R&D Manpower, Expenditure and Output

R&D Manpower

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>49,297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>49,964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>44,986</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

R&D Output

- Patents Owned *
- Patents Applied
- Patents Awarded

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Patents Owned</th>
<th>Patents Applied</th>
<th>Patents Awarded</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>1,722</td>
<td>11,534</td>
<td>9,784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>817</td>
<td>1,997</td>
<td>2,852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1,290</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

Utilities

Electricity Consumption, Water and Gas Sales

Electricity Consumption

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Gigawatt Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>50,448.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>49,643.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>44,948.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Potable Water Sales

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Million Cubic Metres Per Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>495.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>499.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>498.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Piped Gas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Million Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,764.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1,756.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1,662.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Liquefied Petroleum Gas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Net Tonnes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>90,026.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>90,923.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>105,601.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* One Unit is equivalent to one kilowatt hour.

Singapore in Figures 2019
Residential Dwellings, 2018

Total residential dwellings was 1,460,968 units.

Building Commencement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private Residential Properties</td>
<td>20,357</td>
<td>5,397</td>
<td>13,121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Developments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Space</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Space</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Stock of Private Residential, Commercial and Industrial Properties *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private Residential Properties</td>
<td>289,370</td>
<td>364,295</td>
<td>369,991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landed</td>
<td>71,049</td>
<td>72,761</td>
<td>73,139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-landed</td>
<td>218,321</td>
<td>291,534</td>
<td>296,852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Properties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Space</td>
<td>7,441</td>
<td>7,924</td>
<td>8,082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Space</td>
<td>5,698</td>
<td>6,075</td>
<td>6,169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Properties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-user Factory Space</td>
<td>9,357</td>
<td>11,079</td>
<td>11,326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single-user Factory Space</td>
<td>22,239</td>
<td>24,569</td>
<td>24,576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warehouse Space</td>
<td>7,736</td>
<td>10,433</td>
<td>10,679</td>
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</table>

Supply of Private Residential, Commercial and Industrial Properties in the Pipeline *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private Residential Properties</td>
<td>90,018</td>
<td>50,852</td>
<td>57,602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landed</td>
<td>3,477</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-landed</td>
<td>86,541</td>
<td>49,618</td>
<td>56,602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Properties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Space</td>
<td>1,123</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Space</td>
<td>1,002</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Properties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-user Factory Space</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1,337</td>
<td>1,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single-user Factory Space</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1,523</td>
<td>2,215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warehouse Space</td>
<td>1,589</td>
<td>741</td>
<td>627</td>
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</table>

* Data are as at end of period.
Operating Receipts of the Services Industries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Services Industry</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>2,174,790</td>
<td>2,192,518</td>
<td>2,675,927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>43,089</td>
<td>47,941</td>
<td>48,532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport &amp; Storage Services</td>
<td>97,399</td>
<td>108,791</td>
<td>122,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food &amp; Beverage Services</td>
<td>14,955</td>
<td>17,252</td>
<td>17,453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information &amp; Communications Services</td>
<td>44,360</td>
<td>65,100</td>
<td>75,780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Services</td>
<td>117,244</td>
<td>148,808</td>
<td>148,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation, Community &amp; Personal Services</td>
<td>31,154</td>
<td>39,858</td>
<td>42,058</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,522,991</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,620,268</strong></td>
<td><strong>3,131,124</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Annual Percentage Change in Indices of the Services Industries at Current Prices (2017=100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Type</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retail Sales Index</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>-0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Beverage Services Index</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Wholesale Trade Index</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Wholesale Trade Index</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total at Current Prices</td>
<td>1,011,078</td>
<td>967,102</td>
<td>1,055,859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Exports</td>
<td>525,507</td>
<td>515,001</td>
<td>555,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Exports</td>
<td>271,217</td>
<td>259,302</td>
<td>281,138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil</td>
<td>106,477</td>
<td>84,566</td>
<td>99,005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Oil</td>
<td>106,477</td>
<td>174,736</td>
<td>182,133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re-Exports</td>
<td>254,290</td>
<td>255,699</td>
<td>274,527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Imports</td>
<td>485,571</td>
<td>452,102</td>
<td>500,194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total at 2018 Prices</td>
<td>915,817</td>
<td>1,008,707</td>
<td>1,055,859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Exports</td>
<td>481,086</td>
<td>533,082</td>
<td>555,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Exports</td>
<td>239,293</td>
<td>278,330</td>
<td>281,138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil</td>
<td>79,333</td>
<td>103,838</td>
<td>99,005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Oil</td>
<td>159,960</td>
<td>174,492</td>
<td>182,133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re-Exports</td>
<td>241,793</td>
<td>254,752</td>
<td>274,527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Imports</td>
<td>434,731</td>
<td>475,625</td>
<td>500,194</td>
</tr>
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</table>
## Major Merchandise Export Markets, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>10,591</td>
<td>10,940</td>
<td>11,315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>4,490</td>
<td>4,735</td>
<td>5,116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>4,204</td>
<td>3,577</td>
<td>3,832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 28</td>
<td>146,281</td>
<td>99,861</td>
<td>118,709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>1,425</td>
<td>1,418</td>
<td>1,244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>31,886</td>
<td>36,993</td>
<td>40,685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured Goods</td>
<td>29,251</td>
<td>24,818</td>
<td>25,667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Equipment</td>
<td>195,446</td>
<td>207,686</td>
<td>230,968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronics</td>
<td>119,543</td>
<td>129,724</td>
<td>137,162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronics</td>
<td>75,903</td>
<td>77,962</td>
<td>93,806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Manufactures</td>
<td>35,966</td>
<td>38,438</td>
<td>39,727</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Merchandise Imports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity Section</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>10,591</td>
<td>10,940</td>
<td>11,315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages &amp; Tobacco</td>
<td>4,490</td>
<td>4,735</td>
<td>5,116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude Materials</td>
<td>4,204</td>
<td>3,577</td>
<td>3,832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineral Fuels &amp; Lubricants</td>
<td>146,281</td>
<td>99,861</td>
<td>118,709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal &amp; Vegetable Oils</td>
<td>1,425</td>
<td>1,418</td>
<td>1,244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals &amp; Chemical Products</td>
<td>31,886</td>
<td>36,993</td>
<td>40,685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured Goods</td>
<td>29,251</td>
<td>24,818</td>
<td>25,667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Equipment</td>
<td>195,446</td>
<td>207,686</td>
<td>230,968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronics</td>
<td>119,543</td>
<td>129,724</td>
<td>137,162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronics</td>
<td>75,903</td>
<td>77,962</td>
<td>93,806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Manufactures</td>
<td>35,966</td>
<td>38,438</td>
<td>39,727</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Merchandise Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity Section</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>7,064</td>
<td>8,007</td>
<td>12,311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages &amp; Tobacco</td>
<td>4,619</td>
<td>5,197</td>
<td>5,386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude Materials</td>
<td>3,643</td>
<td>4,472</td>
<td>4,756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineral Fuels &amp; Lubricants</td>
<td>124,962</td>
<td>90,182</td>
<td>103,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal &amp; Vegetable Oils</td>
<td>368</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals &amp; Chemical Products</td>
<td>63,521</td>
<td>70,220</td>
<td>79,626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured Goods</td>
<td>20,158</td>
<td>17,976</td>
<td>19,171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Equipment</td>
<td>237,685</td>
<td>252,430</td>
<td>263,616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronics</td>
<td>161,592</td>
<td>169,606</td>
<td>169,356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronics</td>
<td>76,093</td>
<td>82,824</td>
<td>94,259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Manufactures</td>
<td>40,526</td>
<td>45,846</td>
<td>47,853</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Cargo Handled

### Air Cargo Handled ('000 tonnes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Loaded</th>
<th>Discharged</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>842</td>
<td>996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>969</td>
<td>1,156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>990</td>
<td>1,165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sea Cargo Handled ('000 tonnes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>General</th>
<th>Bulk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>365,116</td>
<td>195,772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>376,046</td>
<td>251,642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>391,745</td>
<td>238,380</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>32,579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>33,667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>36,599</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Postal Articles Handled and Telecommunications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Postal Articles Handled</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(million)</td>
<td>1,998</td>
<td>1,720</td>
<td>1,599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subscriptions</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>(000)</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed Line</td>
<td>1,971</td>
<td>1,983</td>
<td>1,967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>1,299</td>
<td>1,312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate/ Business</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>684</td>
<td>654</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mobile Phone</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8,421</td>
<td>8,463</td>
<td>8,389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2G</td>
<td>1,112</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3G</td>
<td>5,258</td>
<td>2,349</td>
<td>1,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4G</td>
<td>2,051</td>
<td>6,114</td>
<td>6,602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Broadband</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Wired</td>
<td>1,295</td>
<td>1,343</td>
<td>1,366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate Wired</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wireless</strong></td>
<td>9,260</td>
<td>11,603</td>
<td>11,413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total SMS Messages</strong> (million)</td>
<td>17,893</td>
<td>8,487</td>
<td>7,179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>International Telephone Call Minutes</strong> (million)</td>
<td>14,490</td>
<td>21,242</td>
<td>22,919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.
### Motor Vehicle Population *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Motor Vehicle Population</strong></td>
<td>974,170</td>
<td>961,842</td>
<td>957,006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cars</td>
<td>607,292</td>
<td>546,706</td>
<td>551,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rental Cars</td>
<td>16,396</td>
<td>68,083</td>
<td>66,480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxis</td>
<td>27,695</td>
<td>23,140</td>
<td>20,581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buses</td>
<td>17,509</td>
<td>19,285</td>
<td>19,379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorcycles &amp; Scooters</td>
<td>144,934</td>
<td>141,916</td>
<td>137,480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods &amp; Other Vehicles</td>
<td>160,344</td>
<td>162,712</td>
<td>161,511</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

### Length of Public Paved Roads *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9,178</td>
<td>9,293</td>
<td>9,405</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

### International Visitor Arrivals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gazetted Hotel Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Gazetted Hotels</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available Room Nights ('000)</td>
<td>16,253.3</td>
<td>20,291.5</td>
<td>21,213.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Average Occupancy Rate (%)</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>86.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Average Room Rate ($)</td>
<td>239.6</td>
<td>215.1</td>
<td>218.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room Revenue ($ million)</td>
<td>3,313.6</td>
<td>3,697.2</td>
<td>3,998.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Outbound Departures of Singapore Residents by Mode of Transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Air</th>
<th>Sea</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>6,960,428</td>
<td></td>
<td>6,960,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8,100,687</td>
<td></td>
<td>8,100,687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>8,361,380</td>
<td>2,016,949</td>
<td>10,378,329</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Money Supply *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Money Supply (M2)</td>
<td>495,907.8</td>
<td>580,066.5</td>
<td>602,433.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money Supply (M1)</td>
<td>154,597.3</td>
<td>183,699.3</td>
<td>184,488.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency in Active Circulation</td>
<td>28,851.6</td>
<td>42,339.7</td>
<td>45,292.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demand Deposits</td>
<td>125,745.7</td>
<td>141,359.6</td>
<td>139,196.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quasi-Money</td>
<td>341,310.5</td>
<td>396,367.2</td>
<td>417,944.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed Deposits</td>
<td>171,989.3</td>
<td>186,964.2</td>
<td>208,787.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore Dollar Negotiable Certificates of Deposit</td>
<td>482.8</td>
<td>250.7</td>
<td>130.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savings &amp; Other Deposits</td>
<td>168,838.4</td>
<td>209,152.3</td>
<td>209,027.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

Exchange Rates (Average for the Year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$$ Per Unit of:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australian Dollar</td>
<td>1.2107</td>
<td>1.0585</td>
<td>1.0084</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese Renminbi</td>
<td>0.2035</td>
<td>0.2043</td>
<td>0.2040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euro</td>
<td>1.6621</td>
<td>1.5589</td>
<td>1.5931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong Dollar</td>
<td>0.1613</td>
<td>0.1772</td>
<td>0.1721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Ringgit</td>
<td>0.3973</td>
<td>0.3212</td>
<td>0.3343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pound Sterling</td>
<td>1.9573</td>
<td>1.7782</td>
<td>1.8008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Dollar</td>
<td>1.2513</td>
<td>1.3807</td>
<td>1.3491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$$ Per 100 Units of:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Rupee</td>
<td>2.1448</td>
<td>2.1204</td>
<td>1.9745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian Rupiah</td>
<td>0.0120</td>
<td>0.0103</td>
<td>0.0095</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Yen</td>
<td>1.2840</td>
<td>1.2313</td>
<td>1.2214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korean Won</td>
<td>0.1144</td>
<td>0.1222</td>
<td>0.1226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Taiwan Dollar</td>
<td>4.2155</td>
<td>4.5383</td>
<td>4.4751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Peso</td>
<td>2.9492</td>
<td>2.7396</td>
<td>2.5614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thai Baht</td>
<td>4.0750</td>
<td>4.0695</td>
<td>4.1740</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Total Assets and Liabilities of Financial Institutions *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Banks ($ million)</td>
<td>967,814.4</td>
<td>1,222,150.8</td>
<td>1,272,375.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchant Banks ($ million)</td>
<td>84,944.9</td>
<td>102,821.7</td>
<td>93,125.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Currency Units (US$ million)</td>
<td>1,180,374.8</td>
<td>1,237,898.7</td>
<td>1,286,794.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Loans and Advances of Domestic Banking Units to Non-Bank Customers *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Million Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>574,274.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans to Businesses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>349,231.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building &amp; Construction</td>
<td>31,601.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Commerce</td>
<td>1,274.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, Storage &amp; Communication</td>
<td>75,888.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Institutions</td>
<td>7,186.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional &amp; Private Individuals</td>
<td>225,043.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Business Purposes</td>
<td>262,283.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer Loans</td>
<td>266,246.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing &amp; Bridging Loans</td>
<td>166,542.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional &amp; Private Individuals</td>
<td>10,693.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Car Loans</td>
<td>8,873.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Cards</td>
<td>11,602.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Includes loans to building and building co-operative societies, building developers and real estate agents.

Domestic Interest Rates *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Singapore Overnight Rate Average</td>
<td>0.0698</td>
<td>0.8605</td>
<td>1.7645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Lending Rate</td>
<td>5.38</td>
<td>5.28</td>
<td>5.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-month Banks' Deposit Rate</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Household Sector Balance Sheet *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Million Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Financial Assets</td>
<td>888,547.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Property Assets</td>
<td>828,415.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Assets</td>
<td>1,716,962.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Million Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Worth</td>
<td>1,436,925.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liabilities</td>
<td>280,037.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.
## Government Finance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>FY2016</th>
<th>FY2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operating Revenue ¹</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate Income Tax</td>
<td>12,821.3</td>
<td>13,602.2</td>
<td>14,944.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Income Tax</td>
<td>7,713.7</td>
<td>10,526.2</td>
<td>10,724.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withholding Tax</td>
<td>1,337.3</td>
<td>1,474.1</td>
<td>1,531.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statutory Boards' Contributions</td>
<td>539.1</td>
<td>775.4</td>
<td>4,865.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assets Taxes</td>
<td>3,768.3</td>
<td>4,359.5</td>
<td>4,439.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Customs and Excise Taxes</td>
<td>2,141.7</td>
<td>2,730.0</td>
<td>3,132.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods and Services Tax</td>
<td>9,038.0</td>
<td>11,078.3</td>
<td>10,959.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Vehicle Taxes</td>
<td>1,802.9</td>
<td>2,148.4</td>
<td>2,152.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betting Taxes</td>
<td>2,304.8</td>
<td>2,682.0</td>
<td>2,688.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamp Duty</td>
<td>4,309.5</td>
<td>3,278.5</td>
<td>4,905.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Taxes</td>
<td>4,341.8</td>
<td>6,044.5</td>
<td>6,019.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vehicle Quota Premiums</td>
<td>2,572.1</td>
<td>6,550.6</td>
<td>5,796.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees and Charges (Excluding Vehicle Quota Premiums)</td>
<td>2,707.7</td>
<td>3,208.9</td>
<td>3,279.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>416.1</td>
<td>505.7</td>
<td>377.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expenditure ²</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Development</td>
<td>21,877.4</td>
<td>33,839.4</td>
<td>36,468.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security &amp; External Relations</td>
<td>15,397.4</td>
<td>19,541.0</td>
<td>20,462.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Development</td>
<td>9,824.8</td>
<td>15,300.5</td>
<td>13,871.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Administration</td>
<td>1,904.4</td>
<td>2,363.9</td>
<td>2,753.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Surplus/Deficit</td>
<td>6,810.6</td>
<td>-2,080.4</td>
<td>2,259.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Transfers</td>
<td>8,859.5</td>
<td>6,372.3</td>
<td>6,122.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Transfers Excluding Top-ups to Endowment and Trust Funds</td>
<td>1,457.5</td>
<td>2,772.3</td>
<td>2,112.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Surplus/Deficit</td>
<td>5,353.0</td>
<td>-4,852.7</td>
<td>147.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top-ups to Endowment and Trust Funds</td>
<td>7,402.0</td>
<td>3,600.0</td>
<td>4,010.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Investment Returns Contribution</td>
<td>7,870.1</td>
<td>14,577.5</td>
<td>14,723.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit</td>
<td>5,821.1</td>
<td>6,124.8</td>
<td>10,861.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Data refer to financial year which begins in April of the current year and ends in March of the following year.

¹ Excludes the repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

² Comprises Operating Expenditure and Development Expenditure. Development Expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards, industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.
### Annual Percentage Change of Consumer Price Index (2014 = 100)

#### All Items

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Items</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Items</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### All Items less Accommodation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Items</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### MAS Core Inflation Measure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Items</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ... at Division Level

#### Selected Categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing &amp; Footwear</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing &amp; Utilities</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
<td>-1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Durables &amp; Services</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation &amp; Culture</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Consumer Price Index for Households in Different Income Groups, 2018 (2014 = 100)

#### General Households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Lowest 20%</th>
<th>Middle 60%</th>
<th>Highest 20%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Items</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing &amp; Footwear</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing &amp; Utilities</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Durables &amp; Services</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation &amp; Culture</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Items</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Singapore in Figures 2019
### Annual Percentage Change of Producer and International Trade Price Indices (2018 = 100)

#### Producer Price Indices
- Domestic Supply Price Index: 7.0% 2017, 6.4% 2018
- Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index: 3.8% 2017, 4.4% 2018

#### International Trade Price Indices
- Import Price Index: 5.8% 2017, 4.9% 2018
- Export Price Index: 2.9% 2017, 3.2% 2018

#### Property Price Index *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residential (1st Quarter 2009 = 100)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Residential Properties</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing &amp; Development Board Resale Flats</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial (4th Quarter 1998 = 100)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Space</td>
<td>-2.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Space</td>
<td>-8.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial (4th Quarter 2012 = 100)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-2.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

### CONSUMER DURABLES

#### Ownership/Availability of Household Consumer Durables/Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2017/18</th>
<th>2012/13</th>
<th>2007/08</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Car</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
<td>42.1%</td>
<td>97.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Television</td>
<td>38.3%</td>
<td>98.0%</td>
<td>99.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pay-TV Subscription</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
<td>61.1%</td>
<td>79.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air-Conditioner</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>76.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washing Machine</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>96.1%</td>
<td>95.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothes Dryer</td>
<td>78.2%</td>
<td>82.2%</td>
<td>98.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Telephone Line</td>
<td>88.3%</td>
<td>97.0%</td>
<td>94.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile Phone</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>81.4%</td>
<td>82.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Computer</td>
<td>77.0%</td>
<td>87.3%</td>
<td>88.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet Subscription/Access</td>
<td>70.0%</td>
<td>78.0%</td>
<td>87.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Percent of Households

---

**Singapore in Figures 2019**

---
Government Recurrent Expenditure on Education Per Student

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY2013</th>
<th>FY2017</th>
<th>FY2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dollars</td>
<td>Dollars</td>
<td>Dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Schools</td>
<td>8,549</td>
<td>11,338</td>
<td>12,020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary Schools</td>
<td>11,434</td>
<td>14,527</td>
<td>15,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior Colleges</td>
<td>13,942</td>
<td>17,440</td>
<td>17,702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Technical Education</td>
<td>12,491</td>
<td>14,582</td>
<td>14,743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polytechnics</td>
<td>15,304</td>
<td>16,561</td>
<td>16,408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universities</td>
<td>21,870</td>
<td>21,624</td>
<td>22,192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Education Attainment ** of Residents Aged 25 Years & Over, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>25-39 Years</th>
<th>40-54 Years</th>
<th>55 Years &amp; Over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>51.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean Years of Schooling ** Among Residents Aged 25 Years & Over

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** Data pertain to residents who are not attending educational institutions as full-time students. The data include those who are upgrading their qualifications through part-time courses while working.

Literacy Rate of Residents Aged 15 Years & Over

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>96.6%</td>
<td>95.2%</td>
<td>96.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>97.2%</td>
<td>95.7%</td>
<td>98.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>97.3%</td>
<td>98.9%</td>
<td>95.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Singapore in Figures 2019
### Hospital Beds & Admissions, Public Sector Outpatient Attendances and Day Surgeries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hospital Beds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Hospitals</td>
<td>8,939</td>
<td>10,340</td>
<td>10,826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychiatric Hospitals</td>
<td>2,010</td>
<td>1,950</td>
<td>1,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Hospitals</td>
<td>852</td>
<td>1,663</td>
<td>1,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hospital Admissions</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Hospitals</td>
<td>474,193</td>
<td>568,117</td>
<td>584,819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychiatric Hospitals</td>
<td>8,110</td>
<td>9,316</td>
<td>9,215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Hospitals</td>
<td>8,702</td>
<td>16,355</td>
<td>17,908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Sector Outpatient Attendances</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialist Outpatient Clinics</td>
<td>4,436,621</td>
<td>4,979,307</td>
<td>5,111,720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accident &amp; Emergency Departments</td>
<td>1,006,800</td>
<td>993,458</td>
<td>1,005,403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polyclinics</td>
<td>4,623,623</td>
<td>5,925,787</td>
<td>6,323,814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental Clinics</td>
<td>943,971</td>
<td>1,061,516</td>
<td>1,078,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Day Surgeries</strong></td>
<td>262,381</td>
<td>339,933</td>
<td>351,536</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Comprises both general hospitals and specialty centres (excluding Psychiatric Hospitals) with acute care inpatient facilities.

### Registered Health Personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctors</td>
<td>10,953</td>
<td>13,386</td>
<td>13,766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dentists</td>
<td>1,821</td>
<td>2,293</td>
<td>2,363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacists</td>
<td>2,376</td>
<td>3,047</td>
<td>3,216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered Nurses</td>
<td>27,556</td>
<td>32,672</td>
<td>33,614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrolled Nurses</td>
<td>8,273</td>
<td>8,631</td>
<td>8,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered Midwives</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optometrists and Opticians</td>
<td>2,461</td>
<td>2,605</td>
<td>2,633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Therapists</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1,125</td>
<td>1,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiotherapists</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1,814</td>
<td>1,967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Therapists</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>595</td>
<td>642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) Physicians</td>
<td>2,629</td>
<td>2,952</td>
<td>3,004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acupuncturists</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Life Expectancy at Birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Residents</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>73.1</td>
<td>77.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>78.0</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>85.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>85.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Causes of Death, 2018

- **28.8%** Cancer (Malignant Neoplasms)
- **23.2%** Heart and Hypertensive Diseases
- **20.6%** Pneumonia
- **6.0%** Cerebrovascular Disease
- **21.4%** Others

Air Quality ¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Days with 'Good' and 'Moderate' Air Quality</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>99.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Days with 'Unhealthy' Air Quality</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Days with 'Very Unhealthy' and 'Hazardous' Air Quality</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Measured by Pollutant Standards Index (PSI) which includes Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂), Particulate Matter (PM₁₀ and PM₂.₅), Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂), Carbon Monoxide (CO) and Ozone (O₃).
Pay TV Subscribers and Cinema Attendances *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pay TV Subscribers ('000)</strong></td>
<td>951</td>
<td>845</td>
<td>790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cinemas (number of screens)</strong></td>
<td>218</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Seating Capacity ('000)</strong></td>
<td>38</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Attendances ('000)</strong></td>
<td>22,090</td>
<td>19,400</td>
<td>19,600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Library Membership, Physical Collections and Loan of Physical Library Materials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Membership</strong></td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Physical Collections</strong></td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Loan of Physical Library Materials</strong></td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Performing Arts</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ticketed Performances (number)</td>
<td>3,497</td>
<td>3,430</td>
<td>3,186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ticketed Attendances ('000)</td>
<td>2,062.1</td>
<td>1,812.7</td>
<td>1,911.3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Visual Arts Exhibitions (number)</strong></td>
<td>675</td>
<td>1,114</td>
<td>1,077</td>
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</table>

Utilisation of Sports Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Swimming Pool</strong></td>
<td>6,724,546</td>
<td>7,062,603</td>
<td>6,505,288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gymnasium</strong></td>
<td>2,523,844</td>
<td>2,477,814</td>
<td>2,430,080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Badminton</strong></td>
<td>526,660</td>
<td>727,432</td>
<td>774,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tennis</strong></td>
<td>133,227</td>
<td>156,807</td>
<td>163,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Table-tennis</strong></td>
<td>84,104</td>
<td>120,260</td>
<td>130,232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Squash</strong></td>
<td>37,610</td>
<td>54,591</td>
<td>52,896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Basketball</strong></td>
<td>39,362</td>
<td>48,016</td>
<td>16,555</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Data are as at end of period.

Daily Newspaper Circulation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1,448,915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1,098,138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>709,666</td>
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### SOURCES OF DATA

Most of the data series in this publication are compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics. A number of key indicators are obtained or computed by the Department based on basic data provided by departments and research and statistics units in various ministries and statutory boards.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Matter</th>
<th>Sources of Data</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land Area</td>
<td>Singapore Land Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Force</td>
<td>Ministry of Manpower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Entities</td>
<td>Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>Economic Development Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research and Development</td>
<td>Agency for Science, Technology and Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>Energy Market Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources</td>
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<tr>
<td>Construction and Real Estate</td>
<td>JTC Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Trade</td>
<td>Enterprise Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Land Transport Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>Info-communications Media Development Authority of Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism</td>
<td>Immigration &amp; Checkpoints Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Singapore Tourism Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>Monetary Authority of Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Finance</td>
<td>Accountant-General’s Department</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prices</td>
<td>JTC Corporation</td>
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<td>Urban Redevelopment Authority</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Ministry of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Immigration &amp; Checkpoints Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ministry of Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environment</td>
<td>National Environment Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>Culture and Recreation</td>
<td>Info-communications Media Development Authority of Singapore</td>
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<td></td>
<td>National Arts Council</td>
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<td></td>
<td>National Heritage Board</td>
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<td>National Library Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>People’s Association</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Sport Singapore</td>
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</table>
Notes and Notation

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding. Some figures, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision.

- na not available
- - nil or negligible
- $ Singapore Dollars (unless otherwise stated)

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