













CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Preface	i
Notes on Changes and Revisions	xv
Infographics on the Singapore Economy and Population	1
Statistical Tables	
 Climate and Air Quality	2
 Population	6
 Households	30
 Labour and Productivity	41
 National Accounts	65
 International Accounts	78
 Investment	86
 Research and Development	93
 The Corporate Sector	99
 Formation and Cessation of Business Entities	104
 Agriculture, Animal Production and Fisheries	113
 Manufacturing	117

CONTENTS (cont'd)

	Page
 Building, Real Estate, Construction and Housing	129
 Services	148
 International Trade	158
 Transport	182
 InfoComm and Media	198
 Tourism	204
 Finance	211
 Public Finance	239
 Prices	257
 Education and Literacy	280
 Health	203
 Hawkers and Food Establishments	320
 Community Services	324
 Culture and Recreation	336
 Miscellaneous	348
Information Dissemination Services	359

LIST OF TABLES BY SECTION

Page

	Climate and Air Quality	2
	1.1 Air Temperature and Sunshine	4
	1.2 Relative Humidity and Rainfall	4
	1.3 Air Pollution Levels	5
	Population	6
	2.1 Singapore Population Size and Growth by Residential Status	10
	2.2 Vital Rates	11
	2.3 Singapore Residents by Age Group and Sex, End-June	12
	2.4 Singapore Residents by Age Group, Ethnic Group and Sex, End-June 2018	13
	2.5 Resident Age-Specific Fertility Rates	14
	2.6 Live-Births by Ethnic Group and Sex	14
	2.7 Live-Births by (a) Birth Order and (b) Place of Occurrence	15
	2.8 Resident Age-Sex Specific Death Rates	16
	2.9 Deaths by Broad Group of Causes	19
	2.10 Life Expectancy of Singapore Residents at Birth and At Age 65 Years by Sex	20
	2.11 Age at First Marriage and Divorce	21
	2.12 Resident Age-Sex Specific Marriage Rates	22
	2.13 Grooms by Age Group	23
	2.14 Brides by Age Group	24
	2.15 Marriages Registered by Ethnic Group of Couple	25
	2.16 Resident Age-Sex Specific Divorce Rates	26
	2.17 Divorces and Annulments by Age Group of Males	27
	2.18 Divorces and Annulments by Age Group of Females	28
2.19 Divorces and Annulments by Ethnic Group of Couple	29	
	Households	30
	3.1 Resident Households by Household Size	33
	3.2 Resident Households by Type of Dwelling	34
	3.3 Average Household Size of Resident Households by Type of Dwelling	35
	3.4 Resident Households by Tenancy of Household	36
	3.5 Home Ownership Rates among Resident Households by Type of Dwelling	37
	3.6 Monthly Household Income from Work per Household Member among Resident Employed Households	37
	3.7 Average Monthly Household Income from Work per Household Member among Resident Employed Households by Deciles	38
	3.8 Ratio of Monthly Household Income from Work per Household Member at the 90th Percentile (P90) to 10th Percentile (P10) among Resident Employed Households	39
	3.9 Gini Coefficient among Resident Employed Households	40



Labour and Productivity	41
4.1 Labour Force	46
4.2 Age-Specific Resident Labour Force Participation Rates	47
4.3 Age-Specific Resident Male Labour Force Participation Rates	48
4.4 Age-Specific Resident Female Labour Force Participation Rates	49
4.5 Employed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over by Occupation	50
4.6 Employed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over by Industry	51
4.7 Government Employees in the Public Service	52
4.8 Government Employees in the Civil Service by Sex	52
4.9 Government Employees in the Statutory Boards by Sex	53
4.10 Central Provident Fund Members by Age Group	54
4.11 Active Central Provident Fund Members by Age Group	54
4.12 Active Central Provident Fund Members by Industry	55
4.13 Employment Services	56
4.14 Changes in Value Added Per Worker by Industry	57
4.15 Multifactor Productivity: Contributions to Growth in Real GDP	58
4.16 Indices of Unit Labour Cost by Industry	58
4.17 Gross Monthly Income from Work (including Employer CPF) of Full-Time Employed Residents	59
4.18 Average Weekly Paid Hours Worked Per Employee by Industry	59
4.19 Average Monthly Recruitment Rate by Industry and Occupational Group	60
4.20 Average Monthly Resignation Rate by Industry and Occupational Group	61
4.21 Singapore Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Trainees by Age, Highest Qualification Attained, and Sex	62
4.22 Singapore Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Trainees by Level of WSQ Statement of Attainment	63
4.23 Trade Unions and Membership	64
4.24 Labour Relations	64



National Accounts	65
5.1 Output, Saving and Investment	68
5.2 Gross Domestic Product by Industry	69
5.3 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product	70
5.4 Private Consumption Expenditure	72
5.5 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	73
5.6 Gross Domestic Product Deflators by Industry	74
5.7 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product Deflators	74
5.8 Income Components of Gross Domestic Product	75
5.9 Gross Operating Surplus by Industry	75
5.10 Compensation of Employees by Industry	76
5.11 Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production by Industry	77

	International Accounts 78 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.1 Balance of Payments 81 6.2 Singapore International Investment Position 83 6.3 External Debt 84
	Investment 86 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.1 Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore by Industry 88 7.2 Stock of Singapore's Direct Investment Abroad by Activity Abroad 88 7.3 Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Singapore by Region/Country 89 7.4 Stock of Singapore's Direct Investment Abroad by Region/Country 90 7.5 Investment Commitments in Manufacturing and Services by Industry 91 7.6 Investment Commitments in Manufacturing and Services by Country of Origin 92
	Research and Development 93 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.1 Organisations Performing R&D by Sector 95 8.2 R&D Manpower by Occupation and Sex 95 8.3 R&D Expenditure by Area of Research, 2017 96 8.4 R&D Expenditure by Type of Costs, 2017 96 8.5 R&D Expenditure by Sector 97 8.6 R&D Expenditure by Major Industry in the Private Sector 97 8.7 R&D Output 98
	The Corporate Sector 99 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.1 Total Equity by Industry 101 9.2 Total Assets by Industry 101 9.3 Returns on Equity by Industry 102 9.4 Returns on Assets by Industry 102 9.5 Equity Ratios of Companies by Industry 103 9.6 Current Ratios of Companies by Industry 103
	Formation and Cessation of Business Entities 104 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.1 Formation of All Business Entities by Type 106 10.2 Cessation of All Business Entities by Type 106 10.3 Formation of All Business Entities by Industry 107 10.4 Cessation of All Business Entities by Industry 108 10.5 Formation of Companies by Industry 109 10.6 Cessation of Companies by Industry 110 10.7 Formation of Sole-Proprietorships & Partnerships by Industry 111 10.8 Cessation of Sole-Proprietorships & Partnerships by Industry 112

	Agriculture, Animal Production and Fisheries	113
	11.1 Local Production	115
	11.2 Livestock Slaughtered	115
	11.3 Seafood Supply and Wholesale	116
	Manufacturing	117
	12.1 Principal Manufacturing Statistics	120
	12.2 Selected Averages and Ratios in the Manufacturing Sector	121
	12.3 Manufacturing Establishments by Industry	122
	12.4 Manufacturing Output in Manufacturing by Industry	123
	12.5 Total Output in Manufacturing by Industry	124
	12.6 Value Added of Manufacturing Establishments by Industry	125
	12.7 Workers in Manufacturing by Industry	126
	12.8 Remuneration in Manufacturing by Industry	127
	12.9 Index of Industrial Production	128
	12.10 Unit Business Cost Index of Manufacturing	128
	Building, Real Estate, Construction and Housing	129
	13.1 Available and Vacant Private Residential Properties	132
	13.2 Supply of Private Residential Properties in the Pipeline by Development Status	133
	13.3 Approval, Construction Commencement and Completion of Private Residential Properties	133
	13.4 Available and Vacant Executive Condominiums and Supply of Executive Condominiums in the Pipeline by Development Status	134
	13.5 Available and Vacant Commercial and Industrial Properties	135
	13.6 Supply of Commercial and Industrial Properties in the Pipeline by Development Status	137
	13.7 Approval, Construction Commencement and Completion of Commercial Developments	139
	13.8 Contracts Awarded by Sector and Development Type	140
	13.9 Progress Payments Certified by Sector and Development Type	141
	13.10 Properties Under the Management of Housing and Development Board	142
	13.11 Residential Units Constructed and Sold by Housing and Development Board	143
	13.12 Residential Units under the Management of Housing and Development Board, 31 December 2018	144
	13.13 Gross Allocation, Returns, Total Allocated, Supply and Occupancy Rates of JTC's Ready-Built Facilities by Product Segment	145
	13.14 Gross Allocation, Returns, Total Allocated and Supply of JTC's Prepared Industrial Land	146
	13.15 Residential Dwellings	147



Services 148

14.1	Principal Statistics of Services	151
14.2	Retail Sales Index	153
14.3	Food & Beverage Services Index	154
14.4	Domestic Wholesale Trade Index	155
14.5	Foreign Wholesale Trade Index	156
14.6	Business Receipts Index for Services Industries	157



International Trade 158

15.1	Merchandise Trade by Type	161
15.2	Total Merchandise Trade by Region/Market	162
15.3	Merchandise Imports by Region/ Market	163
15.4	Merchandise Exports by Region/ Market	164
15.5	Domestic Exports by Region/ Market	165
15.6	Non-oil Domestic Exports by Region/ Market	166
15.7	Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section	167
15.8	Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section	169
15.9	Domestic Exports by Commodity Section	171
15.10	Re-Exports by Commodity Section	173
15.11	Trade in Services	175
15.12	Exports of Services by Services Category	176
15.13	Imports of Services by Services Category	177
15.14	Exports of Services by Major Trading Partner	178
15.15	Imports of Services by Major Trading Partner	180



Transport 182

16.1	Sea Cargo and Shipping Statistics	185
16.2	Vessel Arrivals by Type	186
16.3	Vessel Arrivals by Purpose	187
16.4	Civil Aircraft Arrivals/Departures, Passengers and Mail	188
16.5	Air Cargo Discharged by Region/Country of Origin	189
16.6	Air Cargo Loaded by Region/Country of Destination	190
16.7	Air Passenger Arrivals by Region/Country of Embarkation	191
16.8	Air Passenger Departures by Region/Country of Disembarkation	192
16.9	Public Roads	193
16.10	Motor Vehicle Population by Type of Vehicle	193
16.11	Car Population by CC Rating	194
16.12	Age Distribution of Cars	194
16.13	Road Traffic Accident Casualties	195
16.14	Vehicles involved in Fatal and Injury Road Traffic Accidents by Type of Vehicle	196
16.15	Public Transport Operation and Ridership	197



InfoComm and Media

198

17.1	Postal Articles Handled and Telecommunications	200
17.2	Revenue of the Information and Communication Technology Industry	201
17.3	Radio and Television Transmission and Pay TV Subscribers	202
17.4	Daily Newspaper Circulation	203



Tourism

204

18.1	International Visitor Arrivals by Inbound Tourism Markets	206
18.2	International Visitor Arrivals by (a) Sex and (b) Age Group	208
18.3	International Visitor Arrivals by Length of Stay	209
18.4	Tourism Receipts by Major Components	209
18.5	Outbound Departures of Singapore Residents by Mode of Transport	210
18.6	Gazetted Hotel Statistics	210



Finance

211

19.1	Household Sector Balance Sheet	214
19.2	Currency in Circulation	215
19.3	Money Supply	215
19.4	Monetary Survey	216
19.5	Official Foreign Reserves	217
19.6	Exchange Rates	217
19.7	Number of Financial Institutions in Singapore	218
19.8	Assets of Domestic Banking Units	220
19.9	Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units	221
19.10	Loans and Advances of Domestic Banking Units to Non-bank Customers by Industry	222
19.11	Assets and Liabilities of Asian Currency Units	223
19.12	Assets and Liabilities of Finance Companies	224
19.13	Finance Companies' Loans and Advances by Industry	225
19.14	Assets and Liabilities of Domestic and Asian Currency Unit Operations of Merchant Banks	226
19.15	Domestic Interest Rates	227
19.16	Contributions and Withdrawals of Central Provident Fund	228
19.17	Withdrawals of Central Provident Fund by Type	229
19.18	Turnover on the Singapore Exchange (Equities)	230
19.19	Pledges at Pawnshops	232
19.20	Life Insurance Policies	233

Finance *(continued)*

19.21	Revenue and Expenditure Accounts of Life Insurance Funds	234
19.22	Assets of Life Insurance Funds	235
19.23	Premiums and Claims of General Insurance Funds	236
19.24	Revenue and Expenditure Accounts of General Insurance Funds	237
19.25	Assets of General Insurance Funds	238
19.26	Credit and Charge Cards	238

**Public Finance****239**

20.1	Overall Fiscal Position	242
20.2	Government Operating Revenue	244
20.3	Government Operating Expenditure by Sector	246
20.4	Government Development Expenditure by Sector	248
20.5	Government Debt by Instrument	250
20.6	Government Debt by Maturity	250
20.7	Taxable Individuals by Assessed Income Group, YA 2017	251
20.8	Taxable Companies by Chargeable Income Group, YA 2017	252
20.9	Taxable Companies by Economic Sector, YA 2017	253
20.10	Sources and Uses of Development Fund	254
20.11	General Government Finance	255
20.12	Government Finance	256

**Prices****257**

21.1	Consumer Price Index	260
21.2	Consumer Price Index for Households in Different Income Groups	261
21.3	Price Indices of Selected Consumer Items	262
21.4	Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	263
21.5	Domestic Supply Price Index	265
21.6	Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	268
21.7	Import Price Index	270
21.8	Export Price Index	272
21.9	Construction Material Market Prices	275
21.10	Housing & Development Board Resale Price Index	276
21.11	Private Property Price Index by Type of Property	277
21.12	Price Indices of Non-landed Private Residential Properties by Locality	278
21.13	Commercial Property Rental Index In Central Region by Type of Property and Locality	279



Education and Literacy		280
22.1	Enrolment in Educational Institutions	284
22.2	Students and Teachers in Educational Institutions, 2017	285
21.3	Enrolment in Government and Government-Aided Primary Schools by Level and Age	286
22.4	Enrolment in Government, Government-Aided, Independent, Specialised Independent and Specialised Secondary Schools and Junior Colleges by Level and Age	287
22.5	Enrolment in Polytechnic Diploma Courses by Type of Course	288
22.6	Enrolment in University First Degree Courses by Type of Course	289
22.7	Graduates from Polytechnic Diploma Courses by Type of Course	290
22.8	Graduates from University First Degree Courses by Type of Course	291
22.9	Enrolment in Polytechnic Advanced Diploma Courses by Type of Course	292
22.10	Enrolment in Higher Degree Courses by Type of Course	293
22.11	Graduates from Polytechnic Advanced Diploma Courses by Type of Course	294
22.12	Graduates from Higher Degree Courses by Type of Course	295
22.13	Enrolment and Graduates of Arts Institution by Course and Level, 2017	296
22.14	Intake of Students/Trainees Under the Full-time Institutional Training and Traineeship Programmes and Students/Trainees who Completed the Programmes, 2017	297
22.15	Training Places Taken Up Under the Skills Training and Continuing Academic Education Programmes and Persons who Completed the Programmes, 2017	298
22.16	Government Expenditure on Education	299
22.17	Government Recurrent Expenditure on Education Per Student	300
22.18	Singapore Residents Aged 25 Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained and Sex	201
22.19	Mean Years of Schooling	202
22.20	Literacy Rate	202



Health		203
23.1	Health Facilities	306
23.2	Beds in Inpatient Facilities	308
23.3	Hospital Admissions, Public Sector Outpatient Attendances and Day Surgeries	310
23.4	Hospital Admission Rate by Sex and Age	311
23.5	Registered Health Personnel	312
23.6	Visits to Public Sector Dental Clinics	315
23.7	Notifications of Specific Notifiable Diseases	315
23.8	Immunisation by Public and Non-Public Sectors	316
23.9	Immunisation Coverage for Children at 2 Years of Age	317
23.10	Vaccination and Immunisation of School Children	317
23.11	Student Medical Check-up	318
23.12	Common Health Problems of Students Examined	319



Hawkers and Food Establishments

320

24.1	Licensed Hawkers Under National Environment Agency	322
24.2	Licensed Food Establishments	323



Community Services

324

25.1	Grassroots Organisations	328
25.2	Volunteers	329
25.3	Number, Capacity and Enrolment in Child Care Centres	330
25.4	Number and Enrolment in Kindergartens	331
25.5	Comcare Schemes	332
25.6	Senior Activity Centres	333
25.7	Residents in Old Folks' Homes by Type of Organisation and Sex	334
25.8	Family Service Centres	335



Culture and Recreation

336

26.1	Cinemas, Seating Capacity and Attendances	339
26.2	National Library Board Library Membership, Collections and Loans	340
26.3	Visitors to Places of Interest	341
26.4	Utilisation of Sports Facilities	342
26.5	Interest Groups in Community Clubs and Residents' Committees	343
26.6	Sports and Performing Arts Courses Conducted by Community Clubs, Residents' Committees and PA Water-Venture	344
26.7	The Arts	345
26.8	Ticket Sales For Performing Arts Events	346
26.9	Registered Arts and Cultural Societies and Companies	347



Miscellaneous

348

27.1	Water Sales and Water Prices	352
27.2	Electricity Generation, Consumption and Tariffs	353
27.3	Total Final Energy Consumption by Energy Type and Sector	355
27.4	Gas Sales and Tariffs	356
27.5	Waste Disposed of and Recycled	356
27.6	Fire Occurrences	357
27.7	Crime Cases Recorded	358
27.8	Number of Bankruptcy Applications, Orders Made and Discharges	358