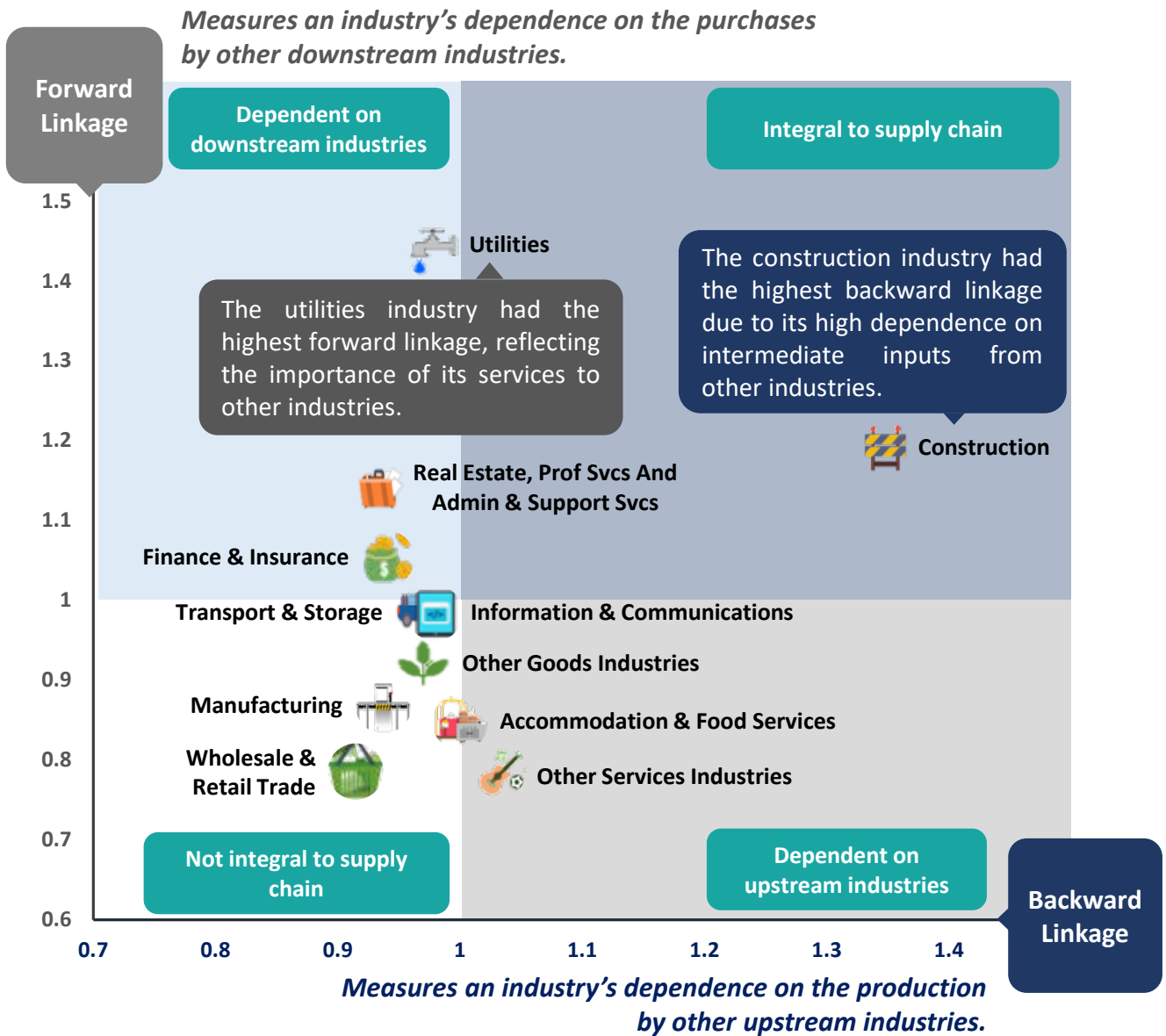


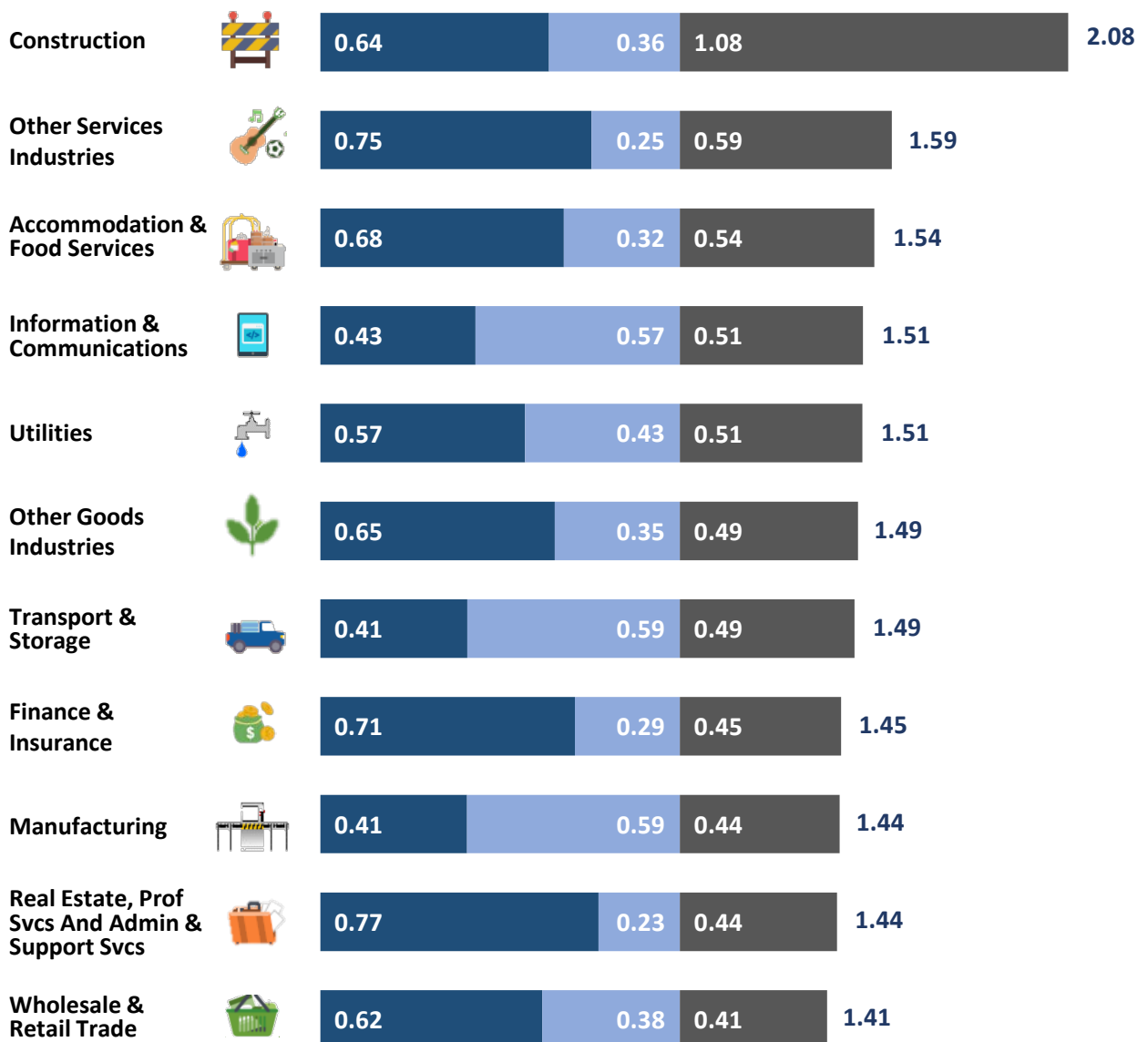
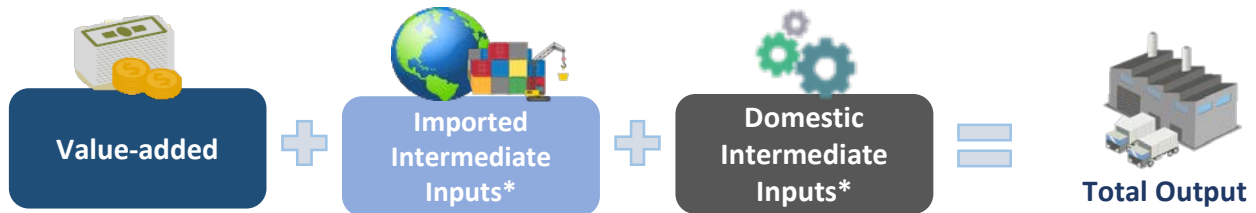
Linkages at a Glance (2017)

An industry's linkage measures the degree of its inter-dependence with other industries. For example, industries in the top-right quadrant in the chart are more dependent on intermediate inputs from upstream industries and are also important sources of supply to downstream industries.



Multipliers at a Glance (2017)

An industry's multiplier measures the impact on the economy arising from \$1 change in the final demand for its output. Using the construction industry as an example, the output and VA multiplier of 2.08 and 0.64 respectively means a \$1 increase in the final demand for its output generated an additional \$2.08 of output and \$0.64 of VA in the economy in 2017.



*Imported and domestically produced goods and services used as inputs for production