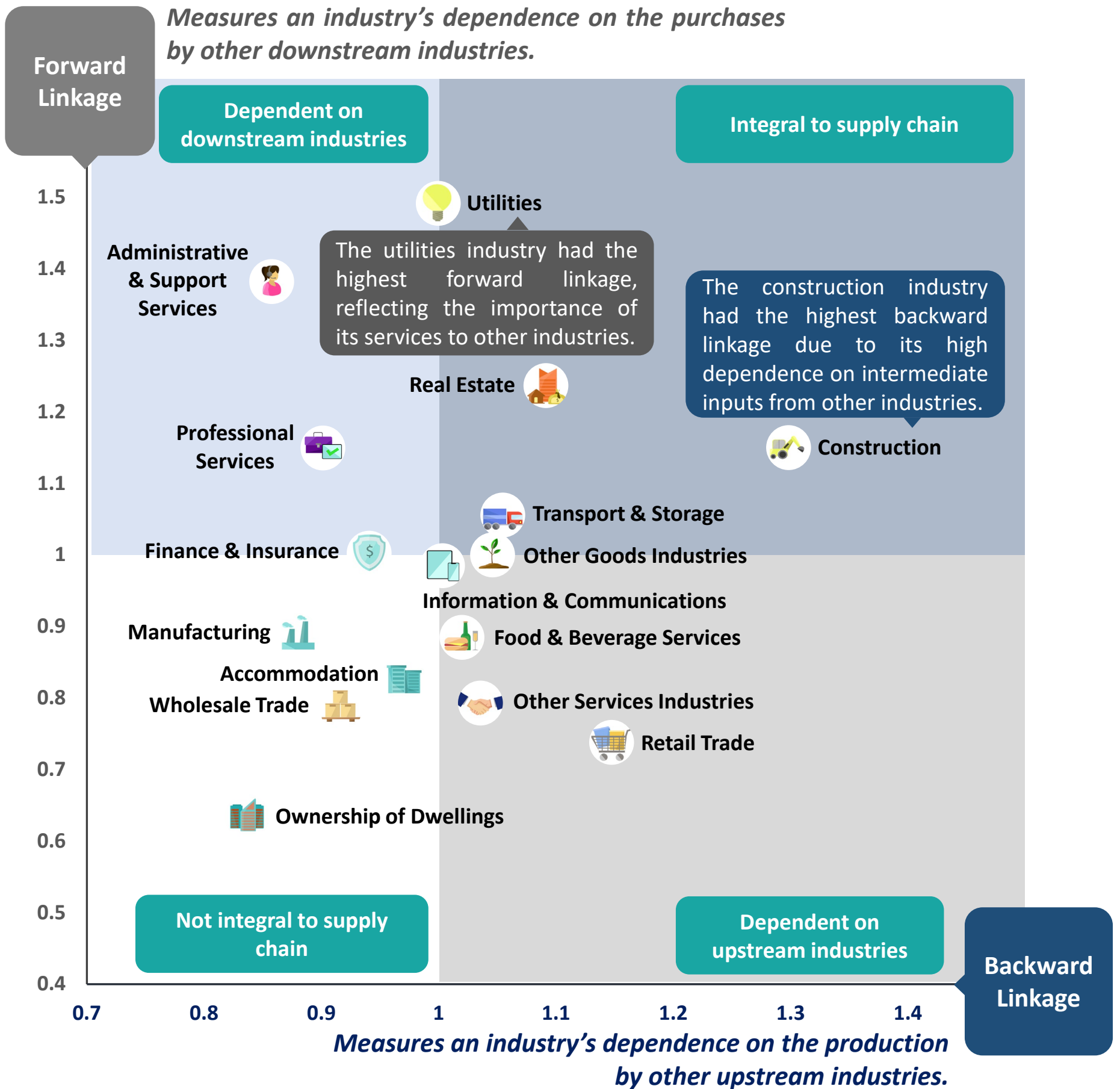


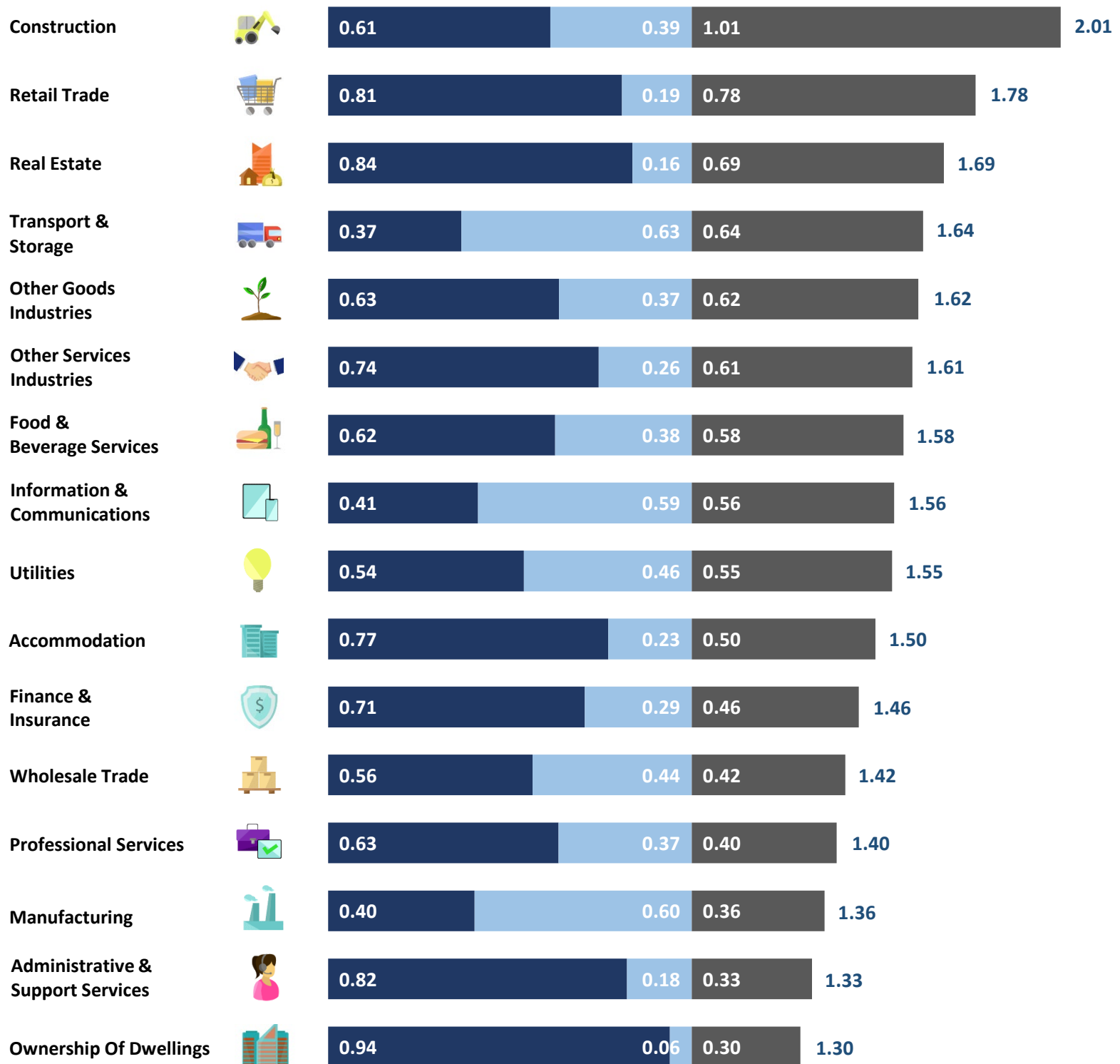
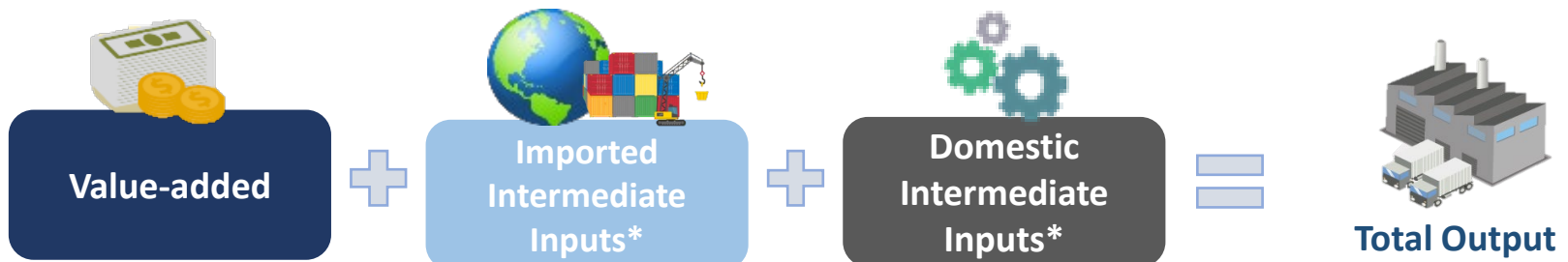
# Linkages at a Glance (2019)

An industry's linkage measures the degree of its inter-dependence with other industries. For example, industries in the top-right quadrant in the chart are more dependent on intermediate inputs from upstream industries and are also important sources of supply to downstream industries.



# Multipliers at a Glance (2019)

An industry's multiplier measures the impact on the economy arising from \$1 change in the final demand for its output. Using the construction industry as an example, the output and VA multiplier of 2.01 and 0.61 respectively means a \$1 increase in the final demand for its output generated an additional \$2.01 of output and \$0.61 of VA in the economy in 2019.



\*Imported and domestically produced goods and services used as inputs for production