

International Investment Position (As at End of Period)

First Quarter 2025

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

The international investment position (IIP) provides a snapshot of the financial assets and liabilities that residents¹ of an economy have with the rest of the world. The net IIP, which is the difference between an economy's external financial assets and liabilities, reflects an economy's state of financial stability and net external wealth. The analysis of the IIP is important to Singapore given its status as an international financial centre and trading hub. Singapore has been registering net asset positions in the IIP (i.e., net positive IIP), with consistently higher external assets over external liabilities, making it a net creditor country to the rest of the world.

External assets and liabilities comprise various functional categories, namely: direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets (external assets only).

Singapore's net asset position in the IIP rose 1.2% quarter-on-quarter from \$1,094 bil to \$1,107 bil as at end 1Q 2025. This was due to a larger increase in external assets compared to that of external liabilities.

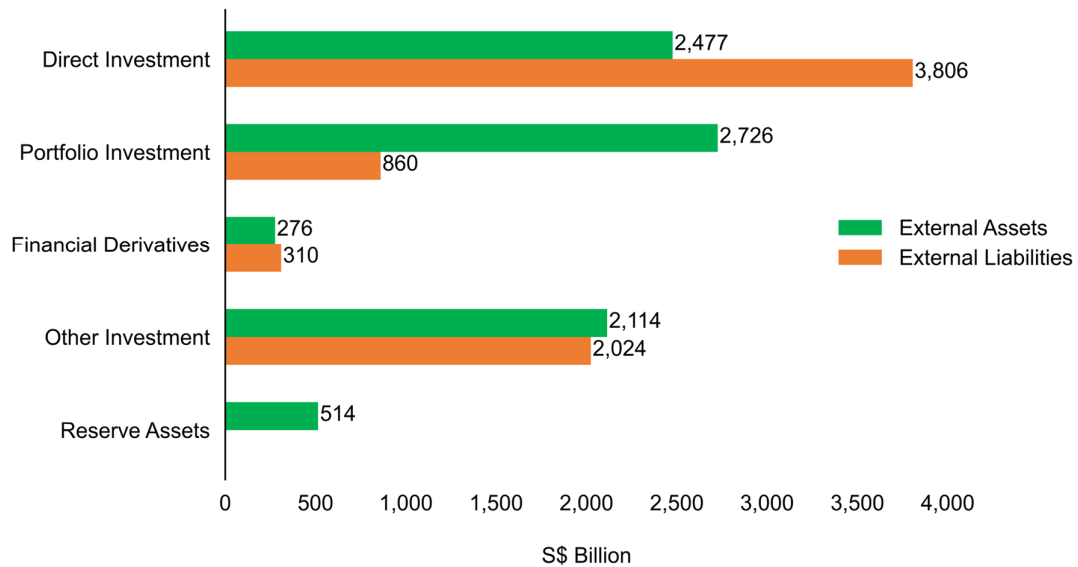
	4Q 2024	1Q 2025	Quarter-on-Quarter Change
	S\$ Billion		S\$ Billion
External Assets	8,041	8,107	▲ 66
External Liabilities	6,947	7,000	▲ 53
Net IIP	1,094	1,107	▲ 13

¹ Residents of a country include individuals residing in the country, corporations and enterprises located in the country as well as its embassies, military units, and official missions stationed abroad.

IIP BY FUNCTIONAL CATEGORY

As at end 1Q 2025, portfolio investment and other investment registered net asset positions of \$1,866 bil and \$90 bil respectively. Reserve assets stood at \$514 bil. In contrast, direct investment and financial derivatives registered net liability positions of \$1,329 bil and \$34 bil respectively.

Singapore's IIP by Functional Category as at End 1Q 2025



CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

International Investment Position (IIP)

The IIP is a statement that shows the value and composition of cross-border financial assets and liabilities of residents of an economy. The values reflected are as at a point in time.

Direct Investment

Direct investment refers to cross-border investment where a direct investor, residing in one economy, owns 10 per cent or more of the ordinary shares or voting power in an enterprise residing in another economy. The components of direct investment comprise equity investment (i.e., share capital and reserves) attributable to the direct investor and net inter-company lending between the Singapore enterprise and its related entities overseas.

Portfolio Investment

Portfolio investment refers to cross-border investments by an investor in one economy into an enterprise that is resident in another economy with a lesser degree of influence than that of a direct investment relationship. Portfolio investment takes the form of investments in either equity and investment fund shares or debt securities and is often associated with, but not limited to, trading of securities on organised or other financial markets.

Financial Derivatives

A financial derivative contract is a financial instrument that is linked to another specific financial instrument or indicator or commodity and through which specific financial risks (such as interest rate risk, foreign exchange risk, equity and commodity price risks, credit risk, etc) can be traded in their own right in financial markets. Transactions and positions in financial derivatives are treated separately from the values of any underlying items to which they are linked.

Other Investment

Other investment is a residual category that includes positions and transactions other than those included in direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and reserve assets.

Reserve Assets

Reserve assets show the stock of Singapore's foreign reserves holdings. They consist of Singapore's official holdings of monetary gold and foreign exchange assets, as well as Singapore's special drawing rights and reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.

Data table is available on the SingStat Table Builder at

IIP: <https://tablebuilder.singstat.gov.sg/table/TS/M060231>

External Debt: <https://tablebuilder.singstat.gov.sg/table/TS/M060221>

or through the QR codes below



Explore data trends via the IIP and External Debt dashboards at

IIP: <https://go.gov.sg/iipdb>

External Debt: <https://go.gov.sg/extdebtodb>

or through the QR codes below



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